

# KENYA - Safety and Wellbeing

Report generated on: December 2, 2014

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# Overview

## Identification

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### **ID NUMBER**

APHRC-SWB-2009-1.1

## Version

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### **NOTES**

Version 1.1, November 2014. Anonymized with DOI and Recommended Citation added.

## Overview

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### **ABSTRACT**

This study sought to develop an understanding of the dynamics of gender-based violence in urban slums within developing country contexts. The objective of the study was to develop an in-depth understanding of gender-based violence as experienced by women and men in urban slums. This was a comparative study done in two countries with large urban slum populations (Kenya and Bangladesh). While the situation in both countries may be different, the study hopes to draw relevant findings and any similarities, to inform policy and programs in each country. In Kenya this study was conducted in two slums settlements of Korogocho and Viwandani.

The main objective of the study was to develop an in-depth understanding of gender-based violence as experienced by women and men in urban slums. The specific objectives were;

- a. To explore the types and forms of violence, that are occurring/that exist among men and women living in slums in Korogocho and Viwandani
- b. To explore the experiences and understandings of violence that are occurring/that exist among men and women living in Korogocho and Viwandani
- c. To understand men's and women's perceptions of the nature and triggers of violence
- d. To examine how men and women cope with the many different levels of violence as experienced in their lives and;
- e. To examine the responses of the service delivery sector to violence within informal settlements

### **UNITS OF ANALYSIS**

Individuals

## Scope

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### **NOTES**

Semi-structured screening questionnaires were administered to 200 men and women aged 12-49 years. Interviews with 100 younger and older men were done in Viwandani and another 100 with younger girls and women done in Korogocho. The screening questionnaires were exploratory with a snapshot of the types, forms and common experiences around violence and sexual and reproductive health service/support needs. The 200 respondents were randomly selected from Korogocho and Viwandani where the Center runs a Demographic Surveillance System (DSS).

## Coverage

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### **GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE**

Korogocho and Viwandani, in Nairobi - Kenya

### **UNIVERSE**

Men and women aged 12-49 years.

## Producers and Sponsors

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### PRIMARY INVESTIGATOR(S)

Name	Affiliation
African Population and Health Research Center	APHRC

### OTHER ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Name	Affiliation	Role
Residents of Korogocho and Viwandani		Study participants

## Metadata Production

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### METADATA PRODUCED BY

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
African Population and Health Research Center	APHRC	APHRC	Metadata Producer

### DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2013-10-28

### DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 1.1

### DDI DOCUMENT ID

APHRC-SWB-2009-1.1

## Sampling

### Sampling Procedure

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Respondents (200) were randomly selected from Korogocho and Viwandani where APHRC runs a Demographic Surveillance System (DSS).

### Response Rate

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197 men and women aged 12-49 years were interviewed out of 200. The responses rate is 98.5%.

### Weighting

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The data were not weighted.

# Questionnaires

## Overview

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### Men's

Screening [Men aged 12-49 years]

This includes all background information; age, gender, ethnicity, marital status, education, income among others

### Structural violence

Covers rape, assault, murder, forced marriage and others

### Physical violence

Covers beatings from various relations

### Referral services

Support servicesv for victims

### Women's Questionnaire

Screening [Women aged 15-49 YEARS]

This includes all background information; age, gender, ethnicity, marital status, education, income among others

### Structural violence

Covers rape, assault, murder, forced marriage and others

### Physical violence

Covers beatings from various relations

### Referral services

Support services for victims

## Data Collection

### Data Collection Dates

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Start	End	Cycle
2009-01-24	2009-12-12	N/A

### Data Collection Mode

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Face-to-face [f2f]

### Questionnaires

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#### Men's

Screening [Men aged 12-49 years]

This includes all background information; age, gender, ethnicity, marital status, education, income among others

#### Structural violence

Covers rape, assault, murder, forced marriage and others

#### Physical violence

Covers beatings from various relations

#### Referral services

Support services for victims

#### Women's Questionnaire

Screening [Women aged 15-49 YEARS]

This includes all background information; age, gender, ethnicity, marital status, education, income among others

#### Structural violence

Covers rape, assault, murder, forced marriage and others

#### Physical violence

Covers beatings from various relations

#### Referral services

Support services for victims

### Supervision

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Throughout field work, the Research Officer and Research Assistant did spot-checks and sit-in interviews to ensure that the field staff were handling the questionnaires, consents and referral services appropriately. Weekly meetings were also held at the site offices with the field staff to ensure that issues arising from fieldwork and the questionnaire were adequately handled within the shortest time possible.

# Data Processing

## Data Editing

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Data editing took place at a number of stages throughout the processing, including:

- a) Office editing and coding
- b) During data entry
- c) Structure checking and completeness
- d) Secondary editing

Detailed documentation of the editing of data can be found in the "Standard Procedures Manual" document provided as an external resource.

Some corrections are made automatically by the program (80%) and the rest by visual control of the questionnaire (20%).

## Other Processing

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The data were manually entered using CSPro.

# Data Appraisal

No content available

# File Description

# Variable List

**SAFETY AND WELLBEING\_BOTH\_RENAMED\_CLEAN**

Content

Cases 197

Variable(s) 551

Structure Type:  
Keys: ()

Version

Producer

Missing Data

**Variables**

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V1	vq01	Gender of Interviewee	discrete	numeric	
V2	vq02	Unique record identifier	contin	numeric	
V3	vq03	Interview Date: Year	discrete	numeric	
V4	vq04	Interview Date	discrete	character	
V6	vq06	APHRC DSS Site	discrete	numeric	
V7	vq07	ID of Interviewee's location	discrete	character	
V8	vq08	ID of Interviewee	discrete	character	
V9	vq09	Interview Start Time	contin	numeric	
V10	v001a	Age at Interview (reported)	contin	numeric	How old are you?
V11	vq10	Age in Years at Interview (calculated by DSS birth)	contin	numeric	Date of birth DD/MM/YYYY
V12	vq11	Age group at Interview (calculated by DSS birth)	discrete	numeric	
V13	vq12	Age in Years at Interview (calculated by SWB birth)	contin	numeric	
V14	vq13	Age group at Interview (calculated by SWB birth)	discrete	numeric	
V15	vq14	Date of Birth by SWB: Year	contin	numeric	
V16	v001b	Date of Birth by SWB	discrete	character	
V17	vq15	Date of Birth by NUHDSS: Year	contin	numeric	
V18	vq16	Date of Birth by NUHDSS	discrete	character	
V19	v002	Ethnicity of Interviewee	discrete	numeric	What is your ethnic group?
V20	v002o1	Other Specified Ethnicity of Interviewee	discrete	character	What is your ethnic group?
V21	v003	Willing to Participate in Study	discrete	numeric	Would you be willing to participate in the interview?
V22	v003o1	Explanation of Willingness/Non-willingness to Participate	discrete	character	Would you be willing to participate in the interview?
V23	v004	Religious Affiliation	discrete	numeric	What is your religion?
V24	v004o1	Other Specified Religious Affiliation	discrete	character	What is your religion?
V25	v005	Head of Household	discrete	numeric	Who is your household head?

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V26	v006	Occupation of the Head of Household	discrete	numeric	What is his/her occupation?
V27	v007	Occupation of the Interviewee	discrete	numeric	What is your occupation?
V28	v008	Household Income per month (Kshs)	discrete	numeric	What is your monthly household income?
V29	v009	Highest Education Level of the Interviewee	discrete	numeric	What is the highest level of education you have attained?
V30	v010m	Month in which Interviewee moved to Community	discrete	numeric	When did you move into this community? Month
V31	v010y	Year in which Interviewee moved to Community	discrete	numeric	When did you move into this community? Year
V32	v010	Date on which Interviewee moved to Community	discrete	character	When did you move into this community? Month/Year
V33	v011	Last Place Interviewee Lived before this Community	discrete	numeric	Where did you live before you moved into this community?
V34	v012	Current Marital Status of the Interviewee	discrete	numeric	What is your marital status?
V35	v013ma	Men: Number of Wives	discrete	numeric	How many wives do you have?
V36	v013mb	Men: Number of Wives	discrete	numeric	How many wives do you have?
V37	v014	Men: Number of Marriages	discrete	numeric	How many times have you been married?
V38	v013wa	Women: Has Co-Wives	discrete	numeric	Do you have any co-wives?
V39	v013wb	Women: Number of Co-Wives	discrete	numeric	Do you have any co-wives?
V40	v014wm	Women: Number of Marriages	discrete	numeric	How many times have you been married?
V41	v015	Marriage Arranged or by Will	discrete	numeric	Would you describe your current marriage as arranged/a love marriage/both/other (specify) _____?
V42	v016a	Living in this Community Before Marriage	discrete	numeric	Have you been residing in this community since your marriage?
V43	v016b	Place where Interviewee Lived Before Marriage	discrete	numeric	Where were you staying earlier?
V44	v017	Person Living With Prior to Marriage	discrete	numeric	Who were you living with before you got married?
V45	v017o1	Other Specified Person Living With Prior to Marriage	discrete	character	Who were you living with before you got married?
V46	v018maa	1st Problem Men face in Community is...	discrete	numeric	Are you aware of problems with the safety and security of men and boys in this community?
V47	v018mab	2nd Problem Men face in Community is...	discrete	numeric	Are you aware of problems with the safety and security of men and boys in this community?
V48	v018mac	3rd Problem Men face in Community is...	discrete	numeric	Are you aware of problems with the safety and security of men and boys in this community?
V49	v018mad	4th Problem Men face in Community is...	discrete	numeric	Are you aware of problems with the safety and security of men and boys in this community?
V50	v018mae	Men: Problem is Marital Issues/Abuse/Domestic Violence/Infidelity	discrete	numeric	Are you aware of problems with the safety and security of men and boys in this community?
V51	v018maf	Men: Problem is Poverty	discrete	numeric	Are you aware of problems with the safety and security of men and boys in this community?

