

AFRICAN POPULATION AND HEALTH RESEARCH CENTRE
 NAIROBI URBAN HEALTH AND DEMOGRAPHIC SURVEILLANCE SYSTEM (NUHDSS)
Migration and Employment History Form for Pre-selected Individuals aged 12+

1.0 BACKGROUND AND INFORMED CONSENT

1.1 START TIME (24 hour clock) [][][][]

1.2 FIELD WORKER'S CODE [][]

1.3 DATE OF INTERVIEW [][][][][][][][]

1.4 LOCATION ID [][][][][][][][][][]

1.5 HOUSEHOLD ID [][][][][][][][][][][]

1.6 INDIVIDUAL'S ID [][][][][][][][][][][][]

1.7 NAME OF INDIVIDUAL

1.8 INDIVIDUAL'S DOB [][][][][][][]

1.9 CONSENT TO PARTICIPATE IN STUDY

Good morning/afternoon/evening. My name is _____ and I work for the African Population and Health Research Center. We are conducting a study to understand how migratory movements affect the wellbeing of residents in this community and others similar to it. As part of this study we are collecting information on places where residents have lived over the past ten years from randomly selected people aged 12 and above. In addition, we are collecting information on employment and other livelihood activities that people do in order to generate income. The results of this study will be presented to various institutions, including the government, which are interested and involved in improving services in communities like this so that they may consider the findings in planning their work. All the responses you provide are confidential and will be used for the purposes of this study only. This interview is not expected to cause you any harm or discomfort. However, if you feel uncomfortable with certain questions, you can choose not to answer. We, however, hope that you will participate in this survey since your experiences are very important for the study. This interview will take about 30 minutes of your time.

1.10 Do you accept to participate in the study? 1=YES; 2=NO **[IF 1, SKIP TO Q2.1]**

1.11 **IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT ACCEPT TO BE INTERVIEWED ASK:**
 Why don't you want to take part in this interview?
 1=Too busy/Do not have time; 2= Tired of Research; 3= Research not beneficial; 4= Not interested;
 6=Other (specify).....
SKIP TO Q9.4

2.0 RESPONDENT'S PARTICULARS AND OTHER INTERVIEW DETAILS

2.1 FW: IS RESPONDENT REFERENCE PERSON NAMED IN Q1.7? 1=YES; 2=NO **[IF 1, SKIP TO 3.0]**

2.2 What is your name?

2.3 FW: DOES RESPONDENT LIVE IN THIS HOUSEHOLD? 1=YES; 2=NO **[IF 2, SKIP TO 2.5]**

2.4 FW: RECORD RESPONDENT'S LINE NUMBER IN HOUSEHOLD LISTING [][]

2.5 How are you related to (NAME OF INDIVIDUAL IN Q1.7)? (CODESHEET A¹) [][][]

3.0 OFFICE/FIELD CHECKER'S DETAILS

3.1 FIELD SUPERVISOR/TEAM LEADER'S CODE [][]

3.2 DATA ENTRY CLERK'S CODE [][]

**INSTRUCTIONS TO FWs: FOR QUESTIONS ASKING FOR PLACES:
 IF PLACE IS IN NAIROBI RECORD DISTRICT & LOCATION, OTHERWISE RECORD PROVINCE
 AND DISTRICT.**

