

KENYA - Prevalence and sociocultural beliefs and practices of Epilepsy in Nairobi urban informal settlements: Epilepsy Pathway Innovation in Africa (EPIInA), N/A

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Report generated on: April 10, 2026

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Overview

Identification

ID NUMBER

DDI-KEN-APHRC-EPInA-2021-V1.0

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION

PRODUCTION DATE

2023-12-05

NOTES

N/A

Overview

ABSTRACT

Epilepsy is a common and serious neurological condition in sub-Saharan African countries. However, the true burden of epilepsy and impact on populations are not known because of under-reporting due to social stigma and a weak capacity to diagnose epilepsy by primary health care workers. There is a clear lack of data on epilepsy in urban informal settlements in Kenya. The study aims to estimate the prevalence of epilepsy and explore how sociocultural beliefs and stigma in urban-poor communities influence epilepsy diagnostic gaps to inform approaches for improving care for epilepsy in Nairobi urban informal settlements. The study will be nested in the APHRC- led Nairobi urban demographic surveillance system to screen the entire population of approximately 87,000 residents for epilepsy using a two-stage process. In stage 1, probable cases of epilepsy will be identified by field workers using a standardized questionnaire administered at the household level. In stage 2, all probable cases will be referred to designated clinics within the study area for further screening by primary health workers (PHWs) using a diagnostic mobile app and the same participants will be concurrently assessed by a neurologist/physician. Ethnographic research will be conducted to understand beliefs, practices and stigma. This is expected to shrink treatment gaps for epilepsy in urban slums through empowering PHWs and traditional healers. Interactions with the communities will achieve an enduring reduction in stigma associated with epilepsy.

UNITS OF ANALYSIS

Individual persons living within the Nairobi Urban Demographic Surveillance System.

Scope

NOTES

Demographics and Background Information

History of non-convulsive seizure

Nature of the history of convulsive seizure

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

This survey covered the Nairobi urban informal settlements

UNIVERSE

All residents of the Nairobi Urban Health Demographic Surveillance System (NUHDSS).

Producers and Sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATOR(S)

Name	Affiliation
Prof. Charlse Newton	KEMRI-CGMRC

OTHER PRODUCER(S)

Name	Affiliation	Role
Prof. Charlse Newton	KEMRI-CGMRC	Co-principle Investigator
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FUNDING

Name	Abbreviation	Role
National Institute for Health Research - Research and Innovation for Global Health Transformation	NIHR	Funder

OTHER ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Name	Affiliation	Role
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Frank Ouma	African Population and Health Research Center	Data documentation specialist
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Metadata Production

METADATA PRODUCED BY

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
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African Population and Health Research Center	APHRC		Documentation of DDI
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DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2023-12-05

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 1.0

DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI-KEN-APHRC-EPInA-2021-V1.0

Sampling

Sampling Procedure

No sampling method employed. The study conducted a census of the the entire population within the NUHDSS.

Deviations from Sample Design

N/A

Response Rate

100%

Weighting

N/A

Questionnaires

Overview

Informed consent, Questionnaire, both in english and swahili languages; Demographics and Background Information, History of convulsive seizure, History of non-convulsive seizure, Focal seizures without impaired awareness or simple partial seizures, Focal seizures with impaired awareness or complex partial seizures, Absence seizures or absences, Drop attacks, Nature of the history of convulsive seizure

Data Collection

Data Collection Dates

Start	End	Cycle
2021-09-17	2022-12-22	N/A

Data Collection Mode

Face-to-face [f2f]

Questionnaires

Informed consent, Questionnaire, both in english and swahili languages; Demographics and Background Information, History of convulsive seizure, History of non-convulsive seizure, Focal seizures without impaired awareness or simple partial seizures, Focal seizures with impaired awareness or complex partial seizures, Absence seizures or absences, Drop attacks, Nature of the history of convulsive seizure

Supervision

Field supervision was done in two ways; on daily basis by the team leaders and the field supervisor. Data quality checks were done on a daily basis by the team leaders before data submission. A weekly review of the field activities and overall data management was conducted by the senior management team which entailed the Research Officer and the associate research scientist. Project reports were reported on a weekly basis.

Data Processing

Data Editing

Survey CTO

Team leaders conducted quality checks of the data before submission.

Other Processing

N/A

Data Appraisal

Estimates of Sampling Error

N/A

File Description

Variable List

EPInA_Prevalence_Data

Content	
Cases	56425
Variable(s)	54
Structure	Type: Keys: ()
Version	
Producer	
Missing Data	

Variables

ID	NAME	LABEL	TYPE	FORMAT	QUESTION
V77	pid	PID	discrete	character	PID
V78	hhid	Unique HH ID (Uniquely identify each household)	discrete	character	Household ID
V79	q1p3	1.3 Date of Interview	discrete	character	Date of Interview
V80	age		contin	numeric	Age
V81	q3p29		discrete	character	N/A
V82	pt_seizure_types__1	Seizure type: None	discrete	numeric	Seizure type: None
V83	pt_seizure_types__2	Seizure type: Focal onset	discrete	numeric	Seizure type: Focal onset
V84	pt_seizure_types__3	Seizure type: Generalised onset	discrete	numeric	Seizure type: Generalized onset
V85	pt_seizure_types__4	Seizure type: Unknown onset	discrete	numeric	Seizure type: Unknown onset
V86	pt_unknown_seizure_types	Please provide more information as to why this diagnosis is uncertain	discrete	character	Please provide more information as to why this diagnosis is uncertain
V87	pt_epilepsy_none	Epilepsy_type: None (this patient does not have epilepsy)	discrete	numeric	Epilepsy_type: None (this patient does not have epilepsy)
V88	pt_epilepsy_focal	Epilepsy_type: Focal	discrete	numeric	Epilepsy_type: Focal
V89	pt_epilepsy_gener	Epilepsy_type: Generalised	discrete	numeric	Epilepsy_type: Focal
V90	pt_epilepsy_combined	Epilepsy_type: Combined focal and generalised	discrete	numeric	Epilepsy_type: Focal
V91	pt_epilepsy_unknown	Epilepsy_type: Unknown	discrete	numeric	Epilepsy_type: Focal
V92	pt_epilepsy_types_unknown	Please provide more information as to why the type of epilepsy is uncertain	discrete	character	Please provide more information as to why the type of epilepsy is uncertain
V93	additional_notes_neuro	Are there any additional notes you would like to add for this person?	discrete	character	Are there any additional notes you would like to add for this person?
V94	edc_score_hcw	EDC Score	contin	numeric	EDC Score
V95	edc_class	EDC Classification	discrete	numeric	EDC Classification
V96	q2p12a	Q2.12: Relationship with the household head	discrete	numeric	Relationship with the household head
V97	sex	Q2.13: Sex of \${q2p11b}?	discrete	numeric	Sex of participant?