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V52	v018mag	Men: Problem is Reproductive Health Issues	discrete	numeric	Are you aware of problems with the safety and security of men and boys in this community?
V53	v018mah	Men: Problem is Discrimination against Females	discrete	numeric	Are you aware of problems with the safety and security of men and boys in this community?
V54	v018mai	Men: Problem is Insecurity/Rape/Sexual & Verbal Abuse/Violence	discrete	numeric	Are you aware of problems with the safety and security of men and boys in this community?
V55	v018maj	Men: Problem is Lack of Basic Needs	discrete	numeric	Are you aware of problems with the safety and security of men and boys in this community?
V56	v018mak	Men: Problem is Inadequate Income/Unemployment/Lack of Money	discrete	numeric	Are you aware of problems with the safety and security of men and boys in this community?
V57	v018mal	Men: Problem is Diseases/HIV/AIDS	discrete	numeric	Are you aware of problems with the safety and security of men and boys in this community?
V58	v018mam	Men: Problem is Lack of Proper Education/Illiteracy/Lack of School Fees	discrete	numeric	Are you aware of problems with the safety and security of men and boys in this community?
V59	v018man	Men: Problem is Lack of Amenities	discrete	numeric	Are you aware of problems with the safety and security of men and boys in this community?
V60	v018mao	Men: Problem is Lack of Proper Health Care/Facilities	discrete	numeric	Are you aware of problems with the safety and security of men and boys in this community?
V61	v018map	Men: Problem is Environmental Issues/Unhealthy Environment	discrete	numeric	Are you aware of problems with the safety and security of men and boys in this community?
V62	v018maq	Men: Problem is Drug Abuse/Alcoholism/Prostitution	discrete	numeric	Are you aware of problems with the safety and security of men and boys in this community?
V63	v018mar	Men: Problem is due to Unknown Cause	discrete	numeric	Are you aware of problems with the safety and security of men and boys in this community?
V64	v018mas	Men: Problem is due to Another Cause	discrete	numeric	Are you aware of problems with the safety and security of men and boys in this community?
V65	v018mba	1st Cause of Violence to Men in Community is...	discrete	numeric	Men and boys go through several types of violence, are you aware of any form of violence?
V66	v018mbb	2nd Cause of Violence to Men in Community is...	discrete	numeric	Men and boys go through several types of violence, are you aware of any form of violence?
V67	v018mbc	3rd Cause of Violence to Men in Community is...	discrete	numeric	Men and boys go through several types of violence, are you aware of any form of violence?
V68	v018mbd	4th Cause of Violence to Men in Community is...	discrete	numeric	Men and boys go through several types of violence, are you aware of any form of violence?
V69	v018mbe	5th Cause of Violence to Men in Community is...	discrete	numeric	Men and boys go through several types of violence, are you aware of any form of violence?
V70	v018mbf	Men: Violence is due to Marital Issues/Abuse/Domestic Violence/Infidelity	discrete	numeric	Men and boys go through several types of violence, are you aware of any form of violence?

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V71	v018mbg	Men: Violence is due to Poverty	discrete	numeric	Men and boys go through several types of violence, are you aware of any form of violence?
V72	v018mbh	Men: Violence is due to Reproductive Health Issues	discrete	numeric	Men and boys go through several types of violence, are you aware of any form of violence?
V73	v018mbi	Men: Violence is due to Discrimination against Females	discrete	numeric	Men and boys go through several types of violence, are you aware of any form of violence?
V74	v018mbj	Men: Violence is due to Insecurity/Rape/Sexual & Verbal Abuse/Violence	discrete	numeric	Men and boys go through several types of violence, are you aware of any form of violence?
V75	v018mbk	Men: Violence is due to Lack of Basic Needs	discrete	numeric	Men and boys go through several types of violence, are you aware of any form of violence?
V76	v018mbl	Men: Violence is due to Inadequate Income/Unemployment/Lack of Money	discrete	numeric	Men and boys go through several types of violence, are you aware of any form of violence?
V77	v018mbm	Men: Violence is due to Diseases/HIV/AIDS	discrete	numeric	Men and boys go through several types of violence, are you aware of any form of violence?
V78	v018mbn	Men: Violence is due to Lack of Proper Education/Illiteracy/Lack of School Fees	discrete	numeric	Men and boys go through several types of violence, are you aware of any form of violence?
V79	v018mbo	Men: Violence is due to Lack of Amenities	discrete	numeric	Men and boys go through several types of violence, are you aware of any form of violence?
V80	v018mbp	Men: Violence is due to Lack of Proper Health Care/Facilities	discrete	numeric	Men and boys go through several types of violence, are you aware of any form of violence?
V81	v018mbq	Men: Violence is due to Environmental Issues/Unhealthy Environment	discrete	numeric	Men and boys go through several types of violence, are you aware of any form of violence?
V82	v018mbr	Men: Violence is due to Drug Abuse/Alcoholism/Prostitution	discrete	numeric	Men and boys go through several types of violence, are you aware of any form of violence?
V83	v018mbs	Men: Violence is due to Unknown Cause	discrete	numeric	Men and boys go through several types of violence, are you aware of any form of violence?
V84	v018mbt	Men: Violence is due to Another Cause	discrete	numeric	Men and boys go through several types of violence, are you aware of any form of violence?
V85	v018waa	1st Problem Women face in Community is...	discrete	numeric	Are you aware of problems with the safety and security of women and girls in this community?
V86	v018wab	2nd Problem Women face in Community is...	discrete	numeric	Are you aware of problems with the safety and security of women and girls in this community?
V87	v018wac	3rd Problem Women face in Community is...	discrete	numeric	Are you aware of problems with the safety and security of women and girls in this community?
V88	v018wad	4th Problem Women face in Community is...	discrete	numeric	Are you aware of problems with the safety and security of women and girls in this community?
V89	v018wae	5th Problem Women face in Community is...	discrete	numeric	Are you aware of problems with the safety and security of women and girls in this community?

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V90	v018waf	6th Problem Women face in Community is...	discrete	numeric	Are you aware of problems with the safety and security of women and girls in this community?
V91	v018wag	Women: Problem is Marital Issues/Abuse/Domestic Violence/Infidelity	discrete	numeric	Are you aware of problems with the safety and security of women and girls in this community?
V92	v018wah	Women: Problem is Poverty	discrete	numeric	Are you aware of problems with the safety and security of women and girls in this community?
V93	v018wai	Women: Problem is Reproductive Health Issues	discrete	numeric	Are you aware of problems with the safety and security of women and girls in this community?
V94	v018waj	Women: Problem is Discrimination against Females	discrete	numeric	Are you aware of problems with the safety and security of women and girls in this community?
V95	v018wak	Women: Problem is Insecurity/Rape/Sexual & Verbal Abuse/Violence	discrete	numeric	Are you aware of problems with the safety and security of women and girls in this community?
V96	v018wal	Women: Problem is Lack of Basic Needs	discrete	numeric	Are you aware of problems with the safety and security of women and girls in this community?
V97	v018wam	Women: Problem is Inadequate Income/Unemployment/Lack of Money	discrete	numeric	Are you aware of problems with the safety and security of women and girls in this community?
V98	v018wan	Women: Problem is Diseases/HIV/AIDS	discrete	numeric	Are you aware of problems with the safety and security of women and girls in this community?
V99	v018wao	Women: Problem is Lack of Proper Education/Illiteracy/Lack of School Fees	discrete	numeric	Are you aware of problems with the safety and security of women and girls in this community?
V100	v018wap	Women: Problem is Lack of Amenities	discrete	numeric	Are you aware of problems with the safety and security of women and girls in this community?
V101	v018waq	Women: Problem is Lack of Proper Health Care/Facilities	discrete	numeric	Are you aware of problems with the safety and security of women and girls in this community?
V102	v018war	Women: Problem is Environmental Issues/Unhealthy Environment	discrete	numeric	Are you aware of problems with the safety and security of women and girls in this community?
V103	v018was	Women: Problem is Drug Abuse/Alcoholism/Prostitution	discrete	numeric	Are you aware of problems with the safety and security of women and girls in this community?
V104	v018wat	Women: Problem is due to Unknown Cause	discrete	numeric	Are you aware of problems with the safety and security of women and girls in this community?
V105	v018wau	Women: Problem is due to Another Cause	discrete	numeric	Are you aware of problems with the safety and security of women and girls in this community?
V106	v018wba	1st Cause of Violence to Women in Community is...	discrete	numeric	Women and girls also go through violence in various forms. Do you know some of these forms of violence against women and girls?
V107	v018wbb	2nd Cause of Violence to Women in Community is...	discrete	numeric	Women and girls also go through violence in various forms. Do you know some of these forms of violence against women and girls?

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V108	v018wbc	3rd Cause of Violence to Women in Community is...	discrete	numeric	Women and girls also go through violence in various forms. Do you know some of these forms of violence against women and girls?
V109	v018wbd	4th Cause of Violence to Women in Community is...	discrete	numeric	Women and girls also go through violence in various forms. Do you know some of these forms of violence against women and girls?
V110	v018wbe	5th Cause of Violence to Women in Community is...	discrete	numeric	Women and girls also go through violence in various forms. Do you know some of these forms of violence against women and girls?
V111	v018wbf	Women: Violence is due to Marital Issues/Abuse/Domestic Violence/Infidelity	discrete	numeric	Women and girls also go through violence in various forms. Do you know some of these forms of violence against women and girls?
V112	v018wbg	Women: Violence is due to Poverty	discrete	numeric	Women and girls also go through violence in various forms. Do you know some of these forms of violence against women and girls?
V113	v018wbh	Women: Violence is due to Reproductive Health Issues	discrete	numeric	Women and girls also go through violence in various forms. Do you know some of these forms of violence against women and girls?
V114	v018wbi	Women: Violence is due to Discrimination against Females	discrete	numeric	Women and girls also go through violence in various forms. Do you know some of these forms of violence against women and girls?
V115	v018wbj	Women: Violence is due to Insecurity/Rape/Sexual & Verbal Abuse/Violence	discrete	numeric	Women and girls also go through violence in various forms. Do you know some of these forms of violence against women and girls?
V116	v018wbk	Women: Violence is due to Lack of Basic Needs	discrete	numeric	Women and girls also go through violence in various forms. Do you know some of these forms of violence against women and girls?
V117	v018wbl	Women: Violence is due to Inadequate Income/Unemployment/Lack of Money	discrete	numeric	Women and girls also go through violence in various forms. Do you know some of these forms of violence against women and girls?
V118	v018wbm	Women: Violence is due to Diseases/HIV/AIDS	discrete	numeric	Women and girls also go through violence in various forms. Do you know some of these forms of violence against women and girls?
V119	v018wbn	Women: Violence is due to Lack of Proper Education/Illiteracy/Lack of School Fee	discrete	numeric	Women and girls also go through violence in various forms. Do you know some of these forms of violence against women and girls?
V120	v018wbo	Women: Violence is due to Lack of Amenities	discrete	numeric	Women and girls also go through violence in various forms. Do you know some of these forms of violence against women and girls?
V121	v018wbp	Women: Violence is due to Lack of Proper Health Care/Facilities	discrete	numeric	Women and girls also go through violence in various forms. Do you know some of these forms of violence against women and girls?
V122	v018wbq	Women: Violence is due to Environmental Issues/Unhealthy Environment	discrete	numeric	Women and girls also go through violence in various forms. Do you know some of these forms of violence against women and girls?