4.0	MIGRATION AND LIVELIHOOD CALENDAR <i>Now I would like to ask you about the places you have ever lived for at least three months during the last ten years. Please do your best to recall the places where you lived, how long you stayed in each place, and the most important reason why you moved.</i>
4.1	For how long have you lived in Viwandani/Korogocho? Y=Years; M=Months; S= Since Birth; D=Don't Know <input type="text"/> Duration <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> [IF DURATION IS ONE YEAR OR LESS RECORD IN MONTHS, OTHERWISE RECORD IN YEARS] FOR DURATION: 00=LESS THAN ONE MONTH; 98=DON'T KNOW] IF S; SKIP TO Q4.5
4.2	What is the name of the area where you were living before coming to Viwandani/Korogocho? [CODE SHEET A ⁵ (RECORD THE PROVINCE/DISTRICT) (P).....(D).....(L)..... <input type="text"/>
4.3	How long did you live in this place? Y=Years, M=Months, D=Don't Know <input type="text"/> Duration <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
4.4	What is the most important reason why you left this place? (CODE SHEET A ⁴) <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
4.5	USE THE CALENDAR TO PROBE FOR PLACES WHERE THE INDIVIDUAL EVER LIVED AND THE MOST IMPORTANT REASON WHY THEY MOVED. ALSO PROBE FOR MAIN INCOME GENERATING ACTIVITIES. IN COLUMN 1 ENTER CODE FOR PLACES WHERE INDIVIDUAL EVER LIVED FOR AT LEAST THREE MONTHS IN THE LAST TEN YEARS. QUESTIONS: Where were you living before moving to (Name of place) How long did you live in this place? CODES FOR COLUMN 1 1. DSA (Korogocho/Viwandani); 2. Non DSA (Korogocho/Viwandani); 3. Other Nairobi slum; 4. Nairobi non-slum; 5. Other Urban area; 6. Rural Kenya; 7.Outside Kenya IN COLUMN 2 ENTER CODES FOR THE MOST IMPORTANT REASON WHY THE INDIVIDUAL MOVED. QUESTIONS: What is the most important reason why you moved from (Name of place) CODE SHEET A⁴ FW: COLUMN 3 SHOULD BE FILLED AS PART OF QUESTION 7.3 OR 7.6 IN COLUMN 3 ENTER CODE FOR THE MAIN INCOME GENERATING ACTIVITY INDIVIDUAL WAS ENGAGED IN. QUESTIONS: What is the main income generating activity you were engaged in? How long were you engaged in this activity? CODES FOR COLUMN 3 0. Did not work; 1. Unestablished own business; 2. established own business; 3. Informal casual; 4. Informal salaried; 5. Formal salaried; 6. Formal casual; 7. Rural Agriculture; 8. Urban Agriculture; 9. Other (specify)..... NOTE: ONLY ONE CODE SHOULD APPEAR IN ANY BOX. FOR COLUMNS 1 & 3, ALL MONTHS MUST BE FILLED STARTING WITH THE MONTH OF INTERVIEW.

			1	2	3				1	2	3			
2009	12	DEC	01				01	DEC						
	11	NOV	02				02	NOV						
	10	OCT	02				03	OCT						
	09	SEP	04				04	SEP						
	08	AUG	05				05	AUG						
	07	JUL	06				06	JUL						
	06	JUN	07				07	JUN						
	05	MAY	08				08	MAY						
	04	APR	09				09	APR						
	03	MAR	10				10	MAR						
	02	FEB	11				11	FEB						
	01	JAN	12				12	JAN						
2006	12	DEC	37				37	DEC						
	11	NOV	38				38	NOV						
	10	OCT	39				39	OCT						
	09	SEP	40				40	SEP						
	08	AUG	41				41	AUG						
	07	JUL	42				42	JUL						
	06	JUN	43				43	JUN						
	05	MAY	44				44	MAY						
	04	APR	45				45	APR						
	03	MAR	46				46	MAR						
	02	FEB	47				47	FEB						
	01	JAN	48				48	JAN						
2005	12	DEC	49				49	DEC						
	11	NOV	50				50	NOV						
	10	OCT	51				51	OCT						
	09	SEP	52				52	SEP						
	08	AUG	53				53	AUG						
	07	JUL	54				54	JUL						
	06	JUN	55				55	JUN						
	05	MAY	56				56	MAY						
	04	APR	57				57	APR						
	03	MAR	58				58	MAR						
	02	FEB	59				59	FEB						
	01	JAN	60				60	JAN						
2004	12	DEC	61				61	DEC						
	11	NOV	62				62	NOV						
	10	OCT	63				63	OCT						
	09	SEP	64				64	SEP						
	08	AUG	65				65	AUG						
	07	JUL	66				66	JUL						
	06	JUN	67				67	JUN						
	05	MAY	68				68	MAY						
	04	APR	69				69	APR						
	03	MAR	70				70	MAR						
	02	FEB	71				71	FEB						
	01	JAN	72				72	JAN						
2008	12	DEC	13				13	DEC						
	11	NOV	14				14	NOV						
	10	OCT	15				15	OCT						
	09	SEP	16				16	SEP						
	08	AUG	17				17	AUG						
	07	JUL	18				18	JUL						
	06	JUN	19				19	JUN						
	05	MAY	20				20	MAY						
	04	APR	21				21	APR						
	03	MAR	22				22	MAR						
	02	FEB	23				23	FEB						
	01	JAN	24				24	JAN						
2007	12	DEC	25				25	DEC						
	11	NOV	26				26	NOV						
	10	OCT	27				27	OCT						
	09	SEP	28				28	SEP						
	08	AUG	29				29	AUG						
	07	JUL	30				30	JUL						
	06	JUN	31				31	JUN						
	05	MAY	32				32	MAY						
	04	APR	33				33	APR						
	03	MAR	34				34	MAR						
	02	FEB	35				35	FEB						
	01	JAN	36				36	JAN						

