URBANIZATION, POVERTY AND HEALTH DYNAMICS IN SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

Transitions to Adulthood Questionnaire
Round 3: March 2010-May 2010

1.0 IDENTIFICATION INFORMATION and CONSENT

1.1 FIELD WORKER'S CODE

1.2 DATE OF INTERVIEW (DD/MM/YYYY)

1.3 RESPONDENT'S ID

1.4a RESPONDENT'S DATE OF BIRTH (DD/MM/YYYY)

1.4b RESPONDENT'S CURRENT AGE (AT DATE OF INTERVIEW) IN YEARS

1.4c RESPONDENT'S AGE AT FIRST INTERVIEW

1.5 RESPONDENT'S SEX   **(1=Male; 2=Female)**

1.6 RESPONDENT'S FULL NAME

1.7 LOCATION ID (OF HHH)

1.8 DATE OF FIRST (NOT INTERVIEWED IN WAVE 2) OR
    SECOND (INTERVIEWED IN WAVE 2) INTERVIEW

1.9 FINAL RESULT OF INTERVIEW

FINAL RESULT CODE

1=COMPLETED	5=WHEREABOUTS UNKNOWN
2=NO COMPETENT RESPONDENT AT HOME	6=PARENT/GUARDIAN REFUSED
3=ENTIRE HOUSEHOLD ABSENT FOR EXTENDED PERIOD	7=DEAD
4=REFUSED	8=OTHER (SPECIFY) _____
	9=INCAPACITATED

OFFICE/FIELD CHECK DETAILS

1.10 FIELD SUPERVISOR'S/TEAM LEADER'S CODE

1.11 DATA ENTRY CLERK'S CODE

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PARENTAL/GUARDIAN CONSENT FORM (ONLY FOR RESPONDENTS AGED 12-17 YEARS)

Hello, my name is _____ and I work with the African Population and Health Research Center. We are conducting a survey to understand what happens as young people grow up in informal settlements and what their aspirations and concerns are as they grow into adulthood. We visited a while back in 2007/2008 and we asked your daughter/son a few questions. We would like to again ask [CHILD'S NAME] questions about her/his schooling, relationships, reproductive health, and other issues that s/he experiences as s/he grows up. The results of this study will be presented to institutions, including the government, that are involved in decision-making and provision of services targeted at younger people with the intention that they will use the information to improve the wellbeing of the youth. All the information provided by [CHILD'S NAME] will be confidential and will be used for the purposes of this study only. This interview is not expected to cause your child any harm or discomfort. However, if your child feels uncomfortable with certain questions s/he can choose not to answer them. We, however, hope [CHILD'S NAME] will participate in this survey since his/her views are very important. This interview will take about 1.5 hours of your child's time.

2.1 May [CHILD'S NAME] participate in the study? **(1=YES; 2=NO; IF 1 SKIP TO 2.3)**	☐

2.2 IF THE PARENT/GUARDIAN DOES NOT ALLOW CHILD TO BE INTERVIEWED, ASK: To help better inform our work in the future, could you please tell me the main reason why you do not want [CHILD'S NAME] to participate in this study? _____

(FW: IF REASON IS RELATED TO TIME BEING INCONVENIENT FOR RESPONDENT, PLEASE MAKE APPOINTMENT TO COME BACK AND DO THE INTERVIEW).

OTHERWISE THANK PARENT FOR HIS/HER TIME AND END THE INTERVIEW AND RECORD THE FINAL STATUS ON THE COVER SHEET .

2.3 IF THE PARENT/GUARDIAN ALLOWS CHILD TO BE INTERVIEWED: Thank you for letting [CHILD'S NAME] participate in our study. Could you please sign here to show that you have accepted to participate in the study.

Respondent's Signature……………………………..……………………………..……………………………..

0= REFUSES TO SIGN	1= SIGNS	2= WILLING BUT UNABLE TO SIGN	☐

CHECK APPROPRIATE BOX BELOW

2.4 PARENT/GUARDIAN AGREES MINOR   PARENT/GUARDIAN DOES NOT
CAN BE INTERVIEWED   AGREE MINOR CAN BE INTERVIEWED

☐   ☐

APPROACH ELIGIBLE MINOR   END INTERVIEW
FOR INFORMED CONSENT

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RESPONDENT'S INTRODUCTION AND CONSENT (<u>FOR ALL RESPONDENTS</u>)

Hello, my name is _____ and I work with the African Population and Health Research Center.

We are conducting a survey to understand what happens as young people grow up in informal settlements and what their aspirations and concerns are as they grow into adulthood. We last visited you between October 2007 and May 2008 when we asked you some questions. I would again like to ask you questions about your schooling, relationships, reproductive health, and other issues that you experience as you grow up.

The results of this study will be presented to institutions, including the government, that are involved in decision making and provision of services targeted at younger people with the intention that they will use the information to improve the wellbeing of the youth. All the responses you provide are confidential and will be used for the purposes of this study only. This interview is not expected to cause you any harm or discomfort. However, if you feel uncomfortable with certain questions you can choose not to answer them. We, however, hope you will participate in this survey since your views are very important. This interview will take about 1.5 hours of your time.

3.1 Do you accept to participate in the study?   **(1=YES; 2=NO; IF 1 SKIP TO 3.3)** ☐

3.2 IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT ACCEPT TO BE INTERVIEWED ASK: To help better inform our work in the future, could you please tell me the main reason why you do not want to participate in this study? ……

(FW: IF REASON IS RELATED TO TIME BEING INCONVENIENT FOR RESPONDENT, PLEASE MAKE APPOINTMENT TO COME BACK AND DO THE INTERVIEW).

OTHERWISE THANK RESPONDENT FOR HIS/HER TIME AND END THE INTERVIEW AND RECORD THE FINAL. STATUS OF THE INTERVIEW ON THE COVER SHEET

3.3 IF THE RESPONDENT ACCEPTS TO BE INTERVIEWED: Thank you for agreeing to participate in our study. Could you please sign here to show that you have accepted to participate in the study.

Respondent's Signature……………………….…………………….………………………………..

0= REFUSES TO SIGN   1= SIGNS   2= WILLING BUT UNABLE TO SIGN ☐

3.4 We would also like to ask your permission to possibly contact you again for future research participation. Can we contact you again in future?   **(1=YES; 2=NO; IF 2 SKIP TO Q101)** ☐

3.5 Kindly provide us with a phone number where we can reach you ☐

SECTION 1: SOCIODEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
101	**RECORD THE START TIME (24 HR-FORMAT)**	▢▢▢▢	
101a	Whom do you live with? **PROBE TO FIND OUT WHETHER THE RESPONDENT LIVES WITH A PARENT OR GUARDIAN** PROBE: IF LIVING WITH GUARDIAN; ASK: Are you related?	MOTHER ....01 FATHER ....02 BOTH PARENTS .... 03 RELATED GUARDIAN .... 04 NON-RELATED GUARDIAN ....05 WITH FRIENDS .... 06 ALONE ....07 SPOUSE ....08 OTHERS _____ 96 (SPECIFY)	
102	How many people usually live with you in your residence or household? **[IF RESPONDENT LIVES ALONE RECORD 00]**	▢▢	
	INDEPENDENT HOUSING **INDEPENDENT HOUSING AS OF SURVEY 1 OR SURVEY 2 [IF 1 SKIP TO 106]**	▨	
103	Since our last visit on (DATE IN Q1.8), have you owned/rented your own residence such as a structure or house??	YES ....1 NO 2	→ 106
104	In what month and year did you first own or rent your own house?	MONTH ▢▢ DON'T KNOW MONTH .... 98 YEAR ▢▢▢▢ DON'T KNOW YEAR 9998	
105	How old were you when you first owned or started renting your own house?	AGE IN YEARS ▢▢ DON'T KNOW 98	
106	**IF RESPONDENT HAS NEVER RENTED/OWNED A HOUSE INDICATE SO IN THE CALENDAR** **INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: SO, WE'VE TOUCHED ON THE ISSUE OF HOUSING A LITTLE BIT. NOW, I WOULD LIKE TO GET MORE DETAILS. GO TO CALENDAR!**		
107	**SCHOOLING** The next set of questions I would like to ask have to do with schooling. **EVER ATTENDED SCHOOL AS OF SURVEY 1 OR 2 [IF 1 SKIP TO 110]** Since our last visit on (DATE IN Q1.8), have you been enrolled in school? By this I mean formal school. **(PRIMARY, SECONDARY, TERTIARY SCHOOL)**	▨ YES ....1 NO 2	→ 113