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V123	v018wbr	Women: Violence is due to Drug Abuse/Alcoholism/Prostitution	discrete	numeric	Women and girls also go through violence in various forms. Do you know some of these forms of violence against women and girls?
V124	v018wbs	Women: Violence is due to Unknown Cause	discrete	numeric	Women and girls also go through violence in various forms. Do you know some of these forms of violence against women and girls?
V125	v018wbt	Women: Violence is due to Another Cause	discrete	numeric	Women and girls also go through violence in various forms. Do you know some of these forms of violence against women and girls?
V126	v019aa	Existing Violence: Rapes by Gangs	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V127	v019ab	Existing Violence: Rapes by Police	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V128	v019ac	Existing Violence: Rapes by Elected Leaders	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V129	v019ad	Existing Violence: Rapes by De Facto Leaders	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V130	v019ae	Existing Violence: Rapes by Employers	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V131	v019af	Existing Violence: Rapes by Neighbours	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V132	v019ag	Existing Violence: Rapes by Men in Public	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V133	v019ba	Existing Violence: Assault by Gangs	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V134	v019bb	Existing Violence: Assault by Police	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V135	v019bc	Existing Violence: Assault by Elected Leaders	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V136	v019bd	Existing Violence: Assault by De Facto Leaders	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V137	v019be	Existing Violence: Assault by Employers	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V138	v019bf	Existing Violence: Assault by Neighbours	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V139	v019bg	Existing Violence: Assault by Men in Public	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V140	v019ca	Existing Violence: Murders by Gangs	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V141	v019cb	Existing Violence: Murders by Police	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V142	v019cc	Existing Violence: Murders by Elected Leaders	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V143	v019cd	Existing Violence: Murders by De Facto Leaders	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V144	v019ce	Existing Violence: Murders by Employers	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V145	v019cf	Existing Violence: Murders by Neighbours	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V146	v019cg	Existing Violence: Murders by Men in Public	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V147	v019da	Existing Violence: Groping/Touching by Gangs	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V148	v019db	Existing Violence: Groping/Touching by Police	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V149	v019dc	Existing Violence: Groping/Touching by Elected Leaders	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V150	v019dd	Existing Violence: Groping/Touching by De Facto Leaders	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V151	v019de	Existing Violence: Groping/Touching by Employers	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V152	v019df	Existing Violence: Groping/Touching by Neighbours	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V153	v019dg	Existing Violence: Groping/Touching by Men in Public	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V154	v019ea	Existing Violence: Verbal Abuse by Gangs	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V155	v019eb	Existing Violence: Verbal Abuse by Police	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V156	v019ec	Existing Violence: Verbal Abuse by Elected Leaders	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V157	v019ed	Existing Violence: Verbal Abuse by De Facto Leaders	discrete	numeric	
V158	v019ee	Existing Violence: Verbal Abuse by Employers	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V159	v019ef	Existing Violence: Verbal Abuse by Neighbours	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V160	v019eg	Existing Violence: Verbal Abuse by Men in Public	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V161	v019fa	Existing Violence: Burning by Gangs	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V162	v019fb	Existing Violence: Burning by Police	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V163	v019fc	Existing Violence: Burning by Elected Leaders	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V164	v019fd	Existing Violence: Burning by De Facto Leaders	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V165	v019fe	Existing Violence: Burning by Employers	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V166	v019ff	Existing Violence: Burning by Neighbours	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V167	v019fg	Existing Violence: Burning by Men in Public	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V168	v019ga	Existing Violence: Abduction by Gangs	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V169	v019gb	Existing Violence: Abduction by Police	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V170	v019gc	Existing Violence: Abduction by Elected Leaders	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V171	v019gd	Existing Violence: Abduction by De Facto Leaders	discrete	numeric	

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V172	v019ge	Existing Violence: Abduction by Employers	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V173	v019gf	Existing Violence: Abduction by Neighbours	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V174	v019gg	Existing Violence: Abduction by Men in Public	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V175	v019ha	Existing Violence: Forced Marriage by Gangs	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V176	v019hb	Existing Violence: Forced Marriage by Police	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V177	v019hc	Existing Violence: Forced Marriage by Elected Leaders	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V178	v019hd	Existing Violence: Forced Marriage by De Facto Leaders	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V179	v019he	Existing Violence: Forced Marriage by Employers	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V180	v019hf	Existing Violence: Forced Marriage by Neighbours	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V181	v019hg	Existing Violence: Forced Marriage by Men in Public	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V182	v019ia	Existing Violence: Confinement by Gangs	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V183	v019ib	Existing Violence: Confinement by Police	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V184	v019ic	Existing Violence: Confinement by Elected Leaders	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V185	v019id	Existing Violence: Confinement by De Facto Leaders	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V186	v019ie	Existing Violence: Confinement by Employers	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V187	v019if	Existing Violence: Confinement by Neighbours	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V188	v019ig	Existing Violence: Confinement by Men in Public	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V189	v019ja	Existing Violence: Sexual Abuse by Gangs	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V190	v019jb	Existing Violence: Sexual Abuse by Police	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V191	v019jc	Existing Violence: Sexual Abuse by Elected Leaders	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V192	v019jd	Existing Violence: Sexual Abuse by De Facto Leaders	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V193	v019je	Existing Violence: Sexual Abuse by Employers	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V194	v019jf	Existing Violence: Sexual Abuse by Neighbours	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V195	v019jg	Existing Violence: Sexual Abuse by Men in Public	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V196	v019ka	Existing Violence: Other Violence by Gangs	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V197	v019kb	Existing Violence: Other Specified Violence by Gangs	discrete	character	What forms of violence exist in this community?

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V198	v019kc	Existing Violence: Other Violence by Police	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V199	v019kd	Existing Violence: Other Specified Violence by Police	discrete	character	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V200	v019ke	Existing Violence: Other Violence by Elected Leaders	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V201	v019kf	Existing Violence: Other Specified Violence by Elected Leaders	discrete	character	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V202	v019kg	Existing Violence: Other Violence by De Facto Leaders	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V203	v019kh	Existing Violence: Other Specified Violence by De Facto Leaders	discrete	character	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V204	v019ki	Existing Violence: Other Violence by Employers	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V205	v019kj	Existing Violence: Other Specified Violence by Employers	discrete	character	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V206	v019kk	Existing Violence: Other Violence by Neighbours	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V207	v019kl	Existing Violence: Other Specified Violence by Neighbours	discrete	character	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V208	v019km	Existing Violence: Other Violence by Men in Public	discrete	numeric	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V209	v019kn	Existing Violence: Other Specified Violence by Men in Public	discrete	character	What forms of violence exist in this community?
V210	v020	Personally Affected by Violence in Q19	discrete	numeric	We've now talked about several different kinds of violence in this community. In what ways have you personally been affected by any of these forms of violence you have mentioned so far?
V211	v020a	1st Type of Aggression/Violence Experienced/Witnessed is...	discrete	numeric	We've now talked about several different kinds of violence in this community. In what ways have you personally been affected by any of these forms of violence you have mentioned so far?
V212	v020b	2nd Type of Aggression/Violence Experienced/Witnessed is...	discrete	numeric	We've now talked about several different kinds of violence in this community. In what ways have you personally been affected by any of these forms of violence you have mentioned so far?
V213	v020c	3rd Type of Aggression/Violence Experienced/Witnessed is...	discrete	numeric	We've now talked about several different kinds of violence in this community. In what ways have you personally been affected by any of these forms of violence you have mentioned so far?
V214	v021	Has Witnessed Gang Violence in the Community	discrete	numeric	Have you ever witnessed any form of gang violence in your community?
V215	v022a	1st Type of Gang Witnessed is...	discrete	numeric	Which gang was involved?
V216	v022b	2nd Type of Gang Witnessed is...	discrete	numeric	Which gang was involved?
V217	v023a	1st Type of Gang Activity Witnessed is...	discrete	numeric	Briefly describe what happened?
V218	v023b	2nd Type of Gang Activity Witnessed is...	discrete	numeric	Briefly describe what happened?
V219	v023c	3rd Type of Gang Activity Witnessed is...	discrete	numeric	Briefly describe what happened?

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V220	v024	Injured due to Gang Violence	discrete	numeric	Have you ever been injured because of gang violence?
V221	v025	Involved in a Gang	discrete	numeric	Have you ever been in a gang?
V222	v026	Involved in this type of Gang	discrete	numeric	Which gang was involved?
V223	v027	Has beat up someone because of a feud	discrete	numeric	Have you ever beat up someone else, because of a feud?
V224	v027a	Relationship to Person they beat up	discrete	numeric	Who was it?
V225	v027aa	1st Person Beaten Up by Interviewee was.....	discrete	numeric	Was the person male or female?
V226	v027ab	2nd Person Beaten Up by Interviewee was.....	discrete	numeric	Was the person male or female?
V227	v027ba	1st Conflict was due to...	discrete	numeric	What happened?
V228	v027bb	2nd Conflict was due to...	discrete	numeric	What happened?
V229	v028ma	Men: No Jobs Causes of General Violence in Community	discrete	numeric	You have provided important information about issues in this community and some of your own experiences as a man in this neighborhood. Now, if you were asked to list the reasons behind/causes of general violence in [Name of Community], what would those reasons/causes be? (Do not read out the options)
V230	v028mb	Men: Lawlessness Causes of General Violence	discrete	numeric	You have provided important information about issues in this community and some of your own experiences as a man in this neighborhood. Now, if you were asked to list the reasons behind/causes of general violence in [Name of Community], what would those reasons/causes be? (Do not read out the options)
V231	v028mc	Men: Police Corruption Causes of General Violence in Community	discrete	numeric	You have provided important information about issues in this community and some of your own experiences as a man in this neighborhood. Now, if you were asked to list the reasons behind/causes of general violence in [Name of Community], what would those reasons/causes be? (Do not read out the options)
V232	v028md	Men: Drug Selling Causes of General Violence in Community	discrete	numeric	You have provided important information about issues in this community and some of your own experiences as a man in this neighborhood. Now, if you were asked to list the reasons behind/causes of general violence in [Name of Community], what would those reasons/causes be? (Do not read out the options)
V233	v028me	Men: Alcohol Selling Causes of General Violence in Community	discrete	numeric	You have provided important information about issues in this community and some of your own experiences as a man in this neighborhood. Now, if you were asked to list the reasons behind/causes of general violence in [Name of Community], what would those reasons/causes be? (Do not read out the options)