V98	q2p15	Q2.15: What is the highest level of education	discrete	numeric	What is the participant's highest level of education?
V99	q2p16	Q2.16: What is the marital status	discrete	numeric	What is the participant's marital status?
V100	q2p17	Q2.17: What is the current employment status?	discrete	numeric	What is the participant's current employment status?
V101	q2p18	Q2.18: Does the participant have a mobile phone?	discrete	numeric	Does the participant have a mobile phone?
V102	q2p14	Q2.14: What is the date of birth?	discrete	character	What is the participant's date of birth?
V103	q3p1a	Q3.1(a) Has the participant ever had attacks of shaking of legs or arms which could not be controlled?	discrete	numeric	Have you or any member of your household ever had attacks of shaking of the arms or legs which you could not control?
V104	q3p1b	Q3.1 (b) Has someone ever told you that a member of your household had attacks of shaking of leg?	discrete	numeric	Has someone ever told you that any member of your household had attacks of shaking of the arms or legs which you could not control?
V105	q3p4a	Focal seizures without impaired awareness or simple partial seizures 3.4a) Has the participant ever had focal seizures without impaired awareness or simple partial seizures?	discrete	numeric	Focal seizures without impaired awareness or simple partial seizures
V106	q3p4b	Focal seizures with impaired awareness or complex partial seizures 3.4b) Have you ever had focal seizures with impaired awareness or complex partial seizures?	discrete	numeric	Focal seizures with impaired awareness or complex partial seizures
V107	q3p5a	Absence seizures or absences 3.5a) Has the participant ever had reports of being unresponsive during seizures?	discrete	numeric	Absence of seizures
V108	q3p5b	Drop attacks 3.5b) Do you or a member of your household ever abruptly fall on your or their head/face?	discrete	numeric	Drop attacks: Do you or the mentioned household member abruptly fall on your or their head/face?
V109	q3p7	Q3.7: Has the participant ever had attacks in which he/she fall and become pale?	discrete	numeric	Have you ever had attacks in which you fall and become pale?
V110	q3p8	Q3.8: Has the participant ever lost consciousness?	discrete	numeric	Have you ever lost consciousness?
V111	q3p9	Q3.9: Has the participant ever had attacks in which he/she fall with loss of consciousness?	discrete	numeric	Have you ever had attacks in which you fall with loss of consciousness?
V112	q3p10	Q3.10: Has the participant ever had attacks in which he/she fall and bite your tongue?	discrete	numeric	Have you ever had attacks in which you fall and bite your tongue?
V113	q3p11	Q3.11: Has the participant ever had attacks in which he/she fall and lose control of bladder?	discrete	numeric	Have you ever had attacks in which you fall and lose control of your bladder?
V114	q3p12	Q3.12: Has the participant ever had brief attacks of shaking or trembling in one arm or leg or in the face?	discrete	numeric	Have you ever had brief attacks of shaking or trembling in one arm or leg or in the face?
V115	q3p13	Q3.13: Has the participant ever had attacks in which you lose contact with the surroundings and experience abnormal smells?	discrete	numeric	Have you ever had attacks in which you lose contact with the surroundings and experience abnormal smells?

V116	q3p15	3.15 : Has \${m_name} ever fallen to the ground without a reason and experienced	discrete	numeric	Have you ever fallen to the ground without reason and experienced twitching?
V117	q3p16	3.16 : Did \${m_name} experience seizures with a febrile illness or fever?	discrete	numeric	Did some seizures occur with a febrile illness or fever?
V118	q3p19	3.19 : Did the seizure experienced by \${m_name} involve one body part?	discrete	numeric	Did the seizures involve one body part?
V119	q3p20	3.20 : Did the seizures experienced by \${m_name} involve all body parts?	discrete	numeric	Did the seizures involve all body parts?
V120	q3p22	3.22 : Did the seizures last 30 minutes	discrete	numeric	Did the seizures last 30 minutes?
V121	q3p23	3.23: Did the seizures last longer than boiling a pot of maize?	discrete	numeric	Did the seizures last longer than boiling a pot of maize?
V122	q3p24	3.24 : Did the seizures last longer than a sermon in church or mosque	discrete	numeric	Did the seizures last longer than a sermon in church or mosque?
V123	q3p25	3.25: Has \${m_name} ever visited a traditional healer for treatment of seizures	discrete	numeric	Have you ever visited a traditional healer for treatment of seizures?
V124	q3p26	3.26: Were the seizures and/or the febrile illness treated at a hospital?	discrete	numeric	Were the seizures and/or the febrile illness treated at a hospital?
V125	q3p27	3.27: Has \${m_name} ever been told that she/he or had epilepsy or epileptic fit	discrete	numeric	Have you ever been told that you have or had epilepsy or epileptic fits?
V126	q3p28	Has [name] ever been told by a doctor that he/she has epilepsy?	discrete	numeric	Have you ever been told by a doctor that you have epileptic fits?
V127	epilepsy	Final epilepsy diagnosis	discrete	numeric	Final epilepsy diagnosis
V128	village	HDSS VILLAGE	discrete	numeric	HDSS Village
V129	final_hhscreen_outc	Final Interview Outcome	discrete	numeric	Final Interview Outcome
V130	conv_nonconv	Convulsive vs non-convulsive epilepsy	discrete	numeric	Convulsive vs non-convulsive epilepsy