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
107a	What is the highest level and class you have completed?	STANDARD 1 ....1 STANDARD 2 ....2 STANDARD 3 ....3 STANDARD 4 ....4 STANDARD 5 ....5 STANDARD 6 ....6 STANDARD 7 ....7 STANDARD 8 ....8 FORM 1 ....9 FORM 2 ....10 FORM 3 ....11 FORM 4 ....12 VOCATIONAL ....13 COLLEGE (DIPLOMA/HIGHER DIPLOMA) ....14 UNIVERSITY ....15 OTHER 96	
107b	In the last one year have you attended school at any time?	YES ....1 NO 2	→ 111
110	Are you currently attending school?	YES ....1 NO 2	→ 112b
111	**MONTH & YEAR STOPPED SCHOOL AS OF SURVEY 1** **[SKIP TO 112a IF MONTH & YEAR PRE-PRINTED]** In what month and year did you stop going to school?	 MONTH .... DON'T KNOW MONTH .... 98 YEAR .... DON'T KNOW YEAR 9998	
112	What is the **main** reason you stopped going to school?	LACK OF SCHOOL FEES .... 01 LACK OF SCHOOL MATERIALS .... 02 COMPLETED SECONDARY .... 03 COMPLETED COLLEGE/UNIVERSITY .... 04 GOT PREGNANT .... 05 GOT MARRIED .... 06 ILLNESS ....07 WORK AT HOME .... 08 NOT INTERESTED ....09 NOT A GOOD STUDENT .... 10 GOT A JOB .... 11 OTHER _____ 96 　　　　　　　　　(SPECIFY) DON'T KNOW 98	
112a	What are your future school plans?	INTEND TO GO BACK .... 1 DO NOT INTEND TO GO BACK .... 2 NOT SURE ....3 INTEND TO GO TO VOCATIONAL/TECHNICAL TRAINING ....4 OTHER _____ 6 　　　　　　　　　(SPECIFY)	

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES						SKIP

112b — **[FW: FOR Q112b & q112e: ASK IN PAST TENSE IF INDIVIDUAL IS NO LONGER IN SCHOOL]**

Think about how you are/were doing in school.
How important is/was to you to (READ STATEMENT)

	Very Important	Pretty Important	Not Too Important	Not Important At All
1. Be considered a bright student by your teachers?	1	2	3	4
2. Come out near the top of your exams?	1	2	3	4
3. Have good enough grades to get into secondary school/college?	1	2	3	4

112c — Would you say you (READ CHOICES)
That (READ STATEMENT)?

	Strongly Agree	Somewhat Agree	Neither Disagree nor Agree	Somewhat Disagree	Strongly Disagree
a. In general you like/liked school	1	2	3	4	5
b. You get/got along well with your teachers	1	2	3	4	5
c. You try/tried your best in school	1	2	3	4	5
d. Doing well in school is/was important for your future	1	2	3	4	5

112d — Here are some things children have said about their school
would you say you: (READ CHOICES)
That (READ STATEMENT)?

	Strongly Agree	Somewhat Agree	Neither Disagree nor Agree	Somewhat Disagree	Strongly Disagree
a. You can/could do almost anything without being punished	1	2	3	4	5
b. Fighting between students is/was a big problem	1	2	3	4	5
c. The teachers in my school spend/spent extra time to help pupils/students do their best	1	2	3	4	5
d. In my school most students respect/respected their teachers	1	2	3	4	5
e. My teachers don't/didn't understand that I have/had a lot of responsibilities at home	1	2	3	4	5
f. I worry/worried about getting harassed by fellow pupils at school	1	2	3	4	5
g. Drinking and drug use is/was a problem at my school	1	2	3	4	5
h. Most students at my school don't/didn't care about learning or getting good marks	1	2	3	4	5
i. Teachers in my school try/tried to have sex with pupils and sometimes have/had sex with them	1	2	3	4	5

112e — How many of your friends:
(READ STATEMENT)?
Would you say: (READ CHOICES)

	None of them	Some of them	Most of them	All of them	DK	NA
a. Get/got good marks in school?	1	2	3	4	8	9
b. Want/wanted to go secondary school/university/college?	1	2	3	4	8	9
c. Attended religious services regularly?	1	2	3	4	8	9

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES					SKIP

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
113	**IF RESPONDENT HAS NEVER ATTENDED SCHOOL (Q107) INDICATE SO ON THE CALENDAR** **INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: SO, WE'VE TOUCHED ON SCHOOLING A LITTLE BIT. NOW, I WOULD LIKE TO GET MORE DETAILS. GO TO CALENDAR!**		

PEER INFLUENCES

NO.	Q121: How many of your friends do/did the following: (READ STATEMENT)? Would you say (READ CHOICES)	None of them	Some of them	Most of them	All of them	DK
121	a. Drink alcohol	1	2	3	4	8
	b. Run away from home	1	2	3	4	8
	c. Get into trouble with the police	1	2	3	4	8
	d. Have sexual intercourse	1	2	3	4	8
	e. Get/Got into trouble at school (e.g. disciplinary action, get into fights, etc.)	1	2	3	4	8
	f. Use drugs like bhang, khat, glue	1	2	3	4	8

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
	LIVELIHOODS AND EMPLOYMENT **EVER BEEN INVOLVED IN ANY INCOME GENERATING ACTIVITY AS OF SURVEY 2** **[IF 1 SKIP TO 124]**		
122	**INTERVIEWED IN WAVE 2:** Since our last visit on (DATE IN Q1.8), have you been involved in an income generating activity **NOT INTERVIEWED IN WAVE 2**: Have you ever been involved in an income generating activity?	YES .... 1 NO 2	→ 127a
123	In what month and year did you first engage in any income generating activity?	MONTH [ ][ ] DON'T KNOW MONTH .... 98 YEAR [ ][ ][ ][ ] DON'T KNOW YEAR 9998	
124	Did you engage in any income generating activity in the last month?	YES .... 1 NO 2	→127a
125	What activity have you been engaged in during the last month? RECORD RESPONSE	UNESTABLISHED OWN BUSINESS .... 01 ESTABLISHED OWN BUSINESS .... 02 INFORMAL CASUAL ....03 INFORMAL SALARIED ....04 FORMAL SALARIED .... 05 FORMAL CASUAL .... 06 RURAL AGRICULTURE .... 07 URBAN AGRICULTURE ....08 OTHERS _____ 96 [SPECIFY]	

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NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
125a	On average, how many days did you work each week in the last month?	☐☐ DON'T KNOW 98	
125b	On average, how many hours per day did you do this activity?	☐☐ DON'T KNOW 98	
126	Approximately how much money have you made in the last month?	KSHS ☐☐☐☐☐ PAID IN KIND .... 99995 REFUSED TO ANSWER .... 99997 DON'T KNOW 99998	→ 127a
127	What did you use the money for? **MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED**	TO SUPPORT MY FAMILY .... A TO PAY RENT .... B TO BUY CIGARETTES .... C TO PAY SCHOOL FEES .... D TO BUY ALCOHOL .... E TO BUY FOOD .... F TO BUY CLOTHES .... G SAVINGS .... H OTHER _____ X	
127a	**IF RESPONDENT HAS NEVER BEEN IN EMPLOYMENT (Q122) INDICATE SO ON THE CALENDAR** **INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: SO, WE'VE TOUCHED ON EMPLOYMENT A LITTLE BIT. NOW, I WOULD LIKE TO GET MORE DETAILS.** **GO TO CALENDAR!**		

128 Now I am going to read several statements that people usually make about the food situation in their houses.

Please tell me whether each of these statements was often true, sometimes true, or never true

[READ STATEMENT] would you say this was often true, sometimes true, or never true?

	Often TRUE	Sometimes TRUE	Never TRUE	Refused	DON'T KNOW
a. During the past 30 days the food in your household got finished and you didn't have money to get more.	1	2	3	7	8
b. During the past 30 days, children in your household failed to eat for a whole day/slept hungry because there wasn't enough money for food	1	2	3	7	8
c. During the past 30 days, you or other adult(s) in your household failed to eat for a whole day because there wasn't enough food.	1	2	3	7	8
d. In our household, we always struggle to have enough food	1	2	3	7	8

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
129	Do you own a cell phone?	YES .... 1 NO 2	

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES				SKIP
201	CHECK 101a IF CURRENTLY LIVING WITH PARENT OR GUARDIAN? (TICK APPROPRIATE BOX) ☐ YES ☐ NO					217

204a	I would like to ask you a few questions about the relationship with your parents/guardians and how you get along.					
		Never	Some times	Most of the time	All the time	
	(READ STATEMENT) Would you say (READ CHOICES)?					
	1 How often do your parents/guardians encourage you to do what you are interested in doing and show an interest in those things themselves?	1	2	3	4	
	2 How often are your parents interested in what you think and feel?	1	2	3	4	
	3 How often do your parents try to find activities that you would enjoy doing after school or weekends?	1	2	3	4	
	4 When you have problems, how often can you talk them over with your parents?	1	2	3	4	

217	**ATTITUDINAL INTOLERANCE OF DEVIANCE** How wrong do you think it is to do the following things?					
		Not Wrong	A little Wrong	Wrong	Very Wrong	
	How wrong is it (READ STATEMENT) would you say (READ CHOICES)					
	a. To cheat on tests or homework?	1	2	3	4	
	b. To shoplift from a store?	1	2	3	4	
	c. To damage or mark up public or private property on purpose?	1	2	3	4	
	d. To lie to a teacher about something you did?	1	2	3	4	
	e. To take something of value that doesn't belong to you?	1	2	3	4	
	f. To stay out all night without permission?	1	2	3	4	
	g. To lie to your parents about where you have been or who you were with?	1	2	3	4	
	h. To hit another student because you didn't like what he or she did?	1	2	3	4	
	i. To carry a weapon, like a knife or gun, at school?	1	2	3	4	
	j. To make fun of or pick on other kids because they are different or not part of your group?	1	2	3	4	

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES				SKIP
401	**IS THERE PRIVACY?** **[IF THERE IS NO PRIVACY, MOVE AWAY FROM OTHER PEOPLE; ONLY SKIP IF IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO DO SO]** **(REMEMBER TO LOWER YOUR VOICE)** **(TICK APPROPRIATE BOX)** NO ONE OVER 3 YEARS PRESENT OR LISTENING ☐ OTHERS PRESENT OR LISTENING ☐						504
	ASK EACH ITEM ON THE LIST. FOR ANY YES, ASK "At what age did this happen?" How many times has this happened? FOR Q403B, ASK Did you or the other person use a condom?					

NO.	(REMEMBER TO LOWER YOUR VOICE)	[GO TO NEXT ITEM IF ANSWER IS NO]				
		Yes/No	Age when this last happened	Freq	Condom use	
403	Here are some other events that could have happened at any time in your life. Please tell me if any of these things have happened to you since the last time we visited on (DATE IN Q1.8). a. Sometimes people do things to us we do **not** want. Has anyone ever touched you in an unwanted sexual way, such as kissing, grabbing or fondling?	CIRCLE ONE YES .... 1 NO 2	☐☐ Don't know 98	☐☐		
	b. Have you ever had sex because someone physically forced, hurt or threatened you into having sexual intercourse?	YES .... 1 NO 2	☐☐ Don't know 98	☐☐	YES .... 1 NO 2	
	c. Have you ever been physically forced, hurt, or threatened to have sex but you did not end up actually having sex?	YES .... 1 NO 2	☐☐ Don't know. 98	☐☐		

SECTION 5: DELINQUENT BEHAVIOR

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
	I'd like to know how many times you have done any of the following things . Remember, your answers are confidential and no one will know how you answered these questions **EVER SMOKED A CIGARETTE AS OF SURVEY 2** **[IF 1 SKIP TO 506]**	☐	
504	**INTERVIEWED IN WAVE 2:** Since our visit in (DATE IN Q1.8), have you smoked a cigarette (not just a few puffs)? **NOT INTERVIEWED IN WAVE 2** Have you ever smoked a cigarette (not just a few puffs)?	NO, NEVER .... 1 YES, BUT ONLY ONCE .... 2 A FEW TIMES .... 3 MORE THAN A FEW TIMES 4	➤ 509
505	How old were you when you first smoked a cigarette?	AGE IN YEARS ☐☐ DON'T KNOW 98	
506	During the **past four months** how often did you smoke cigarettes? Would you say [READ THE CHOICES]	NO ....1 ONCE OR TWICE ....2 A FEW TIMES .... 3 MORE THAN A FEW TIMES 4	➤ 509
507	During the past month, how many cigarettes have you smoked on an average day?	NONE AT ALL .... 01 LESS THAN ONE CIGARETTE A DAY ..... 02 BETWEEN 1 AND 3 CIGARETTES A DAY 03 BETWEEN 4 AND 8 CIGARETTES A DAY 04 ABOUT HALF A PACK A DAY .... 05 ABOUT A PACK A DAY .... 06 ABOUT 1½ PACKS A DAY .... 07 ABOUT 2 PACKS OR MORE A DAY 08	
508	Are you thinking or planning to quit smoking?	YES ....1 NO 2	
509	**EVER DRUNK ALCOHOL AS OF SURVEY 2** **[IF 1 SKIP TO 511]** **INTERVIEWED IN SURVEY 2** Since our visit in (DATE IN Q1.8), Have you had a drink of beer, wine, changaa, kumi kumi, muratina, busaa etc, more than **two or three times in your life? not just a sip or taste** of someone else drink? **NOT INTERVIEWED IN SURVEY 2** Have you ever had a drink of beer, wine, changaa, kumi kumi, muratina, busaa etc, more than **two or three times in your life? not just a sip or taste** of someone else drink?	☐ YES ....1 NO 2	➤ 515
510	How old were you when you first drank beer, wine, changaa, kumi kumi, muratina or busaa?	AGE IN YEARS ☐☐ DON'T KNOW 98	
511	During the **past four months** how often did you drink alcohol? Would you say [**READ THE CHOICES**]	NOT AT ALL ....01 ONCE OR TWICE IN THE PAST 4 MONTHS 02 ABOUT ONCE A MONTH .... 03 TWO OR THREE DAYS A MONTH .... 04 ONCE A WEEK .... 05 TWO OR THREE DAYS A WEEK .... 06 FOUR OR FIVE DAYS A WEEK .... 07 EVERY DAY 09	➤ 515

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
512	Over the **past four months** how many times did you drink four or more drinks of beer, wine, changaa, kumi kumi, muratina or busaa at one time or on the same occasion? Would you say [**READ THE CHOICES**]	NEVER .... 01 ONCE .... 02 2-3 TIMES ....03 ONCE A MONTH .... 04 2 or 3 DAYS A MONTH .... 05 ONCE A WEEK .... 06 TWICE A WEEK .... 07 MORE THAN TWICE A WEEK 08	
513	How often have you gotten drunk or very high from drinking alcohol in the last four months? Would you say [**READ THE CHOICES**]	NEVER .... 01 ONCE .... 02 2-3 TIMES ....03 4-5 TIMES ....04 ONCE A MONTH .... 05 2 or 3 DAYS A MONTH .... 06 ONCE A WEEK .... 07 TWICE A WEEK .... 08 MORE THAN TWICE A WEEK 09	
514	Are you thinking or planning to quit drinking alcohol?	YES ....1 NO 2	

515	In the **past six months**, how much stress or pressure have you felt, like not being able to meet all the demands on you or not being able to get everything done that you needed to? (READ STATEMENT) Would you say (READ CHOICES) (CHECK Q110 IF NOT IN SCHOOL CIRCLE '9' FOR 515a)	A Lot	A Fair Amount	Only a Little	None at All	NA
	a. At school?	1	2	3	4	9
	b. At home?	1	2	3	4	9
	c. In your personal social life?	1	2	3	4	9

516	I would like to know how you have been feeling in the past six months. In the past six months have you: (READ STATEMENT) Would you say (READ CHOICES)	A Lot	A Fair Amount	Only a Little	None at All
	a. Just really felt down about things?	1	2	3	4
	b. Felt pretty hopeless about the future?	1	2	3	4
	c. Just felt depressed about life in general?	1	2	3	4

517	During the past year, have you used (NAME ITEM) to get high?	Yes	No	
	a. Pills	1	2	
	b. Bhang	1	2	
	c. Miraa	1	2	
	d. Cocaine	1	2	
	e. Petrol	1	2	
	f. Glue	1	2	
	g. Kuber	1	2	
	h. Other _____ (Specify)	1	2	

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NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
701	In some communities, young people participate in various rites, such as circumcision (TICK APPROPRIATE BOX) FEMALE ☐ MALE ☐ SKIP TO 705 Have you heard of male circumcision?	**[HEARD OF MALE CIRCUMCISION IN SURVEY 1 OR SURVEY 2]** ▨ **[IF 1 SKIP TO 702 AND CHECK PREPRINT BOX]** YES .... 1 NO 2	→ 801
702	**[CIRCUMCISION STATUS AS OF SURVEY 1 OR SURVEY 2]** **[IF 1 SKIP TO 801]** Since our last visit on (SEE DATE IN Q1.8); did you get circumcised?	▨ YES .... 1 NO 2	→ 801
705	**[FEMALE CIRCUMCISION PRACTISED AS OF SURVEY 1 OR SURVEY 2]** **[IF 1 SKIP TO 706 AND CHECK PREPRINT BOX]** **[IF 2 SKIP TO 801]** I want to discuss with you the circumcision of girls. In your ethnic group, is female circumcision practiced?	▨ YES .... 1 NO 2	→ 801
706	**RESPONDENT'S CIRCUMCISION STATUS AT SURVEY 1 OR SURVEY 2** **[IF 1 GO TO NEXT SECTION]** Since our last visit on (DATE IN Q1.8); did you get circumcised?	▨ YES .... 1 NO 2	

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
	EVER MARRIED/LIVED TOGETHER AS OF SURVEY 1 OR 2 **[IF 1 SKIP TO 802]**	▨	
801	Since our last visit on (DATE in Q1.8); did you get married /start living with a man/woman as if married?	YES .... 1 NO 2	→ 806
802	Are you currently married or living together with a man/woman as if married?	YES .... 1 NO 2	
803	How many times have you been married or lived with a man/woman? Only once or more than once?	NUMBER OF TIMES .... ☐☐	
804	**MONTH AND YEAR FIRST MARRIED/LIVING TOGETHER AS OF SURVEY 1 OR 2** **[SKIP TO 806 IF MONTH & YEAR ARE PREPRINTED]** MARRIED ONLY ONCE ☐ MARRIED MORE THAN ONCE ☐ In what month and year did you get married or start living with your partner? Now I would like to ask you when you married or began living with a man/woman as if married for the first time. In what month and year did you first marry or start living with a man/woman as if married?	MONTH ▨ YEAR ▨ MONTH .... ☐☐ DON'T KNOW MONTH .... 98 YEAR ☐☐☐☐ DON'T KNOW YEAR 9998	
805	How old were you when you **first** got married or **first** started living with your partner? PROBE TO GET APPROXIMATE AGE IF RESPONDENT DOES NOT KNOW AGE	AGE IN YEARS ☐☐ DON'T KNOW 98	
806	**IF RESPONDENT HAS NEVER (BEEN) MARRIED OR LIVED TOGETHER WITH A PARTNER INDICATE SO IN CALENDAR** **INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: SO, WE'VE TALKED ABOUT MARITAL RELATIONSHIPS A LITTLE BIT. NOW, I WOULD LIKE TO GET MORE DETAILS.** **GO TO CALENDAR!**		
806a	CHECK 802 IS THE RESPONDENT CURRENTLY MARRIED? (TICK APPROPRIATE BOX) ☐ NO ☐ YES		→ 911
807	**EVER HAD BOY/GIRLFRIEND AS OF SURVEY 1 OR 2** **[IF 1 SKIP TO 807a]** Since our last visit on (DATE IN Q1.8) have you had a boyfriend/girlfriend?	▨ YES .... 1 NO .... 2 REFUSED 7	→ 901
807a	How many boy/girlfriends have you had in the past one year?	☐☐ DON'T KNOW 98	
808	Do you have a boyfriend/girlfriend now?	YES .... 1 NO .... 2 REFUSED 7	→ 901

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES				SKIP
	Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with the following statements (READ STATEMENT) Would you say (READ CHOICES)	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	
809	b. Your girlfriend/boyfriend always takes the time to talk over your problems with you	1	2	3	4	
	d. No matter what happens, you know that your girlfriend/boyfriend will always be there for you.	1	2	3	4	
	e. You know that your girlfriend /boyfriend has confidence in you.	1	2	3	4	
	f. Your girlfriend /boyfriend /partner often lets you know that he/she thinks you are a worthwhile person	1	2	3	4	

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SECTION 9: SEXUAL BEHAVIOR, CONTRACEPTIVE USE, CHILDBEARING, AND CHILDBEARING ASPIRATIONS

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES		SKIPS
901	CHECK 1.4b (COVER SHEET)　　　　(TICK APPROPRIATE BOX) 13-17 YEARS OLD ☐　　18+ YEARS OLD ☐			→ 911
902	**CHECK 801 BOTH PREPRINTED BOX AND CURRENT CODE** 　　　　(TICK APPROPRIATE CASE) NEVER MARRIED OR ☐　　EVER MARRIED ☐ LIVED TOGETHER　　　　OR LIVED TOGETHER (CODE '2' CIRCLED)　　　(CODE '1' CIRCLED)			→ 911
904	Do you know of any close friends who have kissed or been kissed?	YES .... NO	1 2	
905	**EVER KISSED/BEEN KISSED AS OF SURVEY 1 OR SURVEY 2** **[IF 1 SKIP TO 906]** Have you ever kissed or been kissed?	YES .... NO	1 2	
907	Do you know of any close friends who have fondled or been fondled?	YES .... NO	1 2	
908	**EVER FONDLED/BEEN FONDLED AS OF SURVEY 1 OR SURVEY 2** **[IF 1 SKIP TO 909]** Have you ever fondled or been fondled?	YES .... NO	1 2	
909	**EVER HEARD OF SEXUAL INTERCOURSE AS OF SURVEY 1 OR 2** **[IF 1 SKIP TO 911]** Have you ever heard of sexual intercourse? By this I mean a penis in a vagina.	YES .... NO	1 2	→ 920
910	Do you know of any close friends who have had sexual intercourse?	YES .... NO	1 2	
911	**EVER HAD SEXUAL INTERCOURSE AS OF SURVEY 1 OR SURVEY 2** **[IF 1 SKIP TO 914]** Have you ever had sexual intercourse? **IF RESPONDENT SAYS NO, PROBE.** I want to make certain that I have the correct information. You've never had sex even against your will, or as a one night stand?	YES .... NO	1 2	

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIPS

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS					SKIPS
914	**IF RESPONDENT HAS NEVER HAD SEX (Q911) INDICATE SO ON THE CALENDAR AND GO TO Q920** **INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION:** WE'VE TOUCHED A LITTLE BIT ON THIS SUBJECT. NOW I WOULD LIKE TO GET MORE DETAILS **GO TO CALENDAR!**					

Now I would like to ask you some questions about your first sexual partner and three most recent sexual partners. Let me assure you again that your answers are completely confidential and will not be told to anyone. If we should come to any question that you don't want to answer, just let me know and we will go to the next question.

918	In your lifetime, how many different people have you had sexual intercourse with?	[ ][ ] NUMBER OF SEXUAL PARTNERS DON'T KNOW 98

IF THE RESPONDENT HAS HAD FOUR OR MORE PARTNERS

915i Could you give me the initials of your first sexual partner and three most recent sexual partners? Please include all partners even if you are not currently in a relationship with him/her and even if the relationship was a one-night stand, or a commercial sex encounter

IF THE RESPONDENT HAS HAD THREE OR FEWER PARTNERS

Could you give me the initials of your sexual partners? Please include all partners even if you are not currently in a relationship with him/her and even if the relationship was a one-night stand, or a commercial sex encounter

NO.	Question	Coding	First Partner	1	2	3	
		WRITE THE INITIALS →					
915j	In what month and year did you first have sexual intercourse with ___? **CIRCLE 98 IF MONTH NOT KNOWN** **CIRCLE 9998 IF YEAR NOT KNOWN**	**WRITE IN MONTH AND YEAR** MONTH .... DON'T KNOW MONTH .... YEAR .... DON'T KNOW YEAR	 98 9998	 98 9998	 98 9998	 98 9998	
915k	How old were you when you first had sex with this person	AGE .... DON'T KNOW	 98	 98	 98	 98	
915l	How old was ___ when your relationship began?	AGE OF PERSON (YEARS) .... DON'T KNOW	 98	 98	 98	 98	
915m	**[IF 915l HAS 98 CIRCLED]:** Do you think that ____ was older, younger, or the same age?	OLDER .... YOUNGER .... SAME AGE .... DON'T KNOW	1 2 3 8	1 2 3 8	1 2 3 8	1 2 3 8	
915n	When your relationship began, what is the highest level of schooling ___ had completed?	NO SCHOOLING .... STANDARD 1 .... STANDARD 2 .... STANDARD 3 .... STANDARD 4 .... STANDARD 5 .... STANDARD 6 .... STANDARD 7 .... STANDARD 8 .... FORM 1 .... FORM 2 .... FORM 3 .... FORM 4 .... VOCATIONAL .... COLLEGE (DIPLOMA/HIGHER DIPLOMA) UNIVERSITY .... OTHER .... DON'T KNOW	00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 96 98	00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 96 98	00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 96 98	00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 96 98	

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES				SKIPS
915o	During the first 4 weeks of your relationship, what was this person's relationship to you at that time? **IF RESPONDENT SAYS 'BOYFRIEND /GIRLFRIEND',** **ASK**: Were you living together as if married? **[IF ANSWER IS YES CIRCLE CODE 2]**	HUSBAND/WIFE .... LIVE-IN PARTNER .... BOYFRIEND/GIRLFRIEND NOT LIVING WITH RESPONDENT .... CASUAL ACQUAINTANCE .... COMMERCIAL SEX WORKER .... OTHER	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	
915p	In the first 4 weeks of the relationship, Where was ___ living (relative to where you were living)	WITHIN SAME DSA SLUM .... OTHER DSA SLUM .... NON-DSA NAIROBI SLUM .... NAIROBI NON-SLUM .... OTHER URBAN AREA .... OTHER RURAL AREA .... OTHER	01 02 03 04 05 06 96	01 02 03 04 05 06 96	01 02 03 04 05 06 96	
915q	During the first 4 weeks of your relationship did you want to or plan to marry____?	YES .... NO .... NEVER CONSIDERED IT	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	
915r	What was the main reason you first had sexual intercourse with ___?	MARRIED/ UPON MARRIAGE .... NATURAL FEELINGS/ FELT LIKE IT .... PARTNER INSISTED/ WANTED SEX .... INFLUENCE FROM FRIENDS .... EXPECTATION OF GIFTS/MONEY .... WANTED TO GET PREGNANT/ HAVE BABY .... WAS FORCED .... OTHER .... DON'T KNOW	01 02 03 04 05 06 07 96 98	01 02 03 04 05 06 07 96 98	01 02 03 04 05 06 07 96 98	
915s	Were you ever concerned that you might catch AIDS or another sexually transmitted disease from NAME? IF YES Very or somewhat?	VERY CONCERNED .... SOMEWHAT CONCERNED .... NOT CONCERNED	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	
915t	In the first 4 weeks that you had sex, how many times did you and ___ have sex? **PROBE FOR APPROXIMATION**	**WRITE IN NUMBER OF TIMES** DON'T KNOW	98	98	98	
915u	Thinking about the first 4 weeks you had sex with ___, how often did you use male condoms? Would you say **[READ CHOICES]**	NEVER .... LESS THAN HALF THE TIME .... HALF THE TIME .... MORE THAN HALF OF THE TIME .... EVERY TIME	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	
915v	The first 4 weeks you had sexual intercourse, were any OTHER methods used to prevent pregnancy or sexually transmitted infections?	YES .... NO .... REFUSED TO ANSWER .... DON'T KNOW	1 2 7 8	1 2 7 8	1 2 7 8	

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NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES					SKIPS

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES				SKIPS
915w	What other method or methods were used? **PROBE**: Anything else? **RECORD ALL MENTIONED.**	PILL .... INJECTABLES .... FEMALE CONDOM .... FOAM/JELLY .... RHYTHM/PERIODIC ABSTINENCE .... WITHDRAWAL .... EMERGENCY CONTRACEPTIO .... FEMALE STERILIZATION .... MALE STERILIZATION .... IUD/COIL .... IMPLANTS .... OTHER ....| A B C D E F G H I J K X	A B C D E F G H I J K X	A B C D E F G H I J K X	A B C D E F G H I J K X	
915x	Thinking about the first time you had sexual intercourse with ___would you say you were very willing, somewhat willing or not willing at all?	VERY WILLING .... SOMEWHAT WILLING .... NOT WILLING AT ALL ....| 1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	
	IF RELATIONSHIP LASTED ONE MONTH OR LESS, SKIP TO 920 Now I would like to ask you some questions about the last or most recent month of your relationship with _____.						
915y	In what month and year did you last have sexual intercourse with ___? **CIRCLE 98 IF MONTH NOT KNOWN** **CIRCLE 9998 IF YEAR NOT KNOWN**	**WRITE IN MONTH AND YEAR** MONTH .... DON'T KNOW MONTH .... YEAR .... DON'T KNOW YEAR ....| 98 9998	 98 9998	 98 9998	 98 9998	
915z	In the last 4 weeks that you had sex, how many times did you and ___ have sex?	**WRITE IN NUMBER OF TIMES** DON'T KNOW ....| 98	 98	 98	 98	
915aa	Thinking about the last 4 weeks you had sex with ___, how often did you use male condoms? Would you say **[READ CHOICES]**	NEVER .... LESS THAN HALF THE TIME .... HALF THE TIME .... MORE THAN HALF OF THE TIME .... EVERY TIME ....| 1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	
915ab	The last 4 weeks you had sexual intercourse, were any OTHER methods used to prevent pregnancy or sexually transmitted infections?	YES .... NO .... REFUSED TO ANSWER .... DON'T KNOW ....| 1 2 7 8	1 2 7 8	1 2 7 8	1 2 7 8	
915ac	What other method or methods were used? **PROBE**: Anything else? **RECORD ALL MENTIONED.**	PILL .... INJECTABLES .... FEMALE CONDOM .... FOAM/JELLY .... RHYTHM/PERIODIC ABSTINENCE .... WITHDRAWAL .... EMERGENCY CONTRACEPTION .... FEMALE STERILIZATION .... MALE STERILIZATION .... IUD/COIL .... IMPLANTS .... OTHER ....| A B C D E F G H I J K X	A B C D E F G H I J K X	A B C D E F G H I J K X	A B C D E F G H I J K X	

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NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIPS

AGE HAD CHANGE/PERIODS
AS OF SURVEY 1 OR SURVEY 2

920

FEMALE	MALE
As girls grow into women, changes happen in their bodies, such as the start of menstrual periods.	As boys grow into men, certain changes happen to their bodies, such as growing pubic hair, voices get deeper, or sometimes they have "wet dreams."
At what age did you have your first menstrual period, or have you not had one yet?	At what age did you first notice any of these changes happening in your body, or have none happened yet?

FEMALES
IF AGE IS PREPRINTED SKIP TO 920d IF RESPONDENT
INTERVIEWED IN SURVEY 2

AGE IN YEARS ....

NO CHANGE YET/NOT MENSTRUATING
  YET .... 96 → 921a
DON'T KNOW AGE 98

920a

(TICK APPROPRIATE BOX)

FEMALE ☐   MALE ☐   → 921a

920b

FW: Q920a-Q920e ARE FOR FEMALES ONLY

Did anyone talk to you about your periods before your first period?

YES 1
NO .... 2 → 920c

920c

What is your relationship to this person ?
[USE RELATIONSHIP CODES ON CODE SHEET A^2]
[SPECIFY IF RELATIONSHIP IS OTH]

920d

CHECK 107 PREPRINTED OR CURRENT CODE:

EVER ATTENDED ☐   NEVER ☐   → 921a
SCHOOL   ATTENDED
                                    SCHOOL

Have you ever missed school because of your period?

YES 1
NO .... 2 → 921a

920e

What was the reason you missed school during your periods?

(MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED)

PAINS (ABDOMINAL AND STOMACH) .... A
LACK OF SANITARY PADS .... B
UNEXPECTED PERIODS C
FEAR/ ASHAMED .... D
OTHER _____ X
                    (SPECIFY)

920f

What is the main reason among these, which made you miss school? **[ENTER THE APPROPRIATE CODE FROM 920e]**

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIPS
	Now I'd like to ask you some questions about pregnancy.		
921a	From one menstrual period to the next, are there certain days when a woman is more likely to become pregnant if she has sexual intercourse?	YES .... 1 NO .... 2 DON'T KNOW 8	921c

921b	Is this the time just before her period begins, during her period, right after her period, or halfway between two periods?	JUST BEFORE HER PERIOD
		    BEGINS 1
		DURING HER PERIOD 2
		RIGHT AFTER HER ....
		    PERIOD HAS ENDED 3
		HALFWAY BETWEEN
		    TWO PERIODS 4
		OTHER _____ 6
		          (SPECIFY)
		DON'T KNOW 8	

921c	Can a girl get pregnant the very first time she has sexual intercourse?	YES .... 1 NO .... 2 DON'T KNOW 8	
921d	Can a girl get pregnant if a boy withdraws before ejaculating or coming?	YES .... 1 NO .... 2 DON'T KNOW 8	
921e	Can a girl get pregnant if she has sex standing up?	YES .... 1 NO .... 2 DON'T KNOW 8	
921f	Can a girl get pregnant if she washes herself thoroughly immediately after sex?	YES .... 1 NO .... 2 DON'T KNOW 8	

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NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIPS

921g   **[CHECK 911 IN PREPRINTED BOX AND CURRENT CODE]**
HAS THE RESPONDENT EVER HAD SEX?
(TICK APPROPRIATE BOX)

     ☐ YES   ☐ NO   → 928

921

BEEN/MADE A GIRL PREGNANT AS OF SURVEY 1 OR SURVEY 2
     [IF 1 SKIP TO 921h]

FEMALE	MALE
Since our last visit on (DATE IN Q1.8), have you been pregnant?	Since our last visit on (DATE IN Q1.8), have you made someone pregnant?

YES 1
NO 2   → 928

921h

FEMALE	MALE
At the time you first became pregnant did you want to become pregnant then, did you want to wait until later, or did you not want to have any children at all?	At the time you first fathered a child, did you want the child then, did you want to wait until later, or did you not want to have any children at all?

THEN .... 1 ——→ 922
LATER 2
NOT AT ALL .... 3 ——→ 922

921i   How much longer would you like to have waited?

MONTHS .... 1 ☐☐
YEARS 2

WHEN I GET MARRIED 91
DO NOT EXPECT TO HAVE CHILDREN 92
DON'T KNOW 98

---

922   **MONTH AND YEAR FIRST PREGNANT AS OF SURVEY 1 OR 2**

[SKIP TO 923a IF MONTH & YEAR ARE PREPRINTED]

MONTH ☐☐   YEAR ☐☐☐☐

FEMALE	MALE
In what month and year was your first pregnancy?	In what month and year did you first make someone pregnant?

MONTH .... ☐☐
DON'T KNOW MONTH 98

YEAR .... ☐☐☐☐
DON'T KNOW YEAR 9998

923

How old were you the first time you got pregnant?	How old were you when you first made someone pregnant?

AGE IN YEARS .... ☐☐
CURRENTLY PREGNANT .... 97 → 923b
DON'T KNOW 98

923a

Are you currently pregnant?	Is any woman/women that you made pregnant currently pregnant?

YES 1
NO 2

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIPS
923b	FOR FEMALE: How many pregnancies have you had in your lifetime? FOR MALES: In your lifetime, how many times have you made someone pregnant?	NUMBER .... ☐☐ DON'T KNOW .... 98 REFUSED TO ANSWER 97	
924	Now I would like to ask you about any babies you may have had, including babies who were born alive but later died, even shortly after birth. Since our last visit on (DATE IN Q1.8), have you given birth?	Now I would like to ask you about any babies you may have fathered, including babies who were born alive but later died, even shortly after birth. Since our last visit on (DATE IN Q1.8), have you fathered a child?	**EVER GIVEN BIRTH/FATHERED A CHILD AS OF SURVEY 1 OR SURVEY 2** **[IF 1 SKIP TO 927]** ☐ YES .... 1 NO 2	→ 928
925	**MONTH AND YEAR FIRST HAD A CHILD AS OF SURVEY 1 OR 2** **[SKIP TO 927 IF MONTH & YEAR ARE PREPRINTED]** In what month and year did you have your first child?	MONTH ☐ YEAR ☐ MONTH .... ☐☐ DON'T KNOW MONTH .... 98 YEAR .... ☐☐☐☐ DON'T KNOW YEAR 9998	
926	How old were you when you had your first child?	AGE IN YEARS .... ☐☐ DON'T KNOW 98	
927	How many children have you had, including babies who were born alive but later died, even shortly after birth?	RECORD NUMBER OF CHILDREI .... ☐☐ DON'T KNOW 98	
927a	FEMALE ☐ MALE ☐ Have you ever tried to end a pregnancy?	Has someone you made pregnant ever tried to end the pregnancy?	YES .... 1 NO .... 2 REFUSED TO ANSWER .... 7 DON"T KNOW 8	→928
927b	FOR FEMALES: Did you succeed in ending the pregnancy? FOR MALES: Did the girl(s) you made pregnant succeed in ending a pregnancy?	YES .... 1 NO .... 2 REFUSED TO ANSWER .... 7 DON"T KNOW 8	→928
927c	FOR FEMALES: In your lifetime, how many pregancies did you successfully end? FOR MALES: In your lifetime, how many pregnancies that were from you were successfully ended? **CHECK 927: HER NUMBER OF ABORTIONS CANNOT BE GREATER THAN HER NUMBER OF PREGNANCIES (923b) IF SO, PLEASE CLARIFY WITH THE RESPONDENT**	NUMBER .... ☐☐ DON'T KNOW .... 98 REFUSED TO ANSWER 97	

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIPS
928	**IF RESPONDENT HAS NEVER HAD SEX (Q911) OR HAS HAD SEX BUT NEVER BEEN/MADE SOMEONE PREGNANT (Q921) INDICATE SO ON THE CALENDAR AND GO TO Q931** **INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION:** WE'VE TOUCHED ON PREGNANCY. NOW I WOULD LIKE TO GET SOME MORE DETAILS. **GO TO CALENDAR!**		
929	**CHECK 923B: IF RESPONSE IS "01"** FEMALE MALE **CHECK 923 OR 923a** IF NOT CURRENTLY PREGNANT At the time you became pregnant the last time did you want to become pregnant then, did you want to wait until later, or did you not want to have any (more) children at all? IF CURRENTLY PREGNANT For your current pregnancy did you want to become pregnant, did you want to wait until later, or did you not want to have any (more) children at all? *(MALE)* At the time you last fathered a child, did you want the child then, did you want to wait until later, or did you not want to have any (more) children at all?	THEN .... 1 LATER .... 2 NOT AT ALL 3	932 → 932 → 932 → 932
930	How much longer would you like to have waited?	MONTHS .... 1 YEARS .... 2 WHEN I GET MARRIED .... 91 DO NOT EXPECT TO HAVE CHILDREN ..... 92 DON'T KNOW 98	→932
931	At what age do you expect or want to have your first child?	AGE IN YEARS WHEN I GET MARRIED …………………… .... 91 DO NOT EXPECT TO HAVE CHILDREN ..... 92 WHEN GOD WILLS .... 93 DON'T KNOW 98	
932	CHECK 924 (TICK APPROPRIATE BOX) HAS HAD CHILDREN NO CHILDREN		
933	If you could go back to the time you did not have any children and could choose exactly the number of children to have in your whole life, how many would that be? *(MALE)* If you could choose exactly the number of children to have in your whole life, how many would that be?	NUMBER .... OTHER _____ 96 (SPECIFY) DON'T KNOW .... 98 **[IF NONE CODE 00 IN THE BOXES]**	

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIPS
934	Do you think you will use a method to delay or avoid pregnancy at any time in the future?	YES .... 1 NO .... 2 DON'T KNOW ANY METHOD .... 3 DON'T KNOW 8	→936 → 1005
935	Which method would you prefer to use? **CIRCLE ONLY ONE RESPONSE, THE MOST PREFERRED**	FEMALE STERILISATION .... 01 MALE STERILISATION .... 02 PILL .... 03 IUD .... 04 INJECTIONS 05 IMPLANTS 06 CONDOM .... 07 FEMALE CONDOM .... 08 RHYTHM, PERIODIC ABSTINENCE .... 09 WITHDRAWAL .... 10 OTHER _____ 96 (SPECIFY) UNSURE 98	 → 1005
935a	What is your **most important reason** for choosing the method? **CIRCLE ONLY ONE RESPONSE, THE MOST IMPORTANT REASON**	AFFORDABILITY .... 01 EASE/CONVENIENCE OF USE .... 02 FEW/NO SIDE EFFECTS .... 03 ACCEPTABLE TO PARTNER .... 04 HIGHLY EFFECTIVE / TRUST METHOD ..... 05 PROVIDES DUAL PROTECTION .... 06 PERMANENCE / LONG LASTING .... 07 ACCORDS PRIVACY/SECRECY OF USE ..... 08 OTHER _____ 96 (SPECIFY)	1005
936	What is the **main** reason that you think you will not use a method at any time in the future? **CIRCLE ONLY ONE RESPONSE**	**FERTILITY-RELATED REASONS** INFREQUENT SEX/NO SEX .... 21 INFERTIL .... 23 WANTS CHILDREN .... 24 **OPPOSITION TO USE** RESPONDENT OPPOSED .... 31 HUSBAND/WIFE/PARTNER OPPOSED .... 32 OTHERS OPPOSED .... 33 RELIGIOUS PROHIBITION .... 34 **LACK OF KNOWLEDGE** KNOWS NO METHOD .... 41 KNOWS NO SOURCE .... 42 **METHOD-RELATED REASONS** HEALTH CONCERNS .... 51 FEAR OF SIDE EFFECTS .... 52 LACK OF ACCESS/TOO FAR .... 53 COST TOO MUCH .... 54 INCONVENIENT TO USE .... 55 INTERFERES WITH BODY'S NORMAL PROCESSES .... 56 OTHER _____ 96 (SPECIFY) DOES NOT KNOW 98	

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
1005	**EVER BEEN TESTED FOR HIV AS OF SURVEY 1 OR SURVEY 2 [IF 1 SKIP TO 1101]** I don't want to know the results, but have you ever been tested to see if you have the AIDS virus?	YES .... 1 NO .... 2 REFUSED TO ANSWER 7	→ 1014 → 1103
1006	The last time you had the test, did you yourself ask for the test, was it offered to you and you accepted or was it required?	RESPONDENT ASKED FOR THE TEST ...... 1 OFFERED AND ACCEPTED .... 2 REQUIRED ………………………………….. 3	

1007	What was the **main** reason you got tested the last time?	TO KNOW STATUS 01
		PREGNANT/ PRENATAL 02
		I'M SEXUALLY ACTIVE 03
		ENCOURAGED BY COUNSELOR 04
		ENCOURAGED BY PEER EDUCATOR 05
		ENCOURAGED BY PARENTS
		     OR FAMILY 06
		ENCOURAGED BY PEERS 07
		TO GET MARRIED 08
		PARTNER TOLD ME TO DO SO 09
		CONCERN ABOUT A PARTNER 10
		REQUIRED TO GET A JOB 11
		OTHER _____ 96
		      (SPECIFY)	

1008	Where did you go for the test the last time?	GOVERNMENT CLINIC/HOSPITAL .... 01 PRIVATE CLINIC/HOSPITAL/DOCTOR .... 02 NGO CLINIC .... 03 DRUG SHOP/PHARMACY .... 04 MOBILE CLINIC .... 05 VCT CENTER .... 06 PART OF A RESEARCH STUDY .... 07 OTHER _____ 96 (SPECIFY)	
1009	At any time during that last test, did you get any counseling about ways of protecting yourself or your partner from AIDS?	YES .... 1 NO 2	
1010	I don't want to know the results, but did you get the results of that test?	YES .... 1 NO .... 2 REFUSED TO ANSWER 7	→ 1103 → 1103
1012	What is the main reason you did not get the results?	I'M NOT AT RISK .... 01 SCARED TO KNOW STATUS .... 02 SOMEONE MIGHT SEE ME .... 03 JUST DON'T WANT TO KNOW .... 04 INDIFFERENT/DON'T CARE .... 05 OTHER _____ 96 (SPECIFY)	→ 1103

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NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
1014	What is the **main** reason you have not been tested yet?	NEVER HAD SEX . . . . 00 NOT SEXUALLY ACTIVE .... 01 NOT AT RISK FOR OTHER REASONS .... 02 DO NOT KNOW WHERE TO GO .... 03 COSTS TOO MUCH .... 04 CAN GET INFECTION FROM TEST .... 05 DON'T WANT TO KNOW STATUS .... 06 SOMEONE MIGHT SEE ME .... 07 TRUST MYSELF .... 08 AFRAID TO KNOW STATUS .... 09 OTHER _____ 96 (SPECIFY)	
1015	Would you want to be tested for the AIDS virus?	YES .... 1 NO .... 2 DON'T KNOW 8	

SECTION 11: ATTITUDES TOWARDS SEX AND CONTRACEPTIVE USE

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES					SKIP
		Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	DK	
1103	These next questions are about condoms. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with them, even if you have never used a condom?						
	a. A male condom should always be put on <u>before</u> sexual intercourse starts	1	2	3	4	8	
	b. A male condom should be put on the penis only if the penis is fully erect or stiff	1	2	3	4	8	
	c. A male condom can be used more than once	1	2	3	4	8	
	d. Using a male condom reduces sexual pleasure	1	2	3	4	8	
	e. Using a male condom is a sign of not trusting your partner	1	2	3	4	8	
	f. It is embarrassing to buy or ask for male condoms	1	2	3	4	8	
1102	c. It's a good idea to use condoms to protect against getting AIDS.	1	2	3	4	8	

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SECTION 12: CIVIC PARTICIPATION

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
	Thank you for answering these questions, we are almost done with the interview Now I would like to ask you some questions on participation in any social groups or clubs.		
1201a	Do you currently belong to any group?	YES .... 1 NO 2	→ 1203

1201	Do you belong to a [GROUP]
	  a. Religious group
	  c. Drama group/Dance group/Choir
	  d. Anti-AIDS club
	  e. Anti-drugs club
	  f. Girl guides/boy scouts
	  g. Wildlife society
	  h. Self-help group
	  i. Other _____
	       (SPECIFY)
		YES .... 1 NO 2
		YES .... 1 NO 2
		YES .... 1 NO 2
		YES .... 1 NO 2
		YES .... 1 NO 2
		YES .... 1 NO 2
		YES .... 1 NO 2
		YES .... 1 NO 2	

1202	Do you hold an office or leadership position in any of the groups or clubs you belong to?	YES .... 1 NO .... 2 NOT APPLICABLE 9	
1203	Do you do any unpaid volunteer work in the community; for example, cleaning the neighborhood?	YES .... 1 NO 2	→ 1205
1204	What is the main unpaid volunteer work that you do?	PEER EDUCATOR .... 1 TUITION .... 2 VISITING SICK PEOPLE .... 3 COMMUNITY CLEANING .... 4 OTHER _____ 6 (SPECIFY)	
1205	**RECORD THE END TIME (24 HR-FORMAT)** END THE INTERVIEW BY THANKING THE RESPONDENT	□ □ □ □ **REMEMBER TO FILL IN THE FINAL STATUS OF THE INTERVIEW ON THE COVER SHEET**	

TTA_2010_Update

	INTERVIEWER ASSESSMENT

INTERVIEWER, PLEASE COMPLETE THE QUESTIONS BELOW BASED ON YOUR OWN OBSERVATION AND ASSESSMENT OF THE ENTIRE INTERVIEW PROCESS AND OF THE RESPONDENT

1301	What is your assessment of the respondent's cooperation?					
	1=Very good	**2=Good**	**3=Moderate**	**4=Bad**	**5=Very bad**	☐

1302	What is your evaluation of the accuracy and completeness of the respondent's answers?					
	1=Very high	**2=High**	**3=Average**	**4=Low**	**5=Very low**	☐

1303	What is your assessment of the respondent's comprehension of issues discussed?					
	1=Very good	**2=Good**	**3=Moderate**	**4=Bad**	**5=Very bad**	☐

1304	What is your assessment of the respondent's concentration and attentiveness during the interview?					
	1=Very good	**2=Good**	**3=Moderate**	**4=Bad**	**5=Very bad**	☐

1305	What is your assessment on the extent of the respondent digressing during the interview ?	☐
	1=To a very great extent; **2=To a great extent;** **3=Neither great nor small extent**	
	4=To a small extent; **5=To a very small extent**	