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V234	v028mf	Men: Leaders involved with Crime Cause of General Violence in Community	discrete	numeric	You have provided important information about issues in this community and some of your own experiences as a man in this neighborhood. Now, if you were asked to list the reasons behind/causes of general violence in [Name of Community], what would those reasons/causes be? (Do not read out the options)
V235	v028mg	Men: Gang leaders and crimes Cause of General Violence in Community	discrete	numeric	You have provided important information about issues in this community and some of your own experiences as a man in this neighborhood. Now, if you were asked to list the reasons behind/causes of general violence in [Name of Community], what would those reasons/causes be? (Do not read out the options)
V236	v028mh	Men: Political problems Cause of General Violence in Community	discrete	numeric	You have provided important information about issues in this community and some of your own experiences as a man in this neighborhood. Now, if you were asked to list the reasons behind/causes of general violence in [Name of Community], what would those reasons/causes be? (Do not read out the options)
V237	v028mi	Men: Rent/Debt issues Cause of General Violence in Community	discrete	numeric	You have provided important information about issues in this community and some of your own experiences as a man in this neighborhood. Now, if you were asked to list the reasons behind/causes of general violence in [Name of Community], what would those reasons/causes be? (Do not read out the options)
V238	v028mj	Men: There are other Causes of General Violence in Community	discrete	numeric	You have provided important information about issues in this community and some of your own experiences as a man in this neighborhood. Now, if you were asked to list the reasons behind/causes of general violence in [Name of Community], what would those reasons/causes be? (Do not read out the options)
V239	v028mjo1	Men: Other Specified Causes of General Violence in Community	discrete	character	You have provided important information about issues in this community and some of your own experiences as a man in this neighborhood. Now, if you were asked to list the reasons behind/causes of general violence in [Name of Community], what would those reasons/causes be? (Do not read out the options)
V240	v028mk	Men: Don't know any Causes of General Violence in Community	discrete	numeric	You have provided important information about issues in this community and some of your own experiences as a man in this neighborhood. Now, if you were asked to list the reasons behind/causes of general violence in [Name of Community], what would those reasons/causes be? (Do not read out the options)

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V241	v028ml	Men: Interviewee did not answer on Causes of General Violence in Community	discrete	numeric	You have provided important information about issues in this community and some of your own experiences as a man in this neighborhood. Now, if you were asked to list the reasons behind/causes of general violence in [Name of Community], what would those reasons/causes be? (Do not read out the options)
V242	v028wa	Women: No Jobs Causes of General Violence in Community	discrete	numeric	You have provided important information about issues in this community and some of your own experiences as a woman in this neighborhood. Now, if you were asked to list the reasons behind/causes of general violence in [Korogocho], what would those reasons/causes be? (Do not read out the options)
V243	v028wb	Women: Lawlessness Causes of General Violence	discrete	numeric	You have provided important information about issues in this community and some of your own experiences as a woman in this neighborhood. Now, if you were asked to list the reasons behind/causes of general violence in [Korogocho], what would those reasons/causes be? (Do not read out the options)
V244	v028wc	Women: Police Corruption Causes of General Violence in Community	discrete	numeric	You have provided important information about issues in this community and some of your own experiences as a woman in this neighborhood. Now, if you were asked to list the reasons behind/causes of general violence in [Korogocho], what would those reasons/causes be? (Do not read out the options)
V245	v028wd	Women: Drug Selling Causes of General Violence in Community	discrete	numeric	You have provided important information about issues in this community and some of your own experiences as a woman in this neighborhood. Now, if you were asked to list the reasons behind/causes of general violence in [Korogocho], what would those reasons/causes be? (Do not read out the options)
V246	v028we	Women: Alcohol Selling Causes of General Violence in Community	discrete	numeric	You have provided important information about issues in this community and some of your own experiences as a woman in this neighborhood. Now, if you were asked to list the reasons behind/causes of general violence in [Korogocho], what would those reasons/causes be? (Do not read out the options)
V247	v028wf	Women: Leaders involved with Crime Cause of General Violence in Community	discrete	numeric	You have provided important information about issues in this community and some of your own experiences as a woman in this neighborhood. Now, if you were asked to list the reasons behind/causes of general violence in [Korogocho], what would those reasons/causes be? (Do not read out the options)

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V248	v028wg	Women: Gang leaders and crimes Cause of General Violence in Community	discrete	numeric	You have provided important information about issues in this community and some of your own experiences as a woman in this neighborhood. Now, if you were asked to list the reasons behind/causes of general violence in [Korogocho], what would those reasons/causes be? (Do not read out the options)
V249	v028wh	Women: Political problems Cause of General Violence in Community	discrete	numeric	You have provided important information about issues in this community and some of your own experiences as a woman in this neighborhood. Now, if you were asked to list the reasons behind/causes of general violence in [Korogocho], what would those reasons/causes be? (Do not read out the options)
V250	v028wi	Women: Rent/Debt issues Cause of General Violence in Community	discrete	numeric	You have provided important information about issues in this community and some of your own experiences as a woman in this neighborhood. Now, if you were asked to list the reasons behind/causes of general violence in [Korogocho], what would those reasons/causes be? (Do not read out the options)
V251	v028wj	Women: There are other Causes of General Violence in Community	discrete	numeric	You have provided important information about issues in this community and some of your own experiences as a woman in this neighborhood. Now, if you were asked to list the reasons behind/causes of general violence in [Korogocho], what would those reasons/causes be? (Do not read out the options)
V252	v028wjo1	Women: Other Specified Causes of General Violence in Community	discrete	character	You have provided important information about issues in this community and some of your own experiences as a woman in this neighborhood. Now, if you were asked to list the reasons behind/causes of general violence in [Korogocho], what would those reasons/causes be? (Do not read out the options)
V253	v028wk	Women: Don't know any Causes of General Violence in Community	discrete	numeric	You have provided important information about issues in this community and some of your own experiences as a woman in this neighborhood. Now, if you were asked to list the reasons behind/causes of general violence in [Korogocho], what would those reasons/causes be? (Do not read out the options)
V254	v028wl	Women: Interviewee did not answer on Causes of General Violence in Community	discrete	numeric	You have provided important information about issues in this community and some of your own experiences as a woman in this neighborhood. Now, if you were asked to list the reasons behind/causes of general violence in [Korogocho], what would those reasons/causes be? (Do not read out the options)

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V255	v028con	Continue Interview to ask about Current & Past Relationships	discrete	numeric	When people are related by blood or by marriage (whether they be spouses, in-laws, siblings, etc) and live in the same household, they usually share both good and bad moments. I would now like to ask you some questions about your current and past relationships and how you feel you are/have been treated by your husband/partner/boyfriend and/or household members. If anyone interrupts us, I will change the topic of conversation. I would again like to assure you that your answers will be kept secret, and that you do not have to answer any questions that you do not want to. May I continue?
V256	v029m	Men: Has Had a Girlfriend	discrete	numeric	Have you ever had a girlfriend?
V257	v029w	Women: Has Had a Boyfriend	discrete	numeric	
V258	v030a	Significant Other Keeps Interviewee from seeing friends	discrete	numeric	Tries to keep you from seeing your friends?
V259	v030b	Significant Other Restricts Interviewee Contact with Family	discrete	numeric	Tries to restrict contact with your family of birth?
V260	v030c	Significant Other Wants to Know where Interviewee is	discrete	numeric	Insists on knowing where you are at all times?
V261	v030d	Significant Other Ignores and is indifferent to Interviewee	discrete	numeric	Ignores you and treats you indifferently?
V262	v030e	Significant Other Angry when Interviewee speaks to Opposite Gender	discrete	numeric	Gets angry if you speak with another woman?
V263	v030f	Significant Other Suspicious that Interviewee is unfaithful	discrete	numeric	Is often suspicious that you are unfaithful?
V264	v030g	Significant Other Expects Interviewee to ask Permission to seek healthcare	discrete	numeric	Expects you to ask her permission before seeking health care for yourself?
V265	v031a	Significant Other has Insulted/Made Interviewee feel bad about Themselves	discrete	numeric	Insulted you or made you feel bad about yourself?
V266	v031aa	1st Insult by Significant Other...	discrete	numeric	If yes, what exactly did she say?
V267	v031ab	2nd Insult by Significant Other...	discrete	numeric	If yes, what exactly did she say?
V268	v031ac	3rd Insult by Significant Other...	discrete	numeric	If yes, what exactly did she say?
V269	v031ad	4th Insult by Significant Other...	discrete	numeric	If yes, what exactly did she say?
V270	v031ae	1st Insult (Local Term) by Significant Other...	discrete	numeric	Please list the local term(s) used in verbal insult
V271	v031af	2nd Insult (Local Term) by Significant Other...	discrete	numeric	Please list the local term(s) used in verbal insult
V272	v031ag	3rd Insult (Local Term) by Significant Other...	discrete	numeric	Please list the local term(s) used in verbal insult
V273	v031ah	4th Insult (Local Term) by Significant Other...	discrete	numeric	Please list the local term(s) used in verbal insult
V274	v031b	Significant Other has Belittled/Humiliated Interviewee in front of others	discrete	numeric	Belittled or humiliated you in front of other people?
V275	v031c	Significant Other has Intimidated Interviewee on Purpose	discrete	numeric	Done things to scare or intimidate you on purpose (e.g. by the way she looked at you, by yelling and smashing things)?

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V276	v031d	Significant Other has Threatened to Harm Interviewee/Interviewee's Loved one	discrete	numeric	Threatened to hurt you or someone you care about?
V277	v032a	Significant Other has Slapped/Thrown Harmful Object at Interviewee	discrete	numeric	Slapped you or thrown something at you that could hurt you?
V278	v032b	Significant Other has Pushed/Shoved/Pulled hair of Interviewee	discrete	numeric	Pushed you or shoved you or pulled your hair?
V279	v032c	Significant Other has Hit Interviewee with fist/Harmful Object	discrete	numeric	Hit you with her fist or with something else that could hurt you?
V280	v032d	Significant Other has Kicked/Dragged/Beaten up Interviewee	discrete	numeric	Kicked you, dragged you, or beat you up?
V281	v032e	Significant Other has Choked/Burned Interviewee on Purpose	discrete	numeric	Choked or burnt you on purpose?
V282	v032f	Significant Other has Threatened with/Used Gun/Knife/Other Weapon	discrete	numeric	Threatened to use or actually used a gun, knife or other weapon against you?
V283	v033	Frequency of Verbal/Physical Abuse by Significant Other	discrete	numeric	How often does she/do they do this to you? Once a day/week/month/rarely?
V284	v034m	Men: Has Beaten/Slapped Significant Other while she was Pregnant	discrete	numeric	During the times that you were slapped or beaten by your wife(s)/partner(s)/girlfriend(s), did you ever fight back physically or try to defend yourself?
V285	v034w	Women: Has been Pregnant	discrete	numeric	Have you ever been pregnant?
V286	v035w	Women: Has been Beaten/Slapped Significant Other while she was Pregnant	discrete	numeric	Was there ever a time when you were slapped, hit, or beaten by (any of) your husband/partner/boyfriend(s) while you were still pregnant?
V287	v035m_v036w	Insulted Significant Other in response to Insults from them	discrete	numeric	During the times that you were verbally abused by your husband/partner/boyfriend, did you ever verbally abuse him? or During the times that you were verbally abused by your wife(s)/partner(s)/girlfriend(s), did you ever try to insult her also?
V288	v036m_v037w	Fought Significant Other in response to Insults from them	discrete	numeric	During the times that you were verbally abused by your wife(s)/partner(s)/girlfriend(s), did you try to fight her? or During the times that you were verbally abused by your husband/partner/boyfriend, did you ever fight back physically or try to defend yourself?
V289	v037m_v038w	Insulted Significant Other in response to Beatings from them	discrete	numeric	During the times that you were hit by your wife(s)/partner(s)/girlfriend(s), did you ever try to insult her? or During the times that you were hit by your husband/[partner/boyfriend, did you try to insult him?
V290	v038m_v039w	Fought Significant Other in response to Beatings from them	discrete	numeric	During the times that you were hit by your wife(s)/partner(s)/girlfriend(s), did you ever try to fight her back or try to defend yourself? or During the times that you were hit by your husband/partner/boyfriend did you try to fight back?