			1	2	3			
12	DEC	73				73 DEC	12	2003
11	NOV	74				74 NOV	11	
10	OCT	75				75 OCT	10	
09	SEP	76				76 SEP	09	
08	AUG	77				77 AUG	08	
07	JUL	78				78 JUL	07	
06	JUN	79				79 JUN	06	
05	MAY	80				80 MAY	05	
04	APR	81				81 APR	04	
03	MAR	82				82 MAR	03	
02	FEB	83				83 FEB	02	
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			1	2				
12	DEC	121						1999
11	NOV	122						
10	OCT	123						
09	SEP	124						
08	AUG	125						
07	JUL	126						
06	JUN	127						
05	MAY	128						
04	APR	129						
03	MAR	130						
02	FEB	131						
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			1	2	3			
12	DEC	85				85 DEC	12	2002
11	NOV	86				86 NOV	11	
10	OCT	87				87 OCT	10	
09	SEP	88				88 SEP	09	
08	AUG	89				89 AUG	08	
07	JUL	90				90 JUL	07	
06	JUN	91				91 JUN	06	
05	MAY	92				92 MAY	05	
04	APR	93				93 APR	04	
03	MAR	94				94 MAR	03	
02	FEB	95				95 FEB	02	
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			1	2				
12	DEC	133						1998
11	NOV	134						
10	OCT	135						
09	SEP	136						
08	AUG	137						
07	JUL	138						
06	JUN	139						
05	MAY	140						
04	APR	141						
03	MAR	142						
02	FEB	143						
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			1	2	3			
12	DEC	97				97 DEC	12	2001
11	NOV	98				98 NOV	11	
10	OCT	99				99 OCT	10	
09	SEP	100				100 SEP	09	
08	AUG	101				101 AUG	08	
07	JUL	102				102 JUL	07	
06	JUN	103				103 JUN	06	
05	MAY	104				104 MAY	05	
04	APR	105				105 APR	04	
03	MAR	106				106 MAR	03	
02	FEB	107				107 FEB	02	
01	JAN	108				108 JAN	01	

			1	2				
12	DEC	145						1997
11	NOV	146						
10	OCT	147						
09	SEP	148						
08	AUG	149						
07	JUL	150						
06	JUN	151						
05	MAY	152						
04	APR	153						
03	MAR	154						
02	FEB	155						
01	JAN	156						

			1	2
2000	12	DEC	109	
	11	NOV	110	
	10	OCT	111	
	09	SEP	112	
	08	AUG	113	
	07	JUL	114	
	06	JUN	115	
	05	MAY	116	
	04	APR	117	
	03	MAR	118	
	02	FEB	119	
	01	JAN	120	

			1	2
1996	12	DEC	157	
	11	NOV	158	
	10	OCT	159	
	09	SEP	160	
	08	AUG	161	
	07	JUL	162	
	06	JUN	163	
	05	MAY	164	
	04	APR	165	
	03	MAR	166	
	02	FEB	167	
	01	JAN	168	

FW: AFTER COMPLETING COLUMNS 1 AND 2; PROCEED TO SECTION 5.0.