PID (pid)

File: EPInA_Prevalencece_Data

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 56425
Format: character	Invalid: 0
Width: 13	
Description	
Participant ID	
Universe	
Interviewer	
Source of information	
Interviewer	
Pre question	
N/A	
Literal question	
PID	
Post question	
N/A	
Interviewer instructions	
N/A	

Unique HH ID (Uniquely identify each household) (hhid)

File: EPInA_Prevalencece_Data

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 56425
Format: character	Invalid: 0
Width: 7	
Description	
Unique household ID	
Universe	
Household head	
Source of information	
Interviewer	
Pre question	
N/A	
Literal question	
Household ID	
Post question	
N/A	
Interviewer instructions	
N/A	

1.3 Date of Interview (q1p3)

File: EPInA_Prevalencece_Data

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 56425
Format: character	Minimum: NaN
Width: 11	Maximum: NaN
Description	

Date when the interview was conducted

Universe

Interviewer

Source of information

Interviewer

Pre question

N/A

Literal question

Date of Interview

Post question

N/A

Interviewer instructions

N/A

(age)

File: EPInA_Prevalencece_Data

Overview

Type: Continuous

Format: numeric

Width: 8

Decimals: 0

Range: 0-122

Valid cases: 56425

Invalid: 0

Minimum: 0

Maximum: 122

Mean: 24.9

Standard deviation: 16.1

Description

Age of participant

Universe

Participant or caregiver

Source of information

Participant or caregiver

Pre question

N/A

Literal question

Age

Post question

N/A

Interviewer instructions

N/A

(q3p29)

File: EPInA_Prevalencece_Data

Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: character

Width: 8

Valid cases: 56425

Invalid: 0

Description

N/A

Universe

N/A

Source of information

N/A

Pre question

N/A

Literal question

N/A

Post question

N/A

Interviewer instructions

N/A

Seizure type: None (pt_seizure_types__1)

File: EPInA_Prevalencece_Data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 9
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 873
Invalid: 55552

Description

No seizure

Universe

Participant or caregiver

Source of information

Participant or caregiver

Pre question

N/A

Literal question

Seizure type: None

Post question

N/A

Interviewer instructions

N/A

Seizure type: Focal onset (pt_seizure_types__2)

File: EPInA_Prevalencece_Data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 9
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 873
Invalid: 55552

Description

Focal onset type of seizure

Universe

Participant or caregiver

Source of information

Participant or caregiver

Pre question

N/A

Literal question

Seizure type: Focal onset

Post question

N/A

Interviewer instructions

N/A

Seizure type: Generalised onset (pt_seizure_types__3)

File: EPInA_Prevalence_Data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 9
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 873
Invalid: 55552

Description

Seizure type: Generalized onset

Universe

Participant or caregiver

Source of information

Participant or caregiver

Pre question

N/A

Literal question

Seizure type: Generalized onset

Post question

N/A

Interviewer instructions

N/A

Seizure type: Unknown onset (pt_seizure_types__4)

File: EPInA_Prevalence_Data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 9
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 873
Invalid: 55552

Description

Uncertain about the type of seizure

Universe

Participant or caregiver

Source of information

Participant or caregiver

Pre question

N/A

Literal question

Seizure type: Unknown onset

Post question

N/A

Interviewer instructions

N/A

Please provide more information as to why this diagnosis is uncertain (pt_unknown_seizure_types)

File: EPInA_Prevalence_Data

Overview

Type: Discrete

Valid cases: 70

Format: character

Width: 108

Description

Provides additional information as to why the diagnosis is uncertain

Universe

Participant or caregiver

Source of information

Participant or caregiver

Pre question

N/A

Literal question

Please provide more information as to why this diagnosis is uncertain

Post question

N/A

Interviewer instructions

N/A

Epilepsy_type: None (this patient does not have epilepsy)

(pt_epilepsy_none)

File: EPInA_Prevalence_Data

Overview

Type: Discrete

Valid cases: 56172

Format: numeric

Invalid: 253

Width: 9

Decimals: 0

Range: 0-1

Description

Patient without epilepsy

Universe

Participant or caregiver

Source of information

Participant or caregiver

Pre question

N/A

Literal question

Epilepsy_type: None (this patient does not have epilepsy)

Post question

N/A

Interviewer instructions

N/A

Epilepsy_type: Focal (pt_epilepsy_focal)

File: EPInA_Prevalence_Data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 9
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 56172
Invalid: 253

Description

Focal epilepsy

Universe

Participant or caregiver

Source of information

Participant or caregiver

Pre question

N/A

Literal question

Epilepsy_type: Focal

Post question

N/A

Interviewer instructions

N/A

Epilepsy_type: Generalised (pt_epilepsy_gener)

File: EPInA_Prevalencece_Data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 9
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 56172
Invalid: 253

Description

Generalized epilepsy

Universe

Participant or caregiver

Source of information

Participant or caregiver

Pre question

N/A

Literal question

Epilepsy_type: Focal

Post question

N/A

Interviewer instructions

N/A

Epilepsy_type: Combined focal and generalised
(pt_epilepsy_combined)

File: EPInA_Prevalencece_Data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 9
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 56172
Invalid: 253

Description

Combination of focal and generalized epilepsy

Universe

Participant or caregiver

Source of information

Participant or caregiver

Pre question

N/A

Literal question

Epilepsy_type: Focal

Post question

N/A

Interviewer instructions

N/A

Epilepsy_type: Unknown (pt_epilepsy_unknown) File: EPInA_Prevalencece_Data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 9
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 56172
Invalid: 253

Description

Uncertain about the type of epilepsy

Universe

Participant or caregiver

Source of information

Participant or caregiver

Pre question

N/A

Literal question

Epilepsy_type: Focal

Post question

N/A

Interviewer instructions

N/A

Please provide more information as to why the type of epilepsy is uncertain (pt_epilepsy_types_unknown) File: EPInA_Prevalencece_Data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: character
Width: 135

Valid cases: 80

Description

Provides more information as to why the type of epilepsy is uncertain

Universe

Participant or caregiver

Source of information

Participant or caregiver

Pre question

N/A

Literal question

Please provide more information as to why the type of epilepsy is uncertain

Post question

N/A

Interviewer instructions

N/A

Are there any additional notes you would like to add for this person?

(additional_notes_neuro)

File: EPInA_Prevalence_Data

Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: character

Width: 95

Valid cases: 90

Invalid: 0

Description

Additional notes the interviewer would like to add regarding the participant

Universe

Interviewer

Source of information

Interviewer

Pre question

N/A

Literal question

Are there any additional notes you would like to add for this person?

Post question

N/A

Interviewer instructions

N/A

EDC Score (edc_score_hcw)

File: EPInA_Prevalence_Data

Overview

Type: Continuous

Format: numeric

Width: 10

Decimals: 0

Range: 1.37-100

Valid cases: 602

Invalid: 55823

Minimum: 1.4

Maximum: 100

Mean: 60.9

Standard deviation: 38.5

Description

The Epilepsy Diagnostic Companion Score for the participant

Universe

Participant or caregiver

Source of information

Participant or caregiver

Pre question

N/A

Literal question

EDC Score

Post question

N/A

Interviewer instructions

N/A

EDC Classification (edc_class)

File: EPInA_Prevalence_Data

Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 8

Decimals: 0

Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 873

Invalid: 55552

Description

Epilepsy classification generated based on the EDC score of the participant

Universe

Participant or caregiver

Source of information

Participant or caregiver

Pre question

N/A

Literal question

EDC Classification

Post question

N/A

Interviewer instructions

N/A

Q2.12: Relationship with the household head (q2p12a)

File: EPInA_Prevalence_Data

Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 27

Decimals: 0

Range: 0-96

Valid cases: 56425

Invalid: 0

Description

Relationship of the participant with the household head

Universe

Participant or caregiver

Source of information

Participant or caregiver

Pre question

N/A

Literal question

Relationship with the household head

Post question

N/A

Interviewer instructions

N/A

Q2.13: Sex of $\{q2p11b\}$? (sex)

File: EPInA_Prevalencece_Data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 8
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 56425
Invalid: 0

Description

Gender of participant

Universe

Participant or caregiver

Source of information

Participant or caregiver

Pre question

N/A

Literal question

Sex of participant?

Post question

N/A

Interviewer instructions

N/A

Q2.15: What is $\{q2p11b\}$'s highest level of education (q2p15)

File: EPInA_Prevalencece_Data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 31
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-7

Valid cases: 49650
Invalid: 6775

Description

Participant's highest level of education

Universe

Participant or caregiver

Source of information

Participant or caregiver

Pre question

N/A

Literal question

What is the participant's highest level of education?

Post question

N/A

Interviewer instructions

N/A

Q2.16: What is $\{q2p11b\}$'s marital status (q2p16)

File: EPInA_Prevalencece_Data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 17
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-6

Valid cases: 37385
Invalid: 19040

Description

Participant's marital status

Universe

Participant or caregiver

Source of information

Participant or caregiver

Pre question

N/A

Literal question

What is the participant's marital status?

Post question

N/A

Interviewer instructions

N/A

Q2.17: What is $\{q2p11b\}$'s current employment status? (q2p17)

File: EPInA_Prevalencece_Data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 55
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 37385
Invalid: 19040

Description

Participant's current employment status

Universe

Participant or caregiver

Source of information

Participant or caregiver

Pre question

N/A

Literal question

What is the participant's current employment status?

Post question

N/A

Interviewer instructions

N/A

Q2.18: Does $\{q2p11b\}$ have a mobile phone? (q2p18)

File: EPInA_Prevalencece_Data

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 56425
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-1	
Description	
Participant has a mobile phone	
Universe	
Participant or caregiver	
Source of information	
Participant	
Pre question	
N/A	
Literal question	
Does the participant have a mobile phone?	
Post question	
N/A	
Interviewer instructions	
N/A	

Q2.14: What is $\{q2p11b\}$'s date of birth? (q2p14)

File: EPInA_Prevalencece_Data

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 56425
Format: character	Minimum: NaN
Width: 11	Maximum: NaN
Description	
Participant's date of birth	
Universe	
Participant or caregiver	
Source of information	
Participant	
Pre question	
N/A	
Literal question	
What is the participant's date of birth?	
Post question	
N/A	
Interviewer instructions	
N/A	

Q3.1(a) Has $\{m_name\}$ ever had attacks of shaking of legs or arms which could n (q3p1a)

File: EPInA_Prevalencece_Data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 8
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 56425
Invalid: 0

Description

The participant or any member of their household ever had attacks of shaking of the arms or legs which you could not control

Universe

Participant or caregiver

Source of information

Participant or caregiver

Pre question

N/A

Literal question

Have you or any member of your household ever had attacks of shaking of the arms or legs which you could not control?

Post question

N/A

Interviewer instructions

N/A

Q3.1 (b) Has someone ever told you that $\{m_name\}$ had attacks of shaking of leg (q3p1b)

File: EPInA_Prevalencece_Data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 8
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 56425
Invalid: 0

Description

Has someone ever told the participant that any member of their household had attacks of shaking of the arms or legs which they could not control

Universe

Participant or caregiver

Source of information

Participant or caregiver

Pre question

N/A

Literal question

Has someone ever told you that any member of your household had attacks of shaking of the arms or legs which you could not control?

Post question

N/A

Interviewer instructions

N/A

Focal seizures without impaired awareness or simple partial seizures
3.4a) Has (q3p4a)

File: EPInA_Prevalencece_Data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 8
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 47003
Invalid: 9422

Description

Focal seizures without impaired awareness or simple partial seizures

Universe

Participant or caregiver

Source of information

Participant or caregiver

Pre question

N/A

Literal question

Focal seizures without impaired awareness or simple partial seizures

Post question

N/A

Interviewer instructions

N/A

Focal seizures with impaired awareness or complex partial seizures

3.4b) Have yo (q3p4b)

File: EPInA_Prevalencece_Data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 8
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 47003
Invalid: 9422

Description

Focal seizures with impaired awareness or complex partial seizures

Universe

Participant or caregiver

Source of information

Participant or caregiver

Pre question

N/A

Literal question

Focal seizures with impaired awareness or complex partial seizures

Post question

N/A

Interviewer instructions

N/A

Absence seizures or absences 3.5a) Has $\{m_name\}$ ever had reports of being unre (q3p5a)

File: EPInA_Prevalencece_Data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 8
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 47003
Invalid: 9422

Description

Absence of seizures

Universe

Participant or caregiver

Source of information

Participant or caregiver

Pre question

N/A

Literal question

Absence of seizures

Post question

N/A

Interviewer instructions

N/A

Drop attacks 3.5b) Do you or \${m_name} abruptly fall on your or their head/face (q3p5b)

File: EPInA_Prevalence_Data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 8
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 47003
Invalid: 9422

Description

Drop attacks: Does the participant or the mentioned household member abruptly fall on their head/face

Universe

Participant or caregiver

Source of information

Participant or caregiver

Pre question

N/A

Literal question

Drop attacks: Do you or the mentioned household member abruptly fall on your or their head/face

Post question

N/A

Interviewer instructions

N/A

Q3.7: Has \${m_name} ever had attacks in which he/she fall and become pale? (q3p7)

File: EPInA_Prevalence_Data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 8
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 56425
Invalid: 0

Description

Participant ever had attacks in which they fall and become pale

Universe

Participant or caregiver

Source of information

Participant or caregiver

Pre question

N/A

Literal question

Have you ever had attacks in which you fall and become pale?

Post question

N/A

Interviewer instructions

N/A

Q3.8: Has \${m_name} ever lost consciousness (q3p8)

File: EPInA_Prevalencece_Data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 8
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 56425
Invalid: 0

Description

Participant ever lost consciousness

Universe

Participant or caregiver

Source of information

Participant or caregiver

Pre question

N/A

Literal question

Have you ever lost consciousness?

Post question

N/A

Interviewer instructions

N/A

Q3.9: Has \${m_name} ever had attacks in which he/she fall with loss of consciou (q3p9)

File: EPInA_Prevalencece_Data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 8
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 56425
Invalid: 0

Description

Participant ever had attacks in which they fall with loss of consciousness

Universe

Participant or caregiver

Source of information

Participant or caregiver

Pre question

N/A

Literal question

Have you ever had attacks in which you fall with loss of consciousness?

Post question

N/A

Interviewer instructions

N/A

Q3.10: Has \${m_name} ever had attacks in which he/she fall and bite your tongue (q3p10)

File: EPInA_Prevalencece_Data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 8
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 56425
Invalid: 0

Description

Participant ever had attacks in which they fall and bite their tongue

Universe

Participant or caregiver

Source of information

Participant or caregiver

Pre question

N/A

Literal question

Have you ever had attacks in which you fall and bite your tongue?

Post question

N/A

Interviewer instructions

N/A

Q3.11: Has \${m_name} ever had attacks in which he/she fall and lose control of (q3p11)

File: EPInA_Prevalencece_Data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 8
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 56425
Invalid: 0

Description

Participant ever had attacks in which they fall and lose control of their bladder

Universe

Participant or caregiver

Source of information

Participant or caregiver

Pre question

N/A

Literal question

Have you ever had attacks in which you fall and lose control of your bladder?

Post question

N/A

Interviewer instructions

N/A

Q3.12: Has \${m_name} ever had brief attacks of shaking or trembling in one arm (q3p12)

File: EPInA_Prevalencece_Data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 8
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 56425
Invalid: 0

Description

Participant ever had brief attacks of shaking or trembling in one arm or leg or in the face

Universe

Participant or caregiver

Source of information

Participant or caregiver

Pre question

N/A

Literal question

Have you ever had brief attacks of shaking or trembling in one arm or leg or in the face?

Post question

N/A

Interviewer instructions

N/A

Q3.13: Has \${m_name} you ever had attacks in which you lose contact with the su (q3p13)

File: EPInA_Prevalencece_Data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 8
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 56425
Invalid: 0

Description

Participant ever had attacks in which they lose contact with the surroundings and experience abnormal smells

Universe

Participant or caregiver

Source of information

Participant or caregiver

Pre question

N/A

Literal question

Have you ever had attacks in which you lose contact with the surroundings and experience abnormal smells?

Post question

N/A

Interviewer instructions

N/A

3.15 : Has $\{m_name\}$ ever fallen to the ground without a reason and experienced (q3p15)

File: EPInA_Prevalencece_Data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 8
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 56425
Invalid: 0

Description

Participant ever fallen to the ground without reason and experienced twitching

Universe

Participant or caregiver

Source of information

Participant or caregiver

Pre question

N/A

Literal question

Have you ever fallen to the ground without reason and experienced twitching?

Post question

N/A

Interviewer instructions

N/A

3.16 : Did $\{m_name\}$ experience seizures with a febrile illness or fever? (q3p16)

File: EPInA_Prevalencece_Data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 8
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 1172
Invalid: 55253

Description

Some seizures occur with a febrile illness or fever

Universe

Participant or caregiver

Source of information

Participant or caregiver

Pre question

N/A

Literal question

Did some seizures occur with a febrile illness or fever?

Post question

N/A

Interviewer instructions

N/A

3.19 : Did the seizure experienced by \${m_name} involve one body part? (q3p19)

File: EPInA_Prevalence_Data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 8
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 56425
Invalid: 0

Description

Seizures involve one body part

Universe

Participant or caregiver

Source of information

Participant or caregiver

Pre question

N/A

Literal question

Did the seizures involve one body part?

Post question

N/A

Interviewer instructions

N/A

3.20 : Did the seizures experienced by \${m_name} involve all body parts? (q3p20)

File: EPInA_Prevalence_Data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 8
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 56425
Invalid: 0

Description

Seizures involve all body parts

Universe

Participant or caregiver

Source of information

Participant or caregiver

Pre question

N/A

Literal question

Did the seizures involve all body parts?

Post question

N/A

Interviewer instructions

N/A

3.22 : Did the seizures last ≥30 minutes (q3p22)

File: EPInA_Prevalence_Data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 8
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 1172
Invalid: 55253

Description

Seizures last 30 minutes

Universe

Participant or caregiver

Source of information

Participant or caregiver

Pre question

N/A

Literal question

Did the seizures last 30 minutes?

Post question

N/A

Interviewer instructions

N/A

3.23: Did the seizures last longer than boiling a pot of maize? (q3p23)

File: EPInA_Prevalence_Data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 8
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 1172
Invalid: 55253

Description

Seizures last longer than boiling a pot of maize

Universe

Participant or caregiver

Source of information

Participant or caregiver

Pre question

N/A

Literal question

Did the seizures last longer than boiling a pot of maize?

Post question

N/A

Interviewer instructions

N/A

3.24 : Did the seizures last longer than a sermon in church or mosque (q3p24)

File: EPInA_Prevalence_Data

Overview

Type: Discrete

Valid cases: 1172

Format: numeric

Invalid: 55253

Width: 8

Decimals: 0

Range: 0-1

Description

Seizures last longer than a sermon in church or mosque

Universe

Participant or caregiver

Source of information

Participant or caregiver

Pre question

N/A

Literal question

Did the seizures last longer than a sermon in church or mosque?

Post question

N/A

Interviewer instructions

N/A

3.25: Has \${m_name} ever visited a traditional healer for treatment of seizures (q3p25)

File: EPInA_Prevalence_Data

Overview

Type: Discrete

Valid cases: 1172

Format: numeric

Invalid: 55253

Width: 8

Decimals: 0

Range: 0-1

Description

Participant ever visited a traditional healer for treatment of seizures

Universe

Participant or caregiver

Source of information

Participant or caregiver

Pre question

N/A

Literal question

Have you ever visited a traditional healer for treatment of seizures?

Post question

N/A

Interviewer instructions

N/A

3.26: Were the seizures and/or the febrile illness treated at a hospital? (q3p26)

File: EPInA_Prevalencece_Data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 8
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 1172
Invalid: 55253

Description

Seizures and/or the febrile illness treated at a hospital

Universe

Participant or caregiver

Source of information

Participant or caregiver

Pre question

N/A

Literal question

Were the seizures and/or the febrile illness treated at a hospital?

Post question

N/A

Interviewer instructions

N/A

3.27: Has $\{m_name\}$ ever been told that she/he or had epilepsy or epileptic fit (q3p27)

File: EPInA_Prevalencece_Data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 8
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 56425
Invalid: 0

Description

Participant ever been told that they have or had epilepsy or epileptic fits

Universe

Participant or caregiver

Source of information

Participant or caregiver

Pre question

N/A

Literal question

Have you ever been told that you have or had epilepsy or epileptic fits?

Post question

N/A

Interviewer instructions

N/A

Has [name] ever been told by a doctor that he/she has epilepsy?
(q3p28)

File: EPInA_Prevalencece_Data

Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 9

Decimals: 0

Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 56425

Invalid: 0

Description

Participant ever been told by a doctor that they have epileptic fits

Universe

Participant or caregiver

Source of information

Participant or caregiver

Pre question

N/A

Literal question

Have you ever been told by a doctor that you have epileptic fits?

Post question

N/A

Interviewer instructions

N/A

Final epilepsy diagnosis (epilepsy)

File: EPInA_Prevalencece_Data

Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 9

Decimals: 0

Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 56172

Invalid: 253

Description

Final epilepsy diagnosis

Universe

Psychiatrist

Source of information

Psychiatrist

Pre question

N/A

Literal question

Final epilepsy diagnosis

Post question

N/A

Interviewer instructions

N/A

HDSS VILLAGE (village)

File: EPInA_Prevalencece_Data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 18
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-20

Valid cases: 56425
Invalid: 0

Description

HDSS Village

Universe

Participant or caregiver

Source of information

Participant or caregiver

Pre question

N/A

Literal question

HDSS Village

Post question

N/A

Interviewer instructions

N/A

Final Interview Outcome (final_hhscreen_outc)

File: EPInA_Prevalencece_Data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 48
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-1

Valid cases: 56425
Invalid: 0

Description

Final household screening outcome

Universe

Investigator

Source of information

Investigator

Pre question

N/A

Literal question

Final Interview Outcome

Post question

N/A

Interviewer instructions

N/A

Convulsive vs non-convulsive epilepsy (conv_nonconv)

File: EPInA_Prevalencece_Data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 14
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 1126
Invalid: 55299

Description

Convulsive vs non-convulsive epilepsy

Universe

Participant or caregiver

Source of information

Participant or caregiver

Pre question

N/A

Literal question

Convulsive vs non-convulsive epilepsy

Post question

N/A

Interviewer instructions

N/A

Documentation

Other materials

IDI_Female Minor_K_211209_1143..pdf

Title IDI_Female Minor_K_211209_1143..pdf
Author(s) African Population and Health Research Center
Date 10/04/2026
Country Kenya
Language ENGLISH
Contributor(s) Gershim Asiki, Ph.D.
Publisher(s) African Population and Health Research Center (APHRC)
Filename IDI_Female Minor_K_211209_1143..pdf

IDI_Traditional Healer_K_211125_002..pdf

Title IDI_Traditional Healer_K_211125_002..pdf
Author(s) African Population and Health Research Center
Date 10/04/2026
Country Kenya
Language ENGLISH
Contributor(s) Gershim Asiki, Ph.D.
Publisher(s) African Population and Health Research Center (APHRC)
Filename IDI_Traditional Healer_K_211125_002..pdf

IDI_Spiritual Healer_V_211124_1059..pdf

Title IDI_Spiritual Healer_V_211124_1059..pdf
Author(s) African Population and Health Research Center
Date 10/04/2026
Country Kenya
Language ENGLISH
Contributor(s) Gershim Asiki, Ph.D.
Publisher(s) African Population and Health Research Center (APHRC)
Filename IDI_Spiritual Healer_V_211124_1059..pdf

IDI_Caregiver_V_211122-1306..pdf

Title IDI_Caregiver_V_211122-1306..pdf
Author(s) African Population and Health Research Center
Date 10/04/2026
Country Kenya
Language ENGLISH
Contributor(s) Gershim Asiki, Ph.D.
Publisher(s) African Population and Health Research Center (APHRC)
Filename IDI_Caregiver_V_211122-1306..pdf

IDI_Female_Minor_K_211130_001.pdf

Title IDI_Female_Minor_K_211130_001.pdf
Author(s) African Population and Health Research Center
Date 10/04/2026
Country Kenya
Language ENGLISH
Contributor(s) Gershim Asiki, Ph.D.
Publisher(s) African Population and Health Research Center (APHRC)
Filename IDI_Female_Minor_K_211130_001.pdf

FGD_Community_Members_V_211122_1025..pdf

Title FGD_Community_Members_V_211122_1025..pdf
Author(s) African Population and Health Research Center
Date 10/04/2026
Country Kenya
Language ENGLISH
Contributor(s) Gershim Asiki, Ph.D.
Publisher(s) African Population and Health Research Center (APHRC)
Filename FGD_Community_Members_V_211122_1025..pdf

Protocol_EPInA.docx_Ver1_30.5.2020 Protocol.docx

Title Protocol_EPInA.docx_Ver1_30.5.2020 Protocol.docx
Author(s) African Population and Health Research Center
Date 10/04/2026
Country Kenya
Language ENGLISH
Contributor(s) Gershim Asiki, Ph.D.
Publisher(s) African Population and Health Research Center (APHRC)
Filename Protocol_EPInA.docx_Ver1_30.5.2020 Protocol.docx

IDI_Caregiver_V_211121_1125..pdf

Title IDI_Caregiver_V_211121_1125..pdf
Author(s) African Population and Health Research Center
Date 10/04/2026
Country Kenya
Language ENGLISH
Contributor(s) Gershim Asiki, Ph.D.
Publisher(s) African Population and Health Research Center (APHRC)
Filename IDI_Caregiver_V_211121_1125..pdf

IDI_Spiritual_Healer_K_211126_001..pdf

Title IDI_Spiritual_Healer_K_211126_001..pdf
Author(s) African Population and Health Research Center
Date 10/04/2026
Country KENYA
Language ENGLISH

Contributor(s) Gershim Asiki, Ph.D.

Publisher(s) African Population and Health Research Center (APHRC)

Filename IDI_Spiritual Healer_K_211126_001..pdf

IDI_Male Minor_K_211123-002..pdf

Title IDI_Male Minor_K_211123-002..pdf

Author(s) African Population and Health Research Center

Date 10/04/2026

Country KENYA

Language ENGLISH

Contributor(s) Gershim Asiki, Ph.D.

Publisher(s) African Population and Health Research Center (APHRC)

Filename IDI_Male Minor_K_211123-002..pdf

KII_HCP_Kariobangi_K_211201_001..pdf

Title KII_HCP_Kariobangi_K_211201_001..pdf

Author(s) African Population and Health Research Center

Date 10/04/2026

Country KENYA

Language ENGLISH

Contributor(s) Gershim Asiki, Ph.D.

Publisher(s) African Population and Health Research Center (APHRC)

Filename KII_HCP_Kariobangi_K_211201_001..pdf

IDI_Caregiver_K_211120_001..pdf

Title IDI_Caregiver_K_211120_001..pdf

Author(s) African Population and Health Research Center

Date 10/04/2026

Country KENYA

Language ENGLISH

Contributor(s) Gershim Asiki, Ph.D.

Publisher(s) African Population and Health Research Center (APHRC)

Filename IDI_Caregiver_K_211120_001..pdf

FGD_Caregivers_V_211122_1023.pdf

Title FGD_Caregivers_V_211122_1023.pdf

Author(s) African Population and Health Research Center

Date 10/04/2026

Country KENYA

Language ENGLISH

Contributor(s) Gershim Asiki, Ph.D.

Publisher(s) African Population and Health Research Center (APHRC)

Filename FGD_Caregivers_V_211122_1023.pdf

IDI_Male Minor_K_211209_001.pdf

Title IDI_Male Minor_K_211209_001.pdf

Author(s) African Population and Health Research Center
Date 10/04/2026
Country KENYA
Language ENGLISH
Contributor(s) Gershim Asiki, Ph.D.
Publisher(s) African Population and Health Research Center (APHRC)
Filename IDI_Male Minor_K_211209_001.pdf

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Title FGD_Community Members_K_211122_002..pdf
Author(s) African Population and Health Research Center
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Language ENGLISH
Contributor(s) Gershim Asiki, Ph.D.
Publisher(s) African Population and Health Research Center (APHRC)
Filename FGD_Community Members_K_211122_002..pdf

IDI_Traditional Healer_V_211125_0929.pdf

Title IDI_Traditional Healer_V_211125_0929.pdf
Author(s) African Population and Health Research Center
Date 10/04/2026
Country KENYA
Language ENGLISH
Contributor(s) Gershim Asiki, Ph.D.
Publisher(s) African Population and Health Research Center (APHRC)
Filename IDI_Traditional Healer_V_211125_0929.pdf

IDI_Herbalist_K_211127_001..pdf

Title IDI_Herbalist_K_211127_001..pdf
Author(s) African Population and Health Research Center
Date 10/04/2026
Country KENYA
Language ENGLISH
Contributor(s) Gershim Asiki, Ph.D.
Publisher(s) African Population and Health Research Center (APHRC)
Filename IDI_Herbalist_K_211127_001..pdf

IDI_Female Minor_V_211120_1503.pdf

Title IDI_Female Minor_V_211120_1503.pdf
Author(s) African Population and Health Research Center
Date 10/04/2026
Country KENYA
Language ENGLISH
Contributor(s) Gershim Asiki, Ph.D.
Publisher(s) African Population and Health Research Center (APHRC)
Filename IDI_Female Minor_V_211120_1503.pdf

IDI_Female Patient_K_211125_001.pdf

Title IDI_Female Patient_K_211125_001.pdf
Author(s) African Population and Health Research Center
Date 10/04/2026
Country KENYA
Language ENGLISH
Contributor(s) Gershim Asiki, Ph.D.
Publisher(s) African Population and Health Research Center (APHRC)
Filename IDI_Female Patient_K_211125_001.pdf

KII_HCP_Lunga Lunga_V_211201_1222..pdf

Title KII_HCP_Lunga Lunga_V_211201_1222..pdf
Author(s) African Population and Health Research Center
Date 10/04/2026
Country KENYA
Language ENGLISH
Contributor(s) Gershim Asiki, Ph.D.
Publisher(s) African Population and Health Research Center (APHRC)
Filename KII_HCP_Lunga Lunga_V_211201_1222..pdf

FGD_Caregivers_K_211124_001..pdf

Title FGD_Caregivers_K_211124_001..pdf
Author(s) African Population and Health Research Center
Date 10/04/2026
Country KENYA
Language ENGLISH
Contributor(s) Gershim Asiki, Ph.D.
Publisher(s) African Population and Health Research Center (APHRC)
Filename FGD_Caregivers_K_211124_001..pdf

KII_HCP_Jericho_V_221122-1346.pdf

Title KII_HCP_Jericho_V_221122-1346.pdf
Author(s) African Population and Health Research Center
Date 10/04/2026
Country KENYA
Language ENGLISH
Contributor(s) Gershim Asiki, Ph.D.
Publisher(s) African Population and Health Research Center (APHRC)
Filename KII_HCP_Jericho_V_221122-1346.pdf

FGD_Community Members_K_211122_001.pdf

Title FGD_Community Members_K_211122_001.pdf
Author(s) African Population and Health Research Center
Date 10/04/2026
Country KENYA
Language ENGLISH

Contributor(s) Gershim Asiki, Ph.D.

Publisher(s) African Population and Health Research Center (APHRC)

Filename FGD_Community Members_K_211122_001.pdf

IDI_Male Patient_K_211124_002..pdf

Title IDI_Male Patient_K_211124_002..pdf

Author(s) African Population and Health Research Center

Date 10/04/2026

Country KENYA

Language ENGLISH

Contributor(s) Gershim Asiki, Ph.D.

Publisher(s) African Population and Health Research Center (APHRC)

Filename IDI_Male Patient_K_211124_002..pdf

IDI_Caregiver_V_211118_1608..pdf

Title IDI_Caregiver_V_211118_1608..pdf

Author(s) African Population and Health Research Center

Date 10/04/2026

Country KENYA

Language ENGLISH

Contributor(s) Gershim Asiki, Ph.D.

Publisher(s) African Population and Health Research Center (APHRC)

Filename IDI_Caregiver_V_211118_1608..pdf

IDI_Caregiver_K_201121-002..pdf

Title IDI_Caregiver_K_201121-002..pdf

Author(s) African Population and Health Research Center

Date 10/04/2026

Country KENYA

Language ENGLISH

Contributor(s) Gershim Asiki, Ph.D.

Publisher(s) African Population and Health Research Center (APHRC)

Filename IDI_Caregiver_K_201121-002..pdf

KII_HCP_Korogocho_K_211130_002..pdf

Title KII_HCP_Korogocho_K_211130_002..pdf

Author(s) African Population and Health Research Center

Date 10/04/2026

Country KENYA

Language ENGLISH

Contributor(s) Gershim Asiki, Ph.D.

Publisher(s) African Population and Health Research Center (APHRC)

Filename KII_HCP_Korogocho_K_211130_002..pdf

KII_HCP_Mukuru_V_211201_1553..pdf

Title KII_HCP_Mukuru_V_211201_1553..pdf

Author(s) African Population and Health Research Center
Date 10/04/2026
Country KENYA
Language ENGLISH
Contributor(s) Gershim Asiki, Ph.D.
Publisher(s) African Population and Health Research Center (APHRC)
Filename KII_HCP_Mukuru_V_211201_1553..pdf

IDI_Female Patient_V_211123_0931..pdf

Title IDI_Female Patient_V_211123_0931..pdf
Author(s) African Population and Health Research Center
Date 10/04/2026
Country KENYA
Language ENGLISH
Contributor(s) Gershim Asiki, Ph.D.
Publisher(s) African Population and Health Research Center (APHRC)
Filename IDI_Female Patient_V_211123_0931..pdf

KII_HCP_Kariobangi_K_211201_002.pdf

Title KII_HCP_Kariobangi_K_211201_002.pdf
Author(s) African Population and Health Research Center
Date 10/04/2026
Country KENYA
Language ENGLISH
Contributor(s) Gershim Asiki, Ph.D.
Publisher(s) African Population and Health Research Center (APHRC)
Filename KII_HCP_Kariobangi_K_211201_002.pdf

IDI_Caregiver_K_211123_003..pdf

Title IDI_Caregiver_K_211123_003..pdf
Author(s) African Population and Health Research Center
Date 10/04/2026
Country KENYA
Language ENGLISH
Contributor(s) Gershim Asiki, Ph.D.
Publisher(s) African Population and Health Research Center (APHRC)
Filename IDI_Caregiver_K_211123_003..pdf

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Title IDI_Traditional healer_V_211126_0917..pdf
Author(s) African Population and Health Research Center
Date 10/04/2026
Country KENYA
Language ENGLISH
Contributor(s) Gershim Asiki, Ph.D.
Publisher(s) African Population and Health Research Center (APHRC)
Filename IDI_Traditional healer_V_211126_0917..pdf