1310   **INTERVIEWER NOTES**

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[2] Relationship	Independent housing	Marital status
AUN= Aunt; BIL=Brother-in-law; BRO= Brother; CHD = Child; COU=Cousin; CWF = Co-wife; DIL = Daughter-in-law; GCH = Grand child; GDP = Grand parent; HHH=Household head; HUS = Husband; NEP= Nephew; NIE=Niece; NRL = Not related; PAR = Parent; PIL = Parent-in-Law; SIL=Sister-in-law; SIS=Sister; SOL= Son-in-law; STC=Step child; STP=Step parent; UNC=Uncle; UNK = Unknown relation; WIF = Wife; OTH = Other (specify)	0=Not own/rent a house 1=Own/renting a house **Schooling** 0=Not in school 1=Standard 1 2=Standard 2 3=Standard 3 4=Standard 4 5=Standard 5 6=Standard 6 7=Standard 7 8=Standard 8 9=Form 1 10=Form 2 11=Form 3 12=Form 4 13=Vocational 14=College (leads to a 15=University 96=Other	0=Not married 1=Married 2=Living together but not married 3=Divorced/separated 4=Widowed **First sex** 1=First sex **Employment** 0=Not Employed 1=Employed **Pregnancy** **[EVERY PREGNANCY MUST HAVE AN** 0=Not pregnant 1=Pregnant 2=Live birth 3=Miscarriage 4=Still birth 5=Abortion

Suggested questions for filling the calendar

Housing: When did you first start living on your own? Are you still living alone/with others/ Is there a
 period when you were not living independently?

Schooling: When did you first join standard one? Did you stop attending school at any point? Did you
skip/repeat a class?

Marriage: When did you get married the first time? Are you still married? Have you ever divorced?

Sex: When did you first have sex?

Pregnancy: When were you pregnant for the first time? When did your partner get pregnant? How
did this pregnancy end?

Income generating activity (IGA): When did you first start an IGA? Are you still involved in this IGA?
Are there months you did not get involved in any IGA?

TRANSITION CALENDAR

IF RESPONDENT HAS NEVER EXPERIENCED AN EVENT MARK A ZERO IN THE BOX BELOW THE EVENT

Never owned/rented	Never attended school	Never married	Never had sex	No income generating activity

YEAR	MONTH		HOUSING	SCHOOLING	MARRIAGE	SEX	PREGNANCY	EMPLOYMENT	YEAR	MONTH		HOUSING	SCHOOLING	MARRIAGE	SEX	PREGNANCY	EMPLOYMENT
1986	01	JAN							1988	01	JAN						
	02	FEB								02	FEB						
	03	MAR								03	MAR						
	04	APR								04	APR						
	05	MAY								05	MAY						
	06	JUN								06	JUN						
	07	JUL								07	JUL						
	08	AUG								08	AUG						
	09	SEP								09	SEP						
	10	OCT								10	OCT						
	11	NOV								11	NOV						
	12	DEC								12	DEC						
1987	01	JAN							1989	01	JAN						
	02	FEB								02	FEB						
	03	MAR								03	MAR						
	04	APR								04	APR						
	05	MAY								05	MAY						
	06	JUN								06	JUN						
	07	JUL								07	JUL						
	08	AUG								08	AUG						
	09	SEP								09	SEP						
	10	OCT								10	OCT						
	11	NOV								11	NOV						
	12	DEC								12	DEC						

YEAR	MONTH		HOUSING	SCHOOLING	MARRIAGE	SEX	PREGNANCY	EMPLOYMENT	YEAR	MONTH		HOUSING	SCHOOLING	MARRIAGE	SEX	PREGNANCY	EMPLOYMENT
1990	01	JAN							**1993**	01	JAN						
	02	FEB								02	FEB						
	03	MAR								03	MAR						
	04	APR								04	APR						
	05	MAY								05	MAY						
	06	JUN								06	JUN						
	07	JUL								07	JUL						
	08	AUG								08	AUG						
	09	SEP								09	SEP						
	10	OCT								10	OCT						
	11	NOV								11	NOV						
	12	DEC								12	DEC						
1991	01	JAN							**1994**	01	JAN						
	02	FEB								02	FEB						
	03	MAR								03	MAR						
	04	APR								04	APR						
	05	MAY								05	MAY						
	06	JUN								06	JUN						
	07	JUL								07	JUL						
	08	AUG								08	AUG						
	09	SEP								09	SEP						
	10	OCT								10	OCT						
	11	NOV								11	NOV						
	12	DEC								12	DEC						
1992	01	JAN							**1995**	01	JAN						
	02	FEB								02	FEB						
	03	MAR								03	MAR						
	04	APR								04	APR						
	05	MAY								05	MAY						
	06	JUN								06	JUN						
	07	JUL								07	JUL						
	08	AUG								08	AUG						
	09	SEP								09	SEP						
	10	OCT								10	OCT						
	11	NOV								11	NOV						
	12	DEC								12	DEC						

YEAR	MONTH		HOUSING	SCHOOLING	MARRIAGE	SEX	PREGNANCY	EMPLOYMENT	YEAR	MONTH		HOUSING	SCHOOLING	MARRIAGE	SEX	PREGNANCY	EMPLOYMENT
1996	01	JAN							1999	01	JAN						
	02	FEB								02	FEB						
	03	MAR								03	MAR						
	04	APR								04	APR						
	05	MAY								05	MAY						
	06	JUN								06	JUN						
	07	JUL								07	JUL						
	08	AUG								08	AUG						
	09	SEP								09	SEP						
	10	OCT								10	OCT						
	11	NOV								11	NOV						
	12	DEC								12	DEC						
1997	01	JAN							2000	01	JAN						
	02	FEB								02	FEB						
	03	MAR								03	MAR						
	04	APR								04	APR						
	05	MAY								05	MAY						
	06	JUN								06	JUN						
	07	JUL								07	JUL						
	08	AUG								08	AUG						
	09	SEP								09	SEP						
	10	OCT								10	OCT						
	11	NOV								11	NOV						
	12	DEC								12	DEC						
1998	01	JAN							2001	01	JAN						
	02	FEB								02	FEB						
	03	MAR								03	MAR						
	04	APR								04	APR						
	05	MAY								05	MAY						
	06	JUN								06	JUN						
	07	JUL								07	JUL						
	08	AUG								08	AUG						
	09	SEP								09	SEP						
	10	OCT								10	OCT						
	11	NOV								11	NOV						
	12	DEC								12	DEC						

YEAR	MONTH		HOUSING	SCHOOLING	MARRIAGE	SEX	PREGNANCY	EMPLOYMENT	YEAR	MONTH		HOUSING	SCHOOLING	MARRIAGE	SEX	PREGNANCY	EMPLOYMENT
2002	01	JAN							2005	01	JAN						
	02	FEB								02	FEB						
	03	MAR								03	MAR						
	04	APR								04	APR						
	05	MAY								05	MAY						
	06	JUN								06	JUN						
	07	JUL								07	JUL						
	08	AUG								08	AUG						
	09	SEP								09	SEP						
	10	OCT								10	OCT						
	11	NOV								11	NOV						
	12	DEC								12	DEC						
2003	01	JAN							2006	01	JAN						
	02	FEB								02	FEB						
	03	MAR								03	MAR						
	04	APR								04	APR						
	05	MAY								05	MAY						
	06	JUN								06	JUN						
	07	JUL								07	JUL						
	08	AUG								08	AUG						
	09	SEP								09	SEP						
	10	OCT								10	OCT						
	11	NOV								11	NOV						
	12	DEC								12	DEC						
2004	01	JAN							2007	01	JAN						
	02	FEB								02	FEB						
	03	MAR								03	MAR						
	04	APR								04	APR						
	05	MAY								05	MAY						
	06	JUN								06	JUN						
	07	JUL								07	JUL						
	08	AUG								08	AUG						
	09	SEP								09	SEP						
	10	OCT								10	OCT						
	11	NOV								11	NOV						
	12	DEC								12	DEC						

YEAR	MONTH		HOUSING	SCHOOLING	MARRIAGE	SEX	PREGNANCY	EMPLOYMENT	YEAR	MONTH		HOUSING	SCHOOLING	MARRIAGE	SEX	PREGNANCY	EMPLOYMENT
2 0 0 8	01	JAN							2 0 0 9	01	JAN						
	02	FEB								02	FEB						
	03	MAR								03	MAR						
	04	APR								04	APR						
	05	MAY								05	MAY						
	06	JUN								06	JUN						
	07	JUL								07	JUL						
	08	AUG								08	AUG						
	09	SEP								09	SEP						
	10	OCT								10	OCT						
	11	NOV								11	NOV						
	12	DEC								12	DEC						