FILL COLUMN 3 AFTER SECTION 7.0 (INCOME GENERATING ACTIVITIES) AND PROCEED TO Q8.1

5.0	TIMING OF CURRENT AND FIRST MIGRATION TO NAIROBI	
	<i>To make sure that I got the information you gave me correctly, I would like to confirm when you came to live in Nairobi and where you were living for at least three months before coming to Nairobi.</i>	
5.1	When did you <u>move</u> to live in Nairobi for the current stay? MONTH <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> YEAR <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
	[IF BORN AND ALWAYS LIVED IN NAIROBI, CODE 99 IN MONTH AND 9999 IN THE YEAR THEN SKIP TO Q 5.14]	
5.2	What is the name of the area where you were living before coming to Nairobi? (CODE SHEET A ⁵) (RECORD THE PROVINCE/DISTRICT) (P).....(D).....(L).....	<input type="text"/>
5.3	For how long did you live in this place (PLACE IN Q5.2)? M=MONTHS; Y=YEARS; D=DON'T KNOW <input type="text"/> DURATION <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> [IF DURATION IS 1 YEAR OR LESS, RECORD IN MONTHS; OTHERWISE RECORD IN YEARS; 98=DON'T KNOW]	
5.4	What is the most important reason why you came to live in Nairobi? (CODE SHEET A ⁵)	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
5.5	Is this the first time that you have lived in Nairobi? 1=YES; 2=NO [IF 1, SKIP TO Q5.10]	<input type="text"/>
5.6	How many times have you lived in Nairobi for at least three months?	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
5.7	When did you come to live in Nairobi for the <u>first</u> time? MONTH <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> YEAR <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
	[IF BORN IN NAIROBI CODE 99 IN MONTH AND 9999 IN YEAR THEN SKIP TO Q5.10]	
5.8	What is the name of the area where you were living before coming to Nairobi the first time? (CODE SHEET A ⁵) (RECORD THE PROVINCE/DISTRICT) (P).....(D).....(L).....	<input type="text"/>
5.9	What is the most important reason why you came to live in Nairobi the first time? (CODE SHEET A ⁵)	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
PLACE OF BIRTH		
<i>Now I would like to ask you some questions about the place where you were born. By place of birth, I mean the place where your mother was living at the time you were born.</i>		
5.10	What is the name of the place where you were born? [CODE SHEET A ⁵] (RECORD THE PROVINCE/DISTRICT) (P).....(D).....(L).....	<input type="text"/>
5.11	For how long did you live in (NAME OF PLACE OF BIRTH) after you were born? M=MONTHS; Y=YEARS; D=DON'T KNOW <input type="text"/> DURATION <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> [IF DURATION IS 1 YEAR OR LESS, RECORD IN MONTHS; OTHERWISE RECORD IN YEARS FOR DURATION: 00=LESS THAN ONE MONTH; 98=DON'T KNOW]	
5.12	What is the name of the area where you moved to after leaving place of birth? (CODE SHEET A ⁵) (RECORD THE PROVINCE/DISTRICT) (P).....(D).....(L).....	<input type="text"/>
5.13	What is the most important reason why you left (NAME OF PLACE OF BIRTH?) (CODE SHEET A ⁴)	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
5.14	Did you ever/do you attend boarding school? 1=YES 2=NO [IF 2 SKIP TO 5.17]	<input type="text"/>
5.15	Where is the school located? [IF MORE THAN ONE, ASK ABOUT ONE WHERE MOST TIME WAS SPENT] (RECORD THE PROVINCE/DISTRICT) (P).....(D).....(L)..... (CODE SHEET A ⁵)	<input type="text"/>
5.16	For how long were you/have you been in boarding school? [IF MORE THAN ONE, SUM UP DURATIONS] M=MONTHS; Y=YEARS <input type="text"/> DURATION <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
5.17	At what age did you start living independently from your parents/guardians? IF STILL LIVING WITH PARENTS/GUARDIAN, CODE 99	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
6.0	LINKS WITH PLACE OF ORIGIN AND MIGRATION INTENTIONS	
<i>In this section we are going to talk about the links people maintain with the community/place where they come from. We will also talk about whether you plan to move and where you want to move to in future.</i>		
6.1	What is the name of the area that you consider as your place of origin/home? (CODE SHEET A ⁵) (RECORD THE PROVINCE/DISTRICT) (P).....(D).....(L).....	<input type="text"/>
	[IF ANSWER IS 1, 2, 3 or 4, SKIP TO Q6.7]	