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V291	v039m_v040w	Spoken to Someone about the Emotional/Verbal/Physical Abuse by Significant Other	discrete	numeric	Did you ever speak to someone about the violence/abuse? or Did you seek help/support concerning [name the type of emotional abuse or violence described in Q 30, 31 or 32]?
V292	v040am_v041wa	Spoken to Legal Aid on Emotional/Verbal/Physical Abuse	discrete	numeric	Legal Aid organization
V293	v040mb_v041wb	Spoken to Police on Emotional/Verbal/Physical Abuse	discrete	numeric	Police
V294	v040mc_v041wc	Spoken to Community Leader on Emotional/Verbal/Physical Abuse	discrete	numeric	Community leaders in slums
V295	v040md_v041wd	Spoken to CBO/NGO on Emotional/Verbal/Physical Abuse	discrete	numeric	CBOs/NGOs (specify)
V296	v040mdo1_v041wdo1	Spoken to Specified CBO/NGO on Emotional/Verbal/Physical Abuse	discrete	character	CBOs/NGOs (specify)
V297	v040me_v041we	Spoken to Religious Leader on Emotional/Verbal/Physical Abuse	discrete	numeric	Religious leader
V298	v040mf_v041wf	Spoken to Religious Org on Emotional/Verbal/Physical Abuse	discrete	numeric	Church/religious organization (specify)
V299	v040mfo1_v041wfo1	Spoken to Specified Religious Org on Emotional/Verbal/Physical Abuse	discrete	character	Church/religious organization (specify)
V300	v040mg_v041wg	Spoken to Health Providers on Emotional/Verbal/Physical Abuse	discrete	numeric	Health providers
V301	v040mh_v041wh	Spoken to Landlord on Emotional/Verbal/Physical Abuse	discrete	numeric	Landlady or landlord
V302	v040mi_v041wi	Spoken to Community members of similar gender on Emotional/Verbal/Physical Abuse	discrete	numeric	Women in the community
V303	v040mj_v041wj	Spoken to Mother on Emotional/Verbal/Physical Abuse	discrete	numeric	Mother
V304	v040mk_v041wk	Spoken to Father on Emotional/Verbal/Physical Abuse	discrete	numeric	Father
V305	v040ml_v041wl	Spoken to Mother-in-Law on Emotional/Verbal/Physical Abuse	discrete	numeric	Mother-in-law
V306	v040mm_v041wm	Spoken to Father-in-Law on Emotional/Verbal/Physical Abuse	discrete	numeric	Father-in-law
V307	v040mn_v041wn	Spoken to Neighbours on Emotional/Verbal/Physical Abuse	discrete	numeric	Neighbors
V308	v040mo_v041wo	Spoken to Significant Other on Emotional/Verbal/Physical Abuse	discrete	numeric	Husband/partner/boyfriend or Wife/partner/girlfriend
V309	v040mp_v041wp	Spoken to Friends of Significant Other on Emotional/Verbal/Physical Abuse	discrete	numeric	Wife/partner/girlfriend's friends
V310	v040mq_v041wq	Spoken to Others on Emotional/Verbal/Physical Abuse	discrete	numeric	Other (specify)
V311	v040mqo1_v041wqo1	Spoken to Other Specified Person on Emotional/Verbal/Physical Abuse	discrete	character	
V312	v041m_v042w	Sought Support about Emotional/Verbal/Physical Abuse	discrete	numeric	Did you seek support from anyone or anywhere?
V313	v042ma_v043wa	Sought Support from Legal Aid on Emotional/Verbal/Physical Abuse	discrete	numeric	Where or from whom did you seek support to stop the violence/abuse?
V314	v042mb_v043wb	Sought Support from Police on Emotional/Verbal/Physical Abuse	discrete	numeric	Where or from whom did you seek support to stop the violence/abuse?

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V315	v042mc_v043wc	Sought Support from Community Leader on Emotional/Verbal/Physical Abuse	discrete	numeric	Where or from whom did you seek support to stop the violence/abuse?
V316	v042md_v043wd	Sought Support from CBO/NGO on Emotional/Verbal/Physical Abuse	discrete	numeric	Where or from whom did you seek support to stop the violence/abuse?
V317	v042mdo1_v043wdo1	Sought Support from Specified CBO/NGO on Emotional/Verbal/Physical Abuse	discrete	character	Where or from whom did you seek support to stop the violence/abuse?
V318	v042me_v043we	Sought Support from Religious Leader on Emotional/Verbal/Physical Abuse	discrete	numeric	Where or from whom did you seek support to stop the violence/abuse?
V319	v042mf_v043wf	Sought Support from Religious Org on Emotional/Verbal/Physical Abuse	discrete	numeric	Where or from whom did you seek support to stop the violence/abuse?
V320	v042mfo1_v043wfo1	Sought Support from Specified Religious Org on Emotional/Verbal/Physical Abuse	discrete	character	Where or from whom did you seek support to stop the violence/abuse?
V321	v042mg_v043wg	Sought Support from Health Providers on Emotional/Verbal/Physical Abuse	discrete	numeric	Where or from whom did you seek support to stop the violence/abuse?
V322	v042mh_v043wh	Sought Support from Landlord on Emotional/Verbal/Physical Abuse	discrete	numeric	Where or from whom did you seek support to stop the violence/abuse?
V323	v042mi_v043wi	Sought Support from Comm. members of similar gender on Emot./Verbal/Phys. Abuse	discrete	numeric	Where or from whom did you seek support to stop the violence/abuse?
V324	v042mj_v043wj	Sought Support from Mother on Emotional/Verbal/Physical Abuse	discrete	numeric	Where or from whom did you seek support to stop the violence/abuse?
V325	v042mk_v043wk	Sought Support from Father on Emotional/Verbal/Physical Abuse	discrete	numeric	Where or from whom did you seek support to stop the violence/abuse?
V326	v042ml_v043wl	Sought Support from Mother-in-Law on Emotional/Verbal/Physical Abuse	discrete	numeric	Where or from whom did you seek support to stop the violence/abuse?
V327	v042mm_v043wm	Sought Support from Father-in-Law on Emotional/Verbal/Physical Abuse	discrete	numeric	Where or from whom did you seek support to stop the violence/abuse?
V328	v042mn_v043wn	Sought Support from Neighbours on Emotional/Verbal/Physical Abuse	discrete	numeric	Where or from whom did you seek support to stop the violence/abuse?
V329	v042mo_v043wo	Sought Support from Significant Other on Emotional/Verbal/Physical Abuse	discrete	numeric	Where or from whom did you seek support to stop the violence/abuse?
V330	v042mp_v043wp	Sought Support from Sign. Other's Friends on Emotional/Verbal/Physical Abuse	discrete	numeric	Where or from whom did you seek support to stop the violence/abuse?
V331	v042mq_v043wq	Sought Support from Others on Emotional/Verbal/Physical Abuse	discrete	numeric	Where or from whom did you seek support to stop the violence/abuse?
V332	v042mqo1_v043wqo1	Sought Support from Other Specified Person on Emotional/Verbal/Physical Abuse	discrete	character	Where or from whom did you seek support to stop the violence/abuse?
V333	v043ma_v044wa	1st Reason for not Seeking Support...	discrete	numeric	If you did not seek support from anyone or anywhere, please explain why:
V334	v043mb_v044wb	2nd Reason for not Seeking Support...	discrete	numeric	If you did not seek support from anyone or anywhere, please explain why:
V335	v044m_v045w	Has Beaten/Physically Mistreated Significant Other	discrete	numeric	Have you ever hit or physically mistreated your Wife/partner/girlfriend?
V336	v044ma_v045wa	Frequency of interviewee Physically mistreating significant other	discrete	numeric	Have you ever hit or physically mistreated your Wife/partner/girlfriend?

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V337	v044maa_v045waa	Reason for interviewee Physically mistreating significant other	discrete	numeric	If yes, how often does this happen and why?
V338	v044mb_v045wb	Has Physically Mistreated Significant other when not being Physically Mistreated	discrete	numeric	If yes, has this ever occurred when she was not hitting or physically mistreating you?
V339	v045m	Men: Has Impregnated Significant Other	discrete	numeric	Have you ever made your Wife/partner/girlfriend pregnant?
V340	v046m	Men: Has Beaten/Physically Mistreated Pregnant Significant Other	discrete	numeric	Have you ever hit or mistreated your wife/partner/girlfriend while she was pregnant?
V341	v047ma	Men: Dowry/Bride Price causes violence against men by their partners	discrete	numeric	dowry/bride price
V342	v047mb	Men: Unemployment causes violence against men by their partners	discrete	numeric	unemployment
V343	v047mc	Men: Poverty causes violence against men by their partners	discrete	numeric	poverty
V344	v047md	Men: Husband re-marriage causes violence against men by their partners	discrete	numeric	husband re-marriage
V345	v047me	Men: Wife drug/alcohol problems causes violence against men by their partners	discrete	numeric	wife drug/alcohol problems
V346	v047mf	Men: Pregnancy causes violence against men by their partners	discrete	numeric	pregnancy
V347	v047mg	Men: Sexual Under-performance causes violence against men by their partners	discrete	numeric	inability of husbands/partners/boyfriends to perform sexually
V348	v047mh	Men: Money arguments causes violence against men by their partners	discrete	numeric	arguments about money
V349	v047mi	Men: Other things cause violence against men by their partners	discrete	numeric	other (specify)
V350	v047mio1	Men: Other specific causes of violence against men by their partners	discrete	character	other (specify)
V351	v046wa	Women: Dowry/Bride Price causes violence against women by their partners	discrete	numeric	dowry/bride price
V352	v046wb	Women: Unemployment causes violence against women by their partners	discrete	numeric	unemployment
V353	v046wc	Women: Poverty causes violence against women by their partners	discrete	numeric	poverty
V354	v046wd	Women: Husband re-marriage causes violence against women by their partners	discrete	numeric	husband re-marriage
V355	v046we	Women: Husband drug/alcohol use causes violence against women by their partners	discrete	numeric	husband drug/alcohol problems
V356	v046wf	Women: Pregnancy causes violence against women by their partners	discrete	numeric	pregnancy
V357	v046wg	Women: Sexual Under-performance causes violence against women by their partners	discrete	numeric	inability of husbands/partners/boyfriends to perform sexually

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V358	v046wh	Women: Money arguments causes violence against women by their partners	discrete	numeric	Arguments about money
V359	v046wi	Women: Other things cause violence against women by their partners	discrete	numeric	other (specify) _____
V360	v046wio1	Women: Other specific causes of violence against women by their partners	discrete	character	other (specify) _____
V361	v048maa_v047waa	1st verbal response of sexually unsatisfied partner...	discrete	numeric	What kinds of things does she say?
V362	v048mab_v047wab	2nd verbal response of sexually unsatisfied partner...	discrete	numeric	What kinds of things does she say?
V363	v048mac_v047wac	3rd verbal response of sexually unsatisfied partner...	discrete	numeric	What kinds of things does she say?
V364	v048mba_v047wba	1st physical response of sexually unsatisfied partner...	discrete	numeric	What kinds of things does she do?
V365	v048mbb_v047wbb	2nd physical response of sexually unsatisfied partner...	discrete	numeric	What kinds of things does she do?
V366	v048mbc_v047wbc	3rd physical response of sexually unsatisfied partner...	discrete	numeric	What kinds of things does she do?
V367	v049ma_v048wa	Household member tries to keep interviewee from seeing friends	discrete	numeric	Tries to keep you from seeing your friends?
V368	v049maa_v048waa	1st Specific member who tries to keep interviewee from seeing friends...	discrete	numeric	Whom
V369	v049mab_v048wab	2nd Specific member who tries to keep interviewee from seeing friends...	discrete	numeric	Whom
V370	v049mb_v048wb	Household member restricts interviewee's contact with family	discrete	numeric	Tries to restrict contact with your family of birth?
V371	v049mbo1_v048wbo1	Specific member who restricts interviewee's contact with family	discrete	numeric	Whom
V372	v049mc_v048wc	Household member always wants to know where interviewee is	discrete	numeric	Insists on knowing where you are at all times?
V373	v049mco1_v048wco1	Specific member who always wants to know where interviewee is	discrete	numeric	Who
V374	v049md_v048wd	Household member ignores and is indifferent to interviewee	discrete	numeric	Ignores you and treats you indifferently?
V375	v049mdo1_v048wdo1	1st Specific member who ignores and is indifferent to interviewee...	discrete	numeric	Whom
V376	v049mdo2_v048wdo2	2nd Specific member who ignores and is indifferent to interviewee...	discrete	numeric	Whom
V377	v049mdo3_v048wdo3	3rd Specific member who ignores and is indifferent to interviewee...	discrete	numeric	Whom
V378	v049me_v048we	Household member always suspects interviewee of infidelity	discrete	numeric	Gets angry if you speak with another woman?
V379	v049mea_v048wea	Specific member who always suspects interviewee of infidelity	discrete	numeric	Who
V380	v049mf_v048wf	Household member expects interviewee to seek permission for healthcare	discrete	numeric	Expects you to ask their permission before seeking health care for yourself?

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V381	v049mfo1_v048wfo1	Specific member who expects interviewee to seek permission for healthcare	discrete	numeric	Whom
V382	v050ma_v049wa	Household member insulted/made interviewee feel bad about themselves	discrete	numeric	Insulted you or made you feel bad about yourself?
V383	v050mao1_v049wao1	1st Specific member who insulted/made interviewee feel bad about themselves...	discrete	numeric	Whom
V384	v050mao2_v049wao2	2nd Specific member who insulted/made interviewee feel bad about themselves...	discrete	numeric	Whom
V385	v050maa_v049waa	1st Insult by Household Member...	discrete	numeric	If yes, what exactly did the person say?
V386	v050mab_v049wab	2nd Insult by Household Member...	discrete	numeric	If yes, what exactly did the person say?
V387	v050mac_v049wac	3rd Insult by Household Member...	discrete	numeric	If yes, what exactly did the person say?
V388	v050maa_v049waa	1st Insult (Local Term) by Household Member...	discrete	numeric	Please list the local term(s) used in verbal insult:
V389	v050maab_v049wab	2nd Insult (Local Term) by Household Member...	discrete	numeric	Please list the local term(s) used in verbal insult:
V390	v050maac_v049wac	3rd Insult (Local Term) by Household Member...	discrete	numeric	Please list the local term(s) used in verbal insult:
V391	v050mb_v049wb	Household member belittled/humiliated interviewee in front of others	discrete	numeric	Belittled or humiliated you in front of other people?
V392	v050mbo1_v049wbo1	1st Specific member who belittled/humiliated interviewee in front of others	discrete	numeric	Whom
V393	v050mbo2_v049wbo2	2nd Specific member who belittled/humiliated interviewee in front of others	discrete	numeric	Whom
V394	v050mc_v049wc	Household member did scary/intimidating things to interviewee on purpose	discrete	numeric	done things to scare or intimidate you on purpose (e.g. by the way they looked at you, by yelling and smashing things)?
V395	v050mco1_v049wco1	1st Specific member who did scary/intimidating things to interviewee on purpose	discrete	numeric	Whom
V396	v050mco2_v049wco2	2nd Specific member who did scary/intimidating things to interviewee on purpose	discrete	numeric	Whom
V397	v050md_v049wd	Household member threatened to harm interviewee or their loved one	discrete	numeric	Threatened to hurt you or someone you care about?
V398	v050mdo1_v049wdo1	1st Specific member who threatened to harm interviewee or their loved one	discrete	numeric	Whom
V399	v050mdo2_v049wdo2	2nd Specific member who threatened to harm interviewee or their loved one	discrete	numeric	Whom
V400	v051ma_v050wa	Household member Slapped/Threw harmful object at interviewee	discrete	numeric	slapped you or thrown something at you that could hurt you?
V401	v051mao1_v050wao1	1st Specific member who Slapped/Threw harmful object at interviewee	discrete	numeric	Whom
V402	v051mao2_v050wao2	2nd Specific member who Slapped/Threw harmful object at interviewee	discrete	numeric	Whom

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V403	v051mb_v050wb	Household member Pushed/Shoved/Pulled hair of interviewee	discrete	numeric	Pushed you or shoved you or pulled your hair?
V404	v051mbo1_v050wbo1	1st Specific member who Pushed/Shoved/Pulled hair of interviewee	discrete	numeric	Whom
V405	v051mbo2_v050wbo2	2nd Specific member who Pushed/Shoved/Pulled hair of interviewee	discrete	numeric	Whom
V406	v051mc_v050wc	Household member Hit interviewee with a fist/harmful object	discrete	numeric	Hit you with their fist or with something else that could hurt you?
V407	v051mco1_v050wco1	Specific member who Hit interviewee with a fist/harmful object	discrete	numeric	Whom
V408	v051md_v050wd	Household member Kicked/Dragged/Beat up interviewee	discrete	numeric	Kicked you, dragged you, or beat you up
V409	v051mdo1_v050wdo1	Specific member who Kicked/Dragged/Beat up interviewee	discrete	numeric	Whom
V410	v051me_v050we	Household member Choked/Burned interviewee on purpose	discrete	numeric	Choked or burnt you on purpose?
V411	v051meo1_v050weo1	1st Specific member who Choked/Burned interviewee on purpose	discrete	numeric	Whom
V412	v051meo2_v050weo2	2nd Specific member who Choked/Burned interviewee on purpose	discrete	numeric	Whom
V413	v051mf_v050wf	Household member Threatened/Used a Gun/Knife/Weapon on interviewee	discrete	numeric	Threatened to use or actually used a gun, knife or other weapon against you?
V414	v051mfo1_v050wfo1	Specific member who Threatened/Used a Gun/Knife/Weapon on interviewee	discrete	numeric	Whom
V415	v052m_v051w	Interviewee insulted household member who insulted them	discrete	numeric	During the times that you were verbally abused by any of the household members you've mentioned (apart from your wife/partner/girlfriend), did you ever insult her back?
V416	v053m_v052w	Interviewee beat household member who insulted them	discrete	numeric	During the times that you were verbally abused by any of the household members you've mentioned (apart from your wife/partner/girlfriend), did you ever fight back physically or try to defend yourself?
V417	v054m_v053w	Interviewee insulted household member who beat them	discrete	numeric	During the times you were hit by any of the household members you've mentioned (apart from your wife/partner/girlfriend), did you ever insult her back?
V418	v055m_v054w	Interviewee beat household member who beat them	discrete	numeric	During the times you were hit by any of the household members you've mentioned (apart from your wife/partner/girlfriend), did you ever fight back physically or try to defend yourself?
V419	v056m_v055w	Interviewee has physically mistreated household member	discrete	numeric	Have you ever hit or physically mistreated any of your household members (apart from your wife/partner/girlfriend)?
V420	v056maa_v055waa	Frequency of interviewee Physically mistreating household member	discrete	numeric	If yes, how often does this happen and why?

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V421	v056mab_v055wab	Reason for interviewee Physically mistreating household member	discrete	numeric	If yes, how often does this happen and why?
V422	v056mb_v055wb	Has Physically Mistreated household member when not being Physically Mistreated	discrete	numeric	Has this ever occurred when they were not hitting or physically mistreating you?
V423	v057ma_v056wa	Dowry/Bride Price causes violence to interviewee's gender by household members	discrete	numeric	dowry/bride price
V424	v057mb_v056wb	Unemployment causes violence to interviewee's gender by household members	discrete	numeric	unemployment
V425	v057mc_v056wc	Poverty causes violence to interviewee's gender by household members	discrete	numeric	poverty
V426	v057md_v056wd	Drug/alcohol causes violence to interviewee's gender by household members	discrete	numeric	drug/alcohol problems
V427	v057me_v056we	Pregnancy causes violence to interviewee's gender by household members	discrete	numeric	pregnancy
V428	v057mf_v056wf	Powerlessness causes violence to interviewee's gender by household members	discrete	numeric	no power in the household
V429	v057mg_v056wg	Other things cause violence to interviewee's gender by household members	discrete	numeric	other (specify)
V430	v057mgo1_v056wgo1	Other specific causes of violence to interviewee's gender by household members	discrete	character	other (specify)
V431	v057mh_v056wh	Unknown causes of violence to interviewee's gender by household members	discrete	numeric	Don't Know
V432	v057mi_v056wi	Non-response to causes of violence to interviewee's gender by household members	discrete	numeric	No answer
V433	v057mj_v056wj	Continue Interview to ask about non-relations and strangers	discrete	numeric	In their lives, many men experience forms of violence from other people that they know (besides relatives) and/or from strangers. If you don't mind, I would like to briefly ask you about some of these situations. Everything we say will be kept private. May I continue?
V434	v058ma_v057wa	Interviewee physically mistreated by non-relation and/or stranger	discrete	numeric	Since the age of 15, has any non-relative ever beaten or physically mistreated you in any way?
V435	v058mb_v057wb	Specific non-relation who physically mistreated interviewee	discrete	numeric	I don't want to know their name, but how do you know the person who did this to you?
V436	v058mbo1_v057wbo1	Other specific non-relation who physically mistreated interviewee	discrete	character	I don't want to know their name, but how do you know the person who did this to you?
V437	v059m_v058w	Frequency of physical mistreatment of interviewee by non-relation	discrete	numeric	Was this an isolated event or a regular occurrence?

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V438	v060m_v059w	Interviewee has spoken to someone of physical mistreatment by non-relation	discrete	numeric	I've asked you a lot of questions about whether you have experienced being harmed physically by others (apart from your wife/partner/girlfriend). Now, I would like to ask, during any of the times that you were physically mistreated by others, did you talk to anyone about the abuse?
V439	v061ma_v060wa	Spoke to relation: Spouse/Partner of physical abuse by non-relation	discrete	numeric	Wife/partner
V440	v061mb_v060wb	Spoke to relation: Mother of physical abuse by non-relation	discrete	numeric	Mother
V441	v061mc_v060wc	Spoke to relation: Father of physical abuse by non-relation	discrete	numeric	Father
V442	v061md_v060wd	Spoke to relation: Mother-in-law of physical abuse by non-relation	discrete	numeric	Mother-in-law
V443	v061me_v060we	Spoke to relation: Father-in-law of physical abuse by non-relation	discrete	numeric	Father-in-law
V444	v061mf_v060wf	Spoke to relation: Other relatives of physical abuse by non-relation	discrete	numeric	Other relatives
V445	v061mg_v060wg	Spoke to relation: Spouse's/Partner's friends of physical abuse by non-relation	discrete	numeric	Wife/partner/girlfriend's friends
V446	v061mh_v060wh	Spoke to non-relation: Boy/Girl friend of physical abuse by non-relation	discrete	numeric	Girlfriend
V447	v061mi_v060wi	Spoke to non-relation: Similar gender friend of physical abuse by non-relation	discrete	numeric	Male friend
V448	v061mj_v060wj	Spoke to non-relation: Opposite gender friend of physical abuse by non-relation	discrete	numeric	Female friend
V449	v061mk_v060wk	Spoke to non-relation: Neighbour of physical abuse by non-relation	discrete	numeric	Neighbors
V450	v061ml_v060wl	Spoke to non-relation: Legal aid of physical abuse by non-relation	discrete	numeric	Legal Aid organization
V451	v061mm_v060wm	Spoke to non-relation: Police of physical abuse by non-relation	discrete	numeric	Police
V452	v061mn_v060wn	Spoke to non-relation: Community leader of physical abuse by non-relation	discrete	numeric	Community leader in slums
V453	v061mo_v060wo	Spoke to non-relation: CBO/NGO of physical abuse by non-relation	discrete	numeric	CBOs/NGOs (specify)
V454	v061moo1_v060woo1	Spoke to non-relation: Specific CBO/NGO of physical abuse by non-relation	discrete	character	CBOs/NGOs (specify)
V455	v061mp_v060wp	Spoke to non-relation: Religious leader of physical abuse by non-relation	discrete	numeric	Religious leader
V456	v061mq_v060wq	Spoke to non-relation: Church/Religious org of physical abuse by non-relation	discrete	numeric	Church/religious organization (specify)
V457	v061mqo1_v060wqo1	Spoke to non-relation: Specific Religious org of physical abuse by non-relation	discrete	character	Church/religious organization (specify)

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V458	v061mr_v060wr	Spoke to non-relation: Healthcare provider of physical abuse by non-relation	discrete	numeric	Doctor/Health care provider
V459	v061ms_v060ws	Spoke to non-relation: Landlord/Landlady of physical abuse by non-relation	discrete	numeric	Landlady or landlord
V460	v061mt_v060wt	Spoke to non-relation: Similar gender comm. member of physical abuse by non-rela	discrete	numeric	Men in the community
V461	v061mu_v060wu	Spoke to non-relation: Others non-relations of physical abuse by non-relation	discrete	numeric	Other (specify)
V462	v061muo1_v060wuo1	Spoke to non-relation: Specific non-relations of physical abuse by non-relation	discrete	character	Other (specify)
V463	v062ma_v061wa	Support by relation: Spouse/Partner of physical abuse by norelation	discrete	numeric	Wife/partner
V464	v062mb_v061wb	Support by relation: Mother of physical abuse by norelation	discrete	numeric	Mother
V465	v062mc_v061wc	Support by relation: Father of physical abuse by norelation	discrete	numeric	Father
V466	v062md_v061wd	Support by relation: Mother-in-law of physical abuse by norelation	discrete	numeric	Mother-in-law
V467	v062me_v061we	Support by relation: Father-in-law of physical abuse by norelation	discrete	numeric	Father-in-law
V468	v062mf_v061wf	Support by relation: Other relatives of physical abuse by norelation	discrete	numeric	Other relatives
V469	v062mg_v061wg	Support by relation: Spouse's/Partner's friends of physical abuse by norelation	discrete	numeric	Wife/partner/girlfriend's friends
V470	v062mh_v061wh	Support by norelation: Boy/Girl friend of physical abuse by norelation	discrete	numeric	Girlfriend
V471	v062mi_v061wi	Support by norelation: Similar gender friend of physical abuse by norelation	discrete	numeric	Male friend
V472	v062mj_v061wj	Support by norelation: Opposite gender friend of physical abuse by norelation	discrete	numeric	Female friend
V473	v062mk_v061wk	Support by norelation: Neighbour of physical abuse by norelation	discrete	numeric	Neighbors
V474	v062ml_v061wl	Support by norelation: Legal aid of physical abuse by norelation	discrete	numeric	Legal Aid organization
V475	v062mm_v061wm	Support by norelation: Police of physical abuse by norelation	discrete	numeric	Police
V476	v062mn_v061wn	Support by norelation: Community leader of physical abuse by norelation	discrete	numeric	Community leader in slums
V477	v062mo_v061wo	Support by norelation: CBO/NGO of physical abuse by norelation	discrete	numeric	CBOs/NGOs (specify)
V478	v062moo1_v061woo1	Support by norelation: Specific CBO/NGO of physical abuse by norelation	discrete	character	CBOs/NGOs (specify)
V479	v062mp_v061wp	Support by norelation: Religious leader of physical abuse by norelation	discrete	numeric	Religious leader

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V480	v062mq_v061wq	Support by norelation: Church/Religious org of physical abuse by norelation	discrete	numeric	Church/religious organization (specify)
V481	v062mqo1_v061wqo1	Support by norelation: Specific Religious org of physical abuse by norelation	discrete	character	Church/religious organization (specify)
V482	v062mr_v061wr	Support by norelation: Healthcare provider of physical abuse by norelation	discrete	numeric	Doctor/Health care provider
V483	v062ms_v061ws	Support by norelation: Landlord/Landlady of physical abuse by norelation	discrete	numeric	Landlady or landlord
V484	v062mt_v061wt	Support by norelation: Similar gender comm. member of physical abuse by non-rela	discrete	numeric	Men in the community
V485	v062mu_v061wu	Support by norelation: Others non-relations of physical abuse by norelation	discrete	numeric	Other (specify) _____
V486	v062muo1_v061wuo1	Support by norelation: Specific non-relations of physical abuse by norelation	discrete	character	Other (specify) _____
V487	v063m_v062w	Support by relation: Spouse/Partner of physical abuse by norelation	discrete	numeric	If you did not seek support from anyone or anywhere, please explain why:
V488	v064a	Men: Dowry/Bride price is cause of violence to men by non-relation	discrete	numeric	You have provided a lot of important information about your experiences, and it has really helped me understand the kinds of issues men face in this community. Now, if you were asked to list the reasons behind/causes of violence against men by their household members (apart from wives/partners/girlfriends) in this community, what would those reasons be?
V489	v064b	Men: Unemployment is cause of violence to men by non-relation	discrete	numeric	You have provided a lot of important information about your experiences, and it has really helped me understand the kinds of issues men face in this community. Now, if you were asked to list the reasons behind/causes of violence against men by their household members (apart from wives/partners/girlfriends) in this community, what would those reasons be?
V490	v064c	Men: Poverty is cause of violence to men by non-relation	discrete	numeric	You have provided a lot of important information about your experiences, and it has really helped me understand the kinds of issues men face in this community. Now, if you were asked to list the reasons behind/causes of violence against men by their household members (apart from wives/partners/girlfriends) in this community, what would those reasons be?

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V491	v064d	Men: Drug/Alcohol problems is cause of violence to men by non-relation	discrete	numeric	You have provided a lot of important information about your experiences, and it has really helped me understand the kinds of issues men face in this community. Now, if you were asked to list the reasons behind/causes of violence against men by their household members (apart from wives/partners/girlfriends) in this community, what would those reasons be?
V492	v064e	Men: Pregnancy is cause of violence to men by non-relation	discrete	numeric	You have provided a lot of important information about your experiences, and it has really helped me understand the kinds of issues men face in this community. Now, if you were asked to list the reasons behind/causes of violence against men by their household members (apart from wives/partners/girlfriends) in this community, what would those reasons be?
V493	v064f	Men: Powerlessness is cause of violence to men by non-relation	discrete	numeric	You have provided a lot of important information about your experiences, and it has really helped me understand the kinds of issues men face in this community. Now, if you were asked to list the reasons behind/causes of violence against men by their household members (apart from wives/partners/girlfriends) in this community, what would those reasons be?
V494	v064g	Men: Politics is cause of violence to men by non-relation	discrete	numeric	You have provided a lot of important information about your experiences, and it has really helped me understand the kinds of issues men face in this community. Now, if you were asked to list the reasons behind/causes of violence against men by their household members (apart from wives/partners/girlfriends) in this community, what would those reasons be?
V495	v064h	Men: Crime is cause of violence to men by non-relation	discrete	numeric	You have provided a lot of important information about your experiences, and it has really helped me understand the kinds of issues men face in this community. Now, if you were asked to list the reasons behind/causes of violence against men by their household members (apart from wives/partners/girlfriends) in this community, what would those reasons be?
V496	v064i	Men: There is another cause of violence to men by non-relation	discrete	numeric	You have provided a lot of important information about your experiences, and it has really helped me understand the kinds of issues men face in this community. Now, if you were asked to list the reasons behind/causes of violence against men by their household members (apart from wives/partners/girlfriends) in this community, what would those reasons be?

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V497	v064io1	Men: Other specific cause of violence to men by non-relation	discrete	character	You have provided a lot of important information about your experiences, and it has really helped me understand the kinds of issues men face in this community. Now, if you were asked to list the reasons behind/causes of violence against men by their household members (apart from wives/partners/girlfriends) in this community, what would those reasons be?
V498	v064j	Men: Don't know cause of violence to men by non-relation	discrete	numeric	You have provided a lot of important information about your experiences, and it has really helped me understand the kinds of issues men face in this community. Now, if you were asked to list the reasons behind/causes of violence against men by their household members (apart from wives/partners/girlfriends) in this community, what would those reasons be?
V499	v064k	Men: No answer to cause of violence to men by non-relation	discrete	numeric	You have provided a lot of important information about your experiences, and it has really helped me understand the kinds of issues men face in this community. Now, if you were asked to list the reasons behind/causes of violence against men by their household members (apart from wives/partners/girlfriends) in this community, what would those reasons be?
V500	v063a	Women: Dowry/Bride price is cause of violence to women by non-relation	discrete	numeric	You have provided a lot of important information about your experiences, and it has really helped me understand the kinds of issues women face in this community. Now, if you were asked to list the reasons behind/causes of violence against women, apart from violence from family, husbands/partners/boyfriends, in this community, what would those reasons be?
V501	v063b	Women: Unemployment is cause of violence to women by non-relation	discrete	numeric	You have provided a lot of important information about your experiences, and it has really helped me understand the kinds of issues women face in this community. Now, if you were asked to list the reasons behind/causes of violence against women, apart from violence from family, husbands/partners/boyfriends, in this community, what would those reasons be?
V502	v063c	Women: Poverty is cause of violence to women by non-relation	discrete	numeric	You have provided a lot of important information about your experiences, and it has really helped me understand the kinds of issues women face in this community. Now, if you were asked to list the reasons behind/causes of violence against women, apart from violence from family, husbands/partners/boyfriends, in this community, what would those reasons be?

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V503	v063d	Women: Drug/Alcohol problems is cause of violence to women by non-relation	discrete	numeric	You have provided a lot of important information about your experiences, and it has really helped me understand the kinds of issues women face in this community. Now, if you were asked to list the reasons behind/causes of violence against women, apart from violence from family, husbands/partners/boyfriends, in this community, what would those reasons be?
V504	v063e	Women: Pregnancy is cause of violence to women by non-relation	discrete	numeric	You have provided a lot of important information about your experiences, and it has really helped me understand the kinds of issues women face in this community. Now, if you were asked to list the reasons behind/causes of violence against women, apart from violence from family, husbands/partners/boyfriends, in this community, what would those reasons be?
V505	v063f	Women: Powerlessness is cause of violence to women by non-relation	discrete	numeric	You have provided a lot of important information about your experiences, and it has really helped me understand the kinds of issues women face in this community. Now, if you were asked to list the reasons behind/causes of violence against women, apart from violence from family, husbands/partners/boyfriends, in this community, what would those reasons be?
V506	v063g	Women: Politics is cause of violence to women by non-relation	discrete	numeric	You have provided a lot of important information about your experiences, and it has really helped me understand the kinds of issues women face in this community. Now, if you were asked to list the reasons behind/causes of violence against women, apart from violence from family, husbands/partners/boyfriends, in this community, what would those reasons be?
V507	v063h	Women: Crime is cause of violence to women by non-relation	discrete	numeric	You have provided a lot of important information about your experiences, and it has really helped me understand the kinds of issues women face in this community. Now, if you were asked to list the reasons behind/causes of violence against women, apart from violence from family, husbands/partners/boyfriends, in this community, what would those reasons be?
V508	v063i	Women: There is another cause of violence to women by non-relation	discrete	numeric	You have provided a lot of important information about your experiences, and it has really helped me understand the kinds of issues women face in this community. Now, if you were asked to list the reasons behind/causes of violence against women, apart from violence from family, husbands/partners/boyfriends, in this community, what would those reasons be?

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V509	v063io1	Women: Other specific cause of violence to women by non-relation	discrete	character	You have provided a lot of important information about your experiences, and it has really helped me understand the kinds of issues women face in this community. Now, if you were asked to list the reasons behind/causes of violence against women, apart from violence from family, husbands/partners/boyfriends, in this community, what would those reasons be?
V510	v063j	Women: Don't know cause of violence to women by non-relation	discrete	numeric	You have provided a lot of important information about your experiences, and it has really helped me understand the kinds of issues women face in this community. Now, if you were asked to list the reasons behind/causes of violence against women, apart from violence from family, husbands/partners/boyfriends, in this community, what would those reasons be?
V511	v063k	Women: No answer to cause of violence to women by non-relation	discrete	numeric	You have provided a lot of important information about your experiences, and it has really helped me understand the kinds of issues women face in this community. Now, if you were asked to list the reasons behind/causes of violence against women, apart from violence from family, husbands/partners/boyfriends, in this community, what would those reasons be?
V512	v064m_v063w	Continue Interview to ask about sexual violence	discrete	numeric	Again, we are talking about things that happen to some men, and that may have happened to you. Everything we are going to talk about will be kept secret. Can we continue?
V513	v065m_v064w	Current significant other has sexually forced interviewee against their will	discrete	numeric	1. Did your current wife/partner/girlfriend or any other partner ever physically force you to have sexual intercourse when you did not want to?
V514	v066m_v065w	Interviewee had sexual relations with significant other due to fear	discrete	numeric	Did you ever have sexual intercourse when you did not want to because you were afraid of what your wife/partner/girlfriend or any other partner might do?
V515	v067m_v066w	Other person has sexually forced interviewee against their will	discrete	numeric	Since the age of 15, has anyone (FOR MEN WITH CURRENT OR PAST PARTNER: other than your wife/partner/girlfriend) ever forced you to have sex or to perform a sexual act when you did not want to?
V516	v067ma_v066wa	Father sexually forced interviewee against their will	discrete	numeric	IF YES: Without mentioning names, who did this to you?
V517	v067mb_v066wb	Step father sexually forced interviewee against their will	discrete	numeric	IF YES: Without mentioning names, who did this to you?
V518	v067mc_v066wc	Male family member sexually forced interviewee against their will	discrete	numeric	IF YES: Without mentioning names, who did this to you?
V519	v067mco1_v066wco1	Specific Male family member who sexually forced interviewee against their will	discrete	character	IF YES: Without mentioning names, who did this to you?

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V520	v067md_v066wd	Female family member sexually forced interviewee against their will	discrete	numeric	IF YES: Without mentioning names, who did this to you?
V521	v067mdo1_v066wdo1	Specific Female family member who sexually forced interviewee against their will	discrete	character	IF YES: Without mentioning names, who did this to you?
V522	v067me_v066we	Male teacher sexually forced interviewee against their will	discrete	numeric	IF YES: Without mentioning names, who did this to you?
V523	v067mf_v066wf	Female teacher sexually forced interviewee against their will	discrete	numeric	IF YES: Without mentioning names, who did this to you?
V524	v067mg_v066wg	Police/soldier sexually forced interviewee against their will	discrete	numeric	IF YES: Without mentioning names, who did this to you?
V525	v067mh_v066wh	Male family friend sexually forced interviewee against their will	discrete	numeric	IF YES: Without mentioning names, who did this to you?
V526	v067mi_v066wi	Female family friend sexually forced interviewee against their will	discrete	numeric	IF YES: Without mentioning names, who did this to you?
V527	v067mj_v066wj	Leader in slum sexually forced interviewee against their will	discrete	numeric	IF YES: Without mentioning names, who did this to you?
V528	v067mk_v066wk	Gang member sexually forced interviewee against their will	discrete	numeric	IF YES: Without mentioning names, who did this to you?
V529	v067ml_v066wl	Stranger sexually forced interviewee against their will	discrete	numeric	IF YES: Without mentioning names, who did this to you?
V530	v067mm_v066wm	Co-worker sexually forced interviewee against their will	discrete	numeric	IF YES: Without mentioning names, who did this to you?
V531	v067mn_v066wn	Pastor/priest/religious leader sexually forced interviewee against their will	discrete	numeric	IF YES: Without mentioning names, who did this to you?
V532	v067mo_v066wo	Other person sexually forced interviewee against their will	discrete	numeric	IF YES: Without mentioning names, who did this to you?
V533	v067moo1_v066woo1	Other Specific Person who sexually forced interviewee against their will	discrete	character	IF YES: Without mentioning names, who did this to you?
V534	v067cse_v066cse	Continue Interview to ask about self-directed violence	discrete	numeric	IF YES: Without mentioning names, who did this to you?
V535	v068m_v067w	Has attempted suicide	discrete	numeric	Have you ever attempted suicide?
V536	v069m_v068w	Has deliberately hurt or injured themselves	discrete	numeric	Have you ever done anything else to deliberately hurt or injure yourself?
V537	v070ma_v069wa	Health Centers offer protection/services on violence to community	discrete	numeric	
V538	v070maa_v069waa	1st Health Center that offers protection/services on violence to community is...	discrete	character	health centers (specify) Please name up to 5
V539	v070mab_v069wab	2nd Health Center that offers protection/services on violence to community is...	discrete	character	health centers (specify) Please name up to 5
V540	v070mac_v069wac	3rd Health Center that offers protection/services on violence to community is...	discrete	character	health centers (specify) Please name up to 5
V541	v070mad_v069wad	4th Health Center that offers protection/services on violence to community is...	discrete	character	health centers (specify) Please name up to 5
V542	v070mae_v069wae	5th Health Center that offers protection/services on violence to community is...	discrete	character	health centers (specify) Please name up to 5

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V543	v070mb_v069wb	CBOs/NGOs offer protection/services on violence to community	discrete	numeric	CBOs/NGOs (specify)
V544	v070mbo1_v069wbo1	Specific CBO/NGO that offers protection/services on violence to community	discrete	character	CBOs/NGOs (specify)
V545	v070mc_v069wc	Police offer protection/services on violence to community	discrete	numeric	police protection
V546	v070md_v069wd	Community Leaders offer protection/services on violence to community	discrete	numeric	community leaders' protection
V547	v070me_v069we	Relatives offer protection/services on violence to community	discrete	numeric	protection from relatives
V548	v070mf_v069wf	Community offers protection/services on violence to community	discrete	numeric	protection from the community
V549	v070mg_v069wg	Other entities offer protection/services on violence to community	discrete	numeric	other (specify)
V550	v070mgo1_v069wgo1	Other Specific entity that offers protection/services on violence to community	discrete	character	other (specify)
V551	v071m_v070w	Would like to be referred to cost-free place to be helped with violence issues	discrete	numeric	Would you like us to refer you to a place in your community where you can be helped with some of the issues we discussed for free?
V552	v071ms_v070ws	Willing to participate in more in-depth discussion on violence issues	discrete	numeric	Would you be willing to participate in a more in-depth discussion on your personal experiences?