6.2	In the last 12 months, how many times have <u>you visited</u> your place of origin/home? PROBE: It may not be easy to remember the exact number of times, especially if you visit your home often. but I would appreciate if you can give me your best estimate.	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
6.3	When was the last time <u>you visited</u> your place of origin/ home? [IF DID NOT VISIT CODE 99 IN MONTH AND 9999 IN YEAR] MONTH <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> YEAR <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>		
6.4	Do some of your family members live at your place of origin/home? (1=YES; 2=NO)	<input type="text"/>	
6.5	In the last 12 months, how many times have <u>you had visitors</u> from your place of origin/home?	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
6.6	When was the last time <u>you had visitors</u> from your place of origin/home? [IF DID NOT HAVE VISITORS CODE 99 IN MONTH AND 9999 IN YEAR] MONTH <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> YEAR <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>		
6.7	Do you own a piece of land/plot: [FW: CIRCLE CODE]	YES	NO
	a) At the place of origin	1	2
	b) Here or somewhere in Nairobi.....	1	2
	c) Elsewhere outside Nairobi.....	1	2
6.8	Do you own a house? [FW: CIRCLE CODE]	YES	NO
	a) At the place of origin	1	2
	b) Here or somewhere in Nairobi.....	1	2
	c) Elsewhere outside Nairobi.....	1	2
6.9	For how long do you intend to stay in Viwandani/Korogocho? W= WEEKS; M= MONTHS; Y= YEARS; D= DON'T KNOW <input type="text"/> DURATION <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> [FOR DURATION: 00<=1 WEEK; 93=REST OF LIFE; 98=DON'T KNOW] [IF D, THEN SKIP TO Q7.1]		
6.10	Where do you intend to migrate to? (CODE SHEET A ⁵) (RECORD THE PROVINCE/DISTRICT) (P).....(D).....(L).....	<input type="text"/>	
6.11	What is the <u>most important</u> reason why you intend to migrate? (CODESHEET A ⁴)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
7.0 INDIVIDUAL INCOME GENERATING ACTIVITIES			
<i>In this section we will talk about the MAIN income generating activity that you have been involved in for the past one month. By income generating activity I mean any work/activity that brought you income either in cash or kind.</i>			
7.1	Did you engage in any activity that generated you income in Cash/kind in the last one month? 1=YES; 2=NO [IF 2, SKIP TO Q7.7]	<input type="text"/>	
7.2	What activity were you engaged in?		
	[1. Unestablished own business; 2. Established own business; 3. Informal casual; 4. Informal salaried; 5. Formal salaried; 6. Formal casual; 7. Rural Agriculture; 8. Urban Agriculture; 9. Other (specify).....]	<input type="text"/>	
7.3	How long have you been involved in this activity? W=WEEKS; M=MONTHS; Y=YEARS; D=DON'T KNOW <input type="text"/> DURATION <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>		
7.4	How often do you get paid for this activity? 1. Daily; 2. Weekly; 3. Monthly(salaried); 4. Pay per job; 5. own account (self employment/consultancy)	<input type="text"/>	
7.5	How much money did you make from this activity in the last 30 days? CASH (Ksh)_____ KIND (Ksh)_____ [IN Q7.5 & 7.6, GET THE MONETARY EQUIVALENT FOR PAYMENT IN KIND]		
7.6	In the last 30 days, how much money did you make from other sources of income that you may have had ? CASH (Ksh)_____ KIND (Ksh)_____ SKIP TO 7.9		

7.7	What was the main reason why you were not involved in any income generating activity? 01.Too old; 02.Retired; 03.Household responsibilities; 04.In school; 05.Too young; 06.Sick-ill/invalid; 07.unemployed; 08.unpaid apprenticeship/trainee; 10.Pregnancy; 11.Other reasons (specify)		<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
7.8	How long have you stayed without doing anything to generate income? W=WEEKS; M=MONTHS; Y=YEARS; D=DON'T KNOW	<input type="checkbox"/>	DURATION <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
7.9 FW: GO TO THE CALENDAR AND FILL COLUMN 3 FOR ALL ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES IN THE LAST FIVE YEARS, STARTING WITH THE CURRENT ONE WHOSE DURATION IS SPECIFIED IN Q7.3 OR Q7.8			
8.0 GENERAL QUESTIONS <i>Before finishing the interview, I would like to ask a few general questions about some items that you may own and whether you participate in insurance or savings programs</i>			
8.1	Do you belong or contribute to any of the following welfare programs? <div style="text-align: center;">[FW: CIRCLE CODE]</div>	YES 1 1 1 1 1	NO 2 2 2 2 2
8.2	Do you own a cell phone? <div style="text-align: center;">[FW: CIRCLE CODE]</div>	1	2
8.3	Do you have a bank account?	1	2
8.4	Do you belong to a merry-go-round?	1	2
8.5	In the last one month, did you use money from: <div style="text-align: center;">a) Savings</div> <div style="text-align: center;">b) Selling property</div>	YES 1 1	NO 2 2
9.0 END OF INTERVIEW			
9.1	<i>I would like to thank you for taking your time to answer the questions that I asked you. As I said at the beginning, the information you have given me will help a lot in understanding how people's movements affect their wellbeing. I have now come to the end of the interview. Do you have any questions for me?</i> 1=YES; 2= NO; [IF 2 SKIP TO Q9.3]		<input type="checkbox"/>
9.2	FW: RECORD QUESTIONS AND COMMENTS RAISED BY RESPONDENT		
9.3	FW: RECORD COMMENTS ABOUT THE INTERVIEW		
9.4	RESULT OF INTERVIEW (CODESHEET A ⁷)		<input type="checkbox"/>
9.5	END TIME (24 HRS)		<